

## Epiphan Pearl-2



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UG115-02

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Be sure to include as much information about your problem as possible. Including:

- Problem description
- Details of the video or audio source (type, connection, resolution, refresh rate, etc.)
- Product serial number
- Product firmware version (if applicable, from web admin interface)

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# What's new in release 4.0.0?

Firmware 4.0.0 is the inaugural firmware for Pearl-2, and it brings all the features of Pearl to a powerful new platform. There are few significant updates to the operation of the firmware, as the differences between Pearl-2 and Pearl lie in the hardware, and are detailed at many other places in this User Guide.



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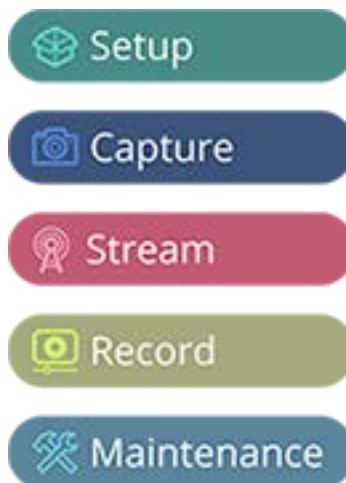
# Start here

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Welcome, and thank you for buying Epiphan Pearl-2™. This guide is designed to help you configure your new system.

Pearl-2 details are described in the [What is Pearl-2?](#) and [What's in the Box?](#) sections. Read the [Quick start](#) guide for the basic steps to get a single video (and optional audio) source configured as a streamable, recordable output from Pearl-2.

Following the quick start section, a set of task-based procedures help you to tweak the system exactly how you want it. These procedures are broken into five categories: [Setup](#), [Capture](#), [Stream](#), [Record](#) and [Maintenance](#).



## About this Guide

Throughout this guide there are situations where more than one solution will complete a task. In those cases the guide describes the simplest or most common variation first. Warnings, tips and notes are depicted as follows.



This is a warning. Pay special attention to information in red boxes.



This is a tip or note. Data in green boxes help you get the most from your new system.

# What is Pearl-2?

Pearl-2, our most versatile live video production switcher, is a video encoder, video streamer, live switcher and video recorder.



With Pearl-2, you can capture, record and stream computer monitors, radar displays, or anything that outputs to SDI, HDMI™, HDMI 4K\* or DVI-I (single link). Accompanying audio capture is supported via XLR, RCA, SDI or HDMI.

Simultaneously capture up to six HD audio visual sources or two 4K sources with two HD sources and choose how you want to record and stream them. You can create up to five simultaneous channels for live switching, or one 4K channel. Keep your sources separate, configure them in multi-source layouts for live switching, or do both!

The resulting streams can be viewed a number of ways through media players, browsers, on mobile devices and through Content Distribution Networks (CDNs). Recorded files can be downloaded via FTP or set to automatically upload via FTP, RSYNC, or CIFS and can be integrated into your Content Management System (CMS).

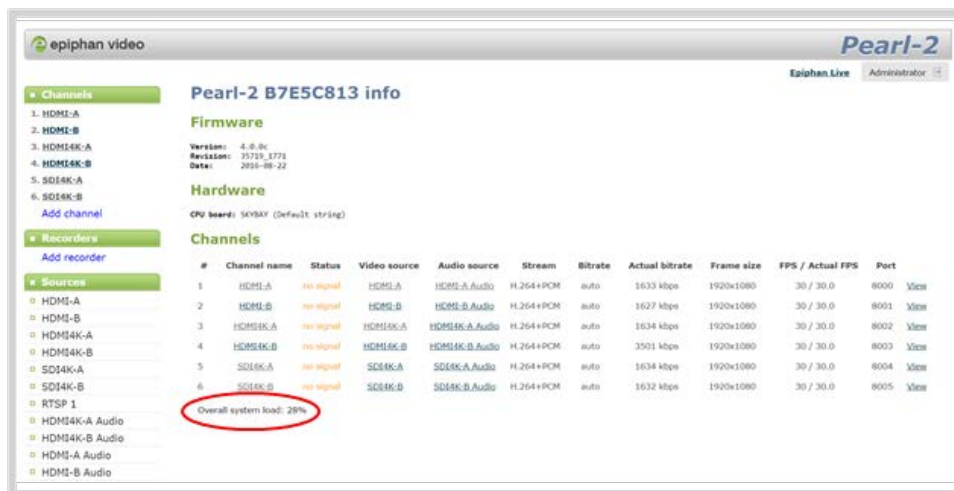


Pearl-2 does not capture from HDCP encrypted sources.

## Using Pearl-2 effectively

Pearl-2 can perform many different tasks, however, like any other computer system, there is a limit to the number of concurrent tasks that can be processed and run smoothly.

For best results, we recommend you always keep Pearl-2's CPU usage under 70%. You can check the **Overall system load** from the **Info** page.



The actual number of tasks your Pearl-2 can complete concurrently depends on many factors including how many channels you have, how many layouts you have per channel, how often you are switching layouts, whether or not the system is resizing input signals, frame rate and bit rate per channel, whether or not you are using the video output ports etc.

If you find that system load is higher than recommended, disable any unused video output ports, remove unused channels or layouts, reduce the number of channels created or ensure sources come in at the right resolution to avoid CPU time spent scaling.

## AV inputs

Pearl-2 supports the following AV inputs directly. Nearly every other AV input is supported provided you have the correct converter or adapter.



When using Pearl-2 it is recommended you use no more than six simultaneous HD sources or two 4K sources with two HD input sources for best results.

**Table 1** Inputs for Pearl-2

SDI Audio (Linear PCM)	HDMI™ (Linear PMC, non-HDCP protected)/ DVI-I (single link)	4K HDMI (Linear PMC, non-HDCP protected)/ DVI-I (single link)	Left/Right XLR Audio (Balanced)	Left/Right RCA Audio (Balanced)
2	2	2	2	1

NB: Pearl-2 cannot simultaneously use both XLR audio input pairs along with the RCA audio pair. Use the left-most XLR pair when using the RCA pair. For more detail,

## What's in the Box?



Pearl-2 is shipped in a hard shell case that you can re-use for storing or moving the system between jobs. Cable storage is under the custom foam tray that holds Pearl-2 in the case.



Inside the box with your Pearl-2 system, you'll find the power cable and the following items:




1. One SDI cable (3 feet / 1 meter in length)
2. One HDMI cable (3 feet / 1 meter in length)
3. One HDMI to DVI adapter
4. One Ethernet cable
5. One region-specific power supply cable (6 feet / 1.8 meters in lengths)

The following table will help you identify the cables included with your Pearl-2 purchase. Note these images are for identification purpose only. The cables included with your purchase are not proprietary. If desired, you can use other separately purchased cables to capture your sources.

**Table 2** Description of included cables (images for identification only, color and appearance may vary)

Image	Name	Description
	SDI cable	Connects SDI sources to Pearl-2's SDI ports (12G-SDI capable). Roughly 3 feet (or 1 meter) in length.
	HDMI cable	Connects HDMI or DVI sources to Pearl-2's HDMI ports. Roughly 3 feet (or 1 meter) in length.
	DVI (female) to HDMI (male) adapter	Connects DVI sources to Pearl-2. Connect the adapter to the output on your screen or device, then connect the provided HDMI cable to the adapter and one of the HDMI ports on Pearl-2's back panel.

Image	Name	Description
	RJ-45 Ethernet cable	Connects the system to your network.

## Front and back view

Pearl-2's front panel has the power button and indicator light, audio monitor jack, USB 3.0 port and touch screen display for confidence monitoring and simple configuration. The rear has an array of familiar computer connections. See below for a complete listing of Pearl-2's physical features.

### Pearl



**Table 3** Pearl-2 front panel descriptions

Label	Name	Description
1	Touch screen front panel display	Used for confidence monitoring and simple configuration such as obtaining system information and starting/stopping recordings.
2	USB 3.0 port	For connection of external hard drives, flash drives or control interfaces. See <a href="#">AFU</a> or <a href="#">copy to USB drive</a> for copying data to a USB drive.
3	3.5 mm audio jack	For audio confidence monitoring. Plays the audio for the currently

Label	Name	Description
		visible channel.
4	Power button	Press to turn on. Double-click to initiate a graceful system shutdown.

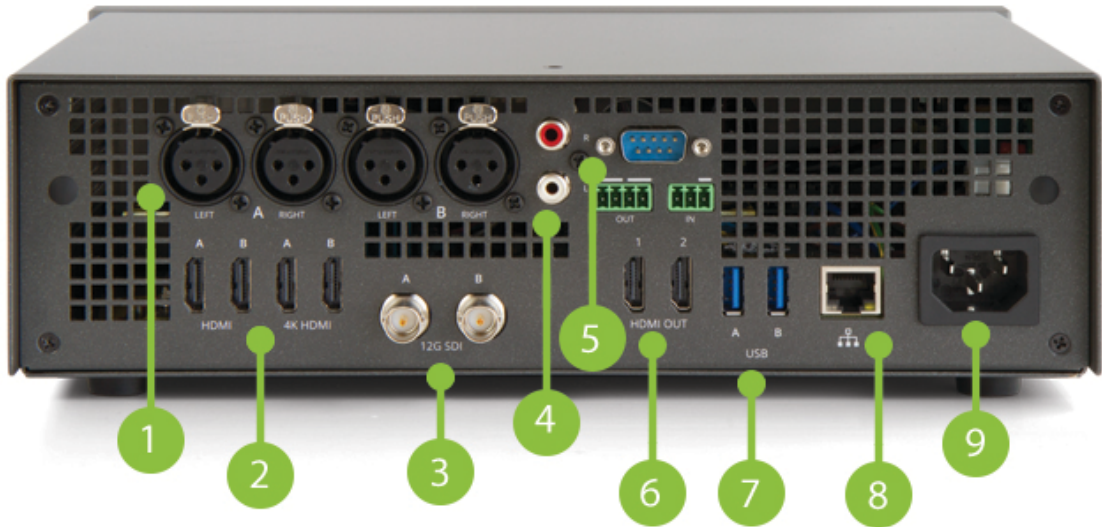


Table 4 Pearl-2 back panel descriptions

Label	Name	Description
1	XLR ports	The four ports connect up to two line level left/right XLR audio signal pairs to Pearl-2, calibrated for a signal of + 4.0 dBu.
2	HDMI in	Four HDMI 1.4 ports that connect HDMI and DVI signals to Pearl-2. The first two ports allow for any signal up to HD, and the second two inputs allow for any input resolution up to 4K*.
3	12G SDI in	Connects SDI signals to Pearl-2, including 3G-SDI; 6G-SDI; 12G-SDI; HD-SDI; SD-SDI
4	RCA audio in	Connects line level left/right RCA audio to Pearl-2, calibrated for a signal of - 10.0 dBV.
5	RS-232 port	For connection to a control computer terminal.
6	HDMI output ports	HDMI output for connection to a display or projector. Port 1 is HDMI 1.4, and Port 2 is HDMI 2.0. See <a href="#">Video output ports</a> for more details.

Label	Name	Description
7	USB 3.0 ports	For connection of external hard drives, flash drives or control interfaces. See <a href="#">AFU or copy to USB drive</a> for copying data to a USB drive.
8	RJ-45 Ethernet	Auto-sensing gigabit Ethernet 10/100/1000 Base-T network port. See <a href="#">Configure network settings</a> for setup instructions.
9	Power jack	Plug the power supply in here. Always use the provided 120/240 V power supply.

## Tech specs

This table outlines the technical specifications for Pearl-2. Go to [www.epiphan.com/pearl](http://www.epiphan.com/pearl) to get the most recent product specifications and additional information about Pearl-2.

**Table 5** Specifications for Pearl-2

Video Inputs	Connectors	(2) 12G SDI (2) HDMI™ / DVI <sup>1</sup> (2) 4K HDMI / DVI <sup>1</sup>
	Resolutions	Most common and custom HDMI/DVI/SDI modes up to 4096×2160
	Video Format Options	3G-SDI; 6G-SDI; 12G-SDI; HD-SDI; SD-SDI DVI single link (through an adapter); HDMI, 4K HDMI
Audio Input	Connectors (balanced or unbalanced signals)	(2) Stereo XLR (Pro line level, <b>no</b> phantom power output, + 4.0 dBu) (1) Stereo RCA (Consumer line level, - 10.0 dBV) (2) SDI audio (4) HDMI audio
	Analog audio sensitivity	XLR Max signal: 12.3 V (RMS), (+24 dBu) RCA Max signal: 2.45 V (RMS), (+10 dBu)
Video Output	Connectors	(2) HDMI out with audio for local video display or larger confidence monitoring

	Built-In Display	Front touch screen display used for system information, confidence monitoring, simple configuration and recording control		
Audio Output	3.5 mm audio	Front-mounted jack for confidence monitoring		
Built-in Display	Front touch screen display for live switching, confidence monitoring, quick configuration, system information, recording control and streaming control			
Video Encoding	Video Codecs	H.264, MPEG-4, Motion JPEG		
	Video Bit Rates	1 - 20 Mb/s		
	Key Frame Intervals	Programmable		
	Color Resolution	4:2:0		
	Output Frame Size	Configurable up to 4096×2160		
Audio Encoding	Audio Codecs	Encoder	Bitrate	Sample Frequencies
		MP3	64-320 kbps	22 kHz, 44 kHz, 48 kHz
		PCM	-	22 kHz, 44 kHz, 48 kHz
		AAC	64-320 kbps	16 kHz, 22 kHz, 44 kHz, 48 kHz
IP Network Interfaces	Connector	(1) 10/100/1000 Ethernet RJ45		
	Streams	MPEG-TS, FLV, ASF and MJPEG		
		RTSP over TCP/UDP		
		Publish to Streaming Server / CDN (RTSP, RTMP)		
		HLS - Native Apple HTTP stream for iPad, iPhone and iPod Touch		
	Multicast Streams	RTP, MPEG-TS & RTP and MPEG-TS over UDP		
	Network Discovery / Announce	UPnP, SAP		

Video / Audio Recording and File Management	Internal Storage <sup>2</sup>	512 GB SSD
		Automatically removes oldest recordings from internal storage as space is required.
		File maintenance through admin interface (Web UI)
	Local Storage	Automatic or manual copy to local USB drives via the (3) USB 3.0 ports
	Network Storage	FTP server and FTP client capabilities (automatic and manual)
	Playback and Recorded Formats	Download recorded videos (AVI, MOV, MP4 or MPEG-TS) using the Web UI and playback through any compatible player.
Administration	Web UI for full administration. On-screen display and mobile UI for confidence monitoring and simple administration and control.	
	Multiple user accounts/passwords.	
	Included API for integration into existing environments (executed via HTTP or RS-232).	
Time Synchronization	NTP, TIME (RFC 868), PTP v1 (IEEE-1588-2002 V1)	
Product Dimensions	11.81" × 9.45" × 3.54" (300mm x 240mm x 90mm)	
Product Weight	8.38 lbs (3.8 kg)	
Country of Origin	Made in Taiwan	

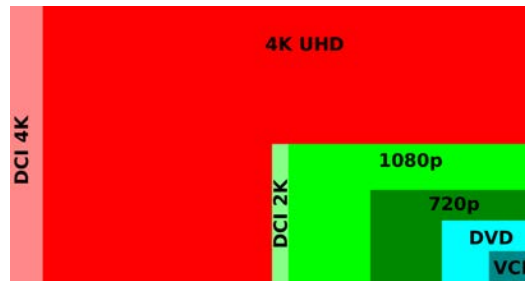
<sup>1</sup>Using HDMI port, with adapter

<sup>2</sup>A portion of the hard drive space (approximately 100 MB) is reserved for system use. Recording space can be virtually unlimited with offload to networked storage.

## About 4K on Pearl-2

Pearl-2 supports resolutions from low-res SD to 4K, which means that you can use Pearl-2 to capture both DCI 4K and 4K UHD digital signals. DCI 4K and 4K UHD are just different definitions of a 4K resolution. 4K UHD (3840×2160) is the standard 4K resolution available on televisions and other common display screens. The 4K resolution of 4096×2160 is referred to as Digital Cinema Initiatives (DCI) 4K, and is the resolution used almost

exclusively for cinema-scale film production. It is rare to find this resolution outside of a cinematic context. Pearl-2 is capable of supporting input and output at either definition with the **4K feature add-on**.



## 4K feature add-on

Pearl-2 hardware provides many upgrades from Pearl, but not all of the new firmware features will be relevant to all consumers. With that in mind, note that we are offering a base model of Pearl-2 that has similar functionality to Pearl and feature add-ons for extra functionality.

The first of these add-ons is the 4K feature add-on.

The base version of the firmware gives you access to:

- Six simultaneous HD video inputs (4 x HDMI and 2 x 3G-SDI)
- 6 x 1080p 30 fps encoding (or equivalent)
- XLR and RCA audio inputs with built-in attenuation
- The same Web UI as Pearl

The 4K feature add-on gives you access to all of those features, and in addition, provides:

- 4 x 4K video inputs (2 x 4K HDMI and 2 X 4K SDI)
- 4 x 4K hardware scaling (4K down to full HD)
- 2 x 4K video outputs (HDMI)
- 1 x 4K video encoding

If you have the base version of the firmware, you are able to upgrade your system at any time with the 4K feature add-on through an online (or if necessary, a manual offline) firmware add-on, which will update your Pearl-2 with all the 4K features.

You can find more details on the add-on, along with installation instructions and the add-on itself, at [www.epiphan.com/add-ons](http://www.epiphan.com/add-ons).



Throughout the manual, there is information that applies only when your system has the 4K feature add-on, as indicated with this symbol: \*. Wherever that symbol appears, it denotes that the feature is available only if you have activated are using the 4K feature add-on for your Pearl-2.



# Quick start

This section helps you get up and running quickly with your Pearl-2.

Before you get started, make sure you have:

- a video source (i.e. a camera, a computer, a tablet, or a phone) (for HDMI, the source must not be HDCP protected)
- for SDI or HDMI sources, accompanying audio over the same source cable, or optionally audio from a XLR or RCA source
- the appropriate cables or adapters to convert the output to SDI or HDMI (if needed)
- ideally, a network with Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP)
- a computer with a web browser connected to the same network (this is referred to as the “admin” computer in the steps below)

Pearl-2 is pre-configured with two plug and play channels: Auto A and Auto B. This quick start uses these channels to get you streaming and recording as soon as possible.

## Get started quickly with auto channels:

1. Turn on your video source and connect the output cable to a port labeled "A" on the back of Pearl-2 (if needed, use an adapter such as the DVI to HDMI adapter).
2. If desired, plug a second source into one of the "B" inputs on the back of the system.
3. Optionally, attach a set of left/right XLR or RCA audio cables from your audio source to the XLR or RCA audio input ports on the back of Pearl-2.
4. Connect the Ethernet cable to the Pearl-2. Connect the Ethernet cable to your network.
5. Attach the power cable to the system and plug it into a power source.
6. Use the power button to turn on the system.
7. Wait for Pearl-2 to complete the power-up sequence. The system is ready a few moments after the power LED illuminates.
8. (optional) Plug speakers or headphones into the 3.5 mm audio jack at the front of Pearl-2 for confidence monitoring.

The system automatically configures the channel's frame size to match the source resolution and calculates the best bit rate for the default frame rate of 30 fps. Audio could come from any of the SDI, HDMI, XLR or RCA audio inputs (SDI or HDMI audio must be unencrypted).

Pearl-2's front screen, if enabled (it is enabled by default, see [Configure the touch screen](#)), updates to show you previews of your channel(s) for confidence monitoring. Use your speakers or headphones to verify audio quality and levels.



## To view the auto channels:

You can start viewing the channel(s) immediately by using a browser on a computer on the same network.

1. Find the system's IP address: from a single channel view or grid view, touch the system settings (**gear**) button then touch **System Status**.

System Status			
<b>Device</b>		<b>Status</b>	
Serial	D569D134	Date	1-Jun-2015
Grabber	D2P280194	Time	16:18:46
Firmware	3.15.1a	Uptime	2:37:09
		t, °C	77.0 / 53.6
<b>Network</b>		<b>Storage</b>	
IP Address	192.168.0.183	929.8 free of 929.9 GB	
MAC	C0:3F:D5:69:D1:34	100%	

2. Open a browser window on a computer on the same LAN or network
3. Browse to one of the following URLs:

**For Auto A:** <http://<IP Address for Pearl-2>/preview.cgi?channel=1>  
**For Auto B:** <http://<IP Address for Pearl-2>/preview.cgi?channel=2>  
**For example:** <http://192.168.0.183/preview.cgi?channel=2>

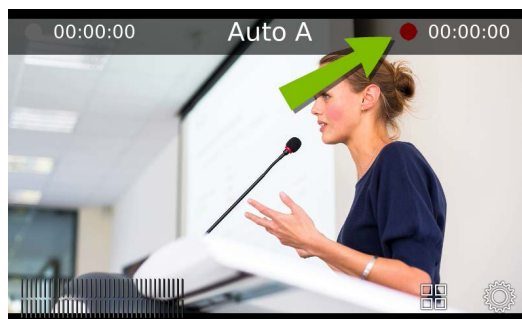
You'll find alternate connection streams (i.e. RTSP or MPEG-TS) for these channels by logging into the Admin panel and accessing Auto A and Auto B by the links under the Channels menu. See [What is streaming?](#)

## Record the Channel

The channel is set up and streaming. This may be all you need, but if you like, you can also record the stream. You can choose to initiate and control channel recording from either the touch screen or the Admin panel.

To control recording from the touch screen:

1. If viewing the grid view, touch the channel for which you wish to control recording; the channel view is displayed.
2. If the channel controls are not displayed on the screen, simply touch the screen to bring them up.
3. Touch the recording control button; the touch screen will start a timer to indicate the length of the recording. Touch the control again to stop recording. (If the button is not visible, recording control via the touch screen is not enabled; see [Configure the touch screen](#).)



To control recording from the Admin panel:

1. From the Admin panel, scroll to the **Channels** section.
2. Click **Recording** for your channel; the Recording page is displayed.
3. Click the red **Start** button; the text at the top of the screen changes to indicate the recording is starting, then indicates the length of time since the recording started.
4. Click the black **Stop** button; the recorder stops.
5. Refresh the page by clicking **Recording** again; the page reloads and a file list appears that shows your newly recorded stream snippet.
6. Click the file name to download and view your recording.

## What's Next?

Now that you have a source setup and ready to stream, you can fine-tune the system to your exact requirements. You can look at topics such as:

- [Create a simple channel](#)
- [Create a custom channel](#)

- [Video output ports](#)
- [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Live video mixing / switching](#)
- [What is streaming?](#)
- [File and recording transfer](#)
- [User administration](#)

When you have completed system tuning, make sure to back up the system configuration using the procedure described in:

- [Create a configuration preset](#)

Refer to the table of contents for a complete list of the topics covered.

# Epiphan Live

Epiphan Live is a friendly and easy to use web and tablet interface designed for users with administrator and operator-level privileges. (See [User administration](#) for more information on setting user privileges). The Epiphan Live interface allows users to perform basic operation of their Pearl-2, including:

- streaming and recording control for channels and recorders
- live switching between sources and custom layouts while streaming and recording
- video, audio and system confidence monitoring



Epiphan Live is supported on the following operating systems/mobile devices and web browsers:

Operating system or mobile device	Supported web browser(s)
Windows	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Google Chrome</li><li>• Microsoft Edge</li></ul>
Mac	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Google Chrome</li><li>• Safari</li></ul>
Linux	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Google Chrome</li></ul>
Android phone or tablet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Google Chrome</li></ul>
iPhone or iPad	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Google Chrome</li><li>• Safari</li></ul>

Topics in this section include:

- [Accessing Epiphan Live](#)
- [Streaming, recording and monitoring using the Dashboard interface](#)

- [Live switching using the Switcher interface](#)

## Accessing Epiphan Live

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You can access Epiphan Live directly using your web browser, mobile device or by clicking a link within the Admin panel. (Note you can also use Epiphan Live to access the Admin panel).

In all cases, before connecting to Epiphan Live, you need to know your Pearl-2's IP address. If you don't know your Pearl-2's IP address or are setting up for the first time, see [Connect to the Admin panel](#) to get your IP.

### Connecting to Epiphan Live directly using your computer's web browser

You can connect to Epiphan Live directly using a web browser on your Windows, Mac or Linux computer.

To connect to Epiphan Live using your web browser:

1. Enter the following information into the address bar of your web browser , using the syntax below:

```
http://<IP address of your Pearl-2>/admin/m
```

2. Enter your administrator or operator credentials when prompted; you are now connected to Epiphan Live.

### Connecting to Epiphan Live directly using your mobile device

You can connect to Epiphan Live directly using your Android phone/tablet, iPhone or iPad.

To connect to Epiphan Live directly using your mobile device:

1. Enter the following information into the address bar of your web browser , using the syntax below:

```
http://<IP address of your Pearl-2>/
```

2. Enter your administrator or operator credentials when prompted; you are now connected to Epiphan Live.

### Connecting to Epiphan Live from the Admin panel

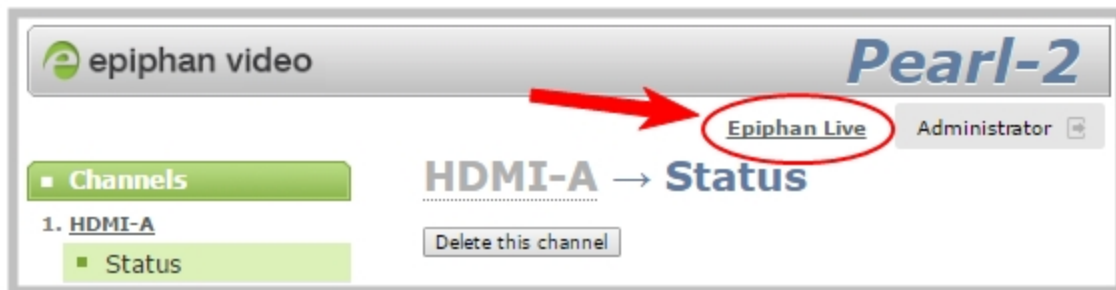
Accessing Epiphan Live from the Admin panel requires you to first connect to the Admin panel.

To connect to Epiphan Live from the Admin panel:

1. Enter the following information into the address bar of your web browser , using the syntax below:

<http://<IP address of your Pearl-2>>

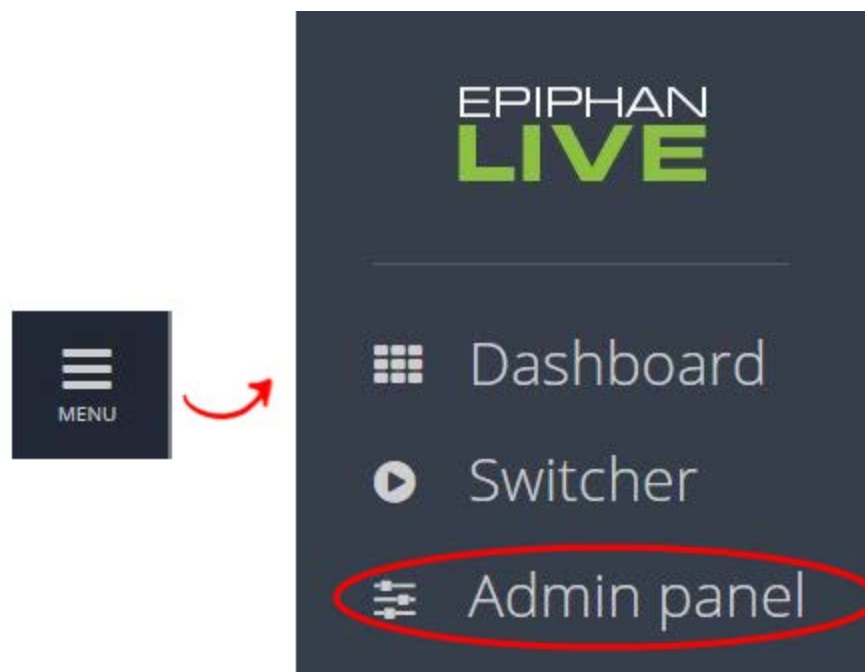
2. Enter your administrator or operator credentials when prompted to connect to the Admin panel.
3. Click **Epiphan Live** in the upper-right corner of the window; the Epiphan Live dashboard opens in a new window or tab.



## Connecting to the Admin panel from Epiphan Live

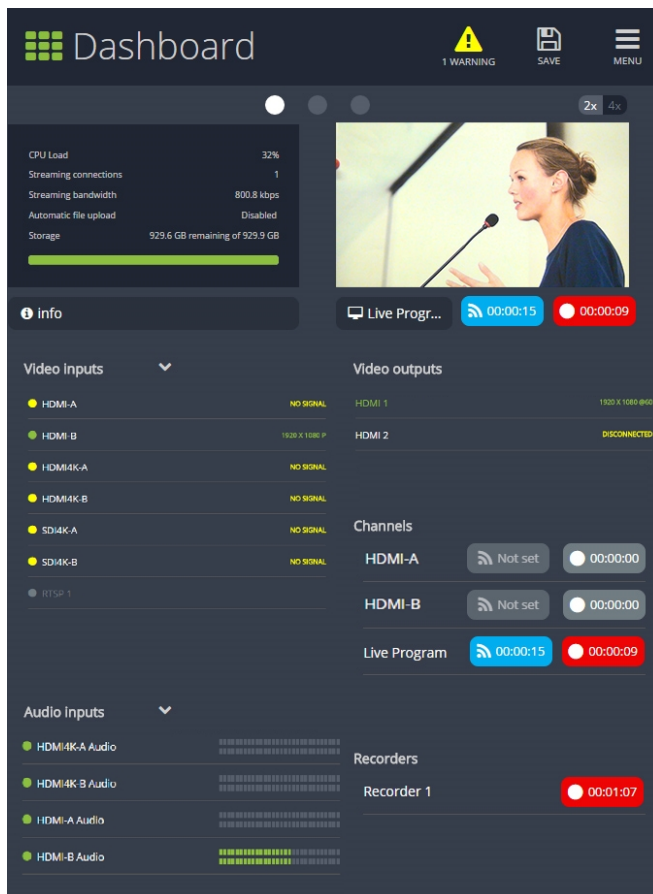
You can also use Epiphan Live to connect to the Admin panel.

To connect to the Admin panel from Epiphan Live, click the **Menu** icon in the upper-right corner of the Dashboard or Switcher interface and then click **Admin panel**.



## Streaming, recording and monitoring using the Dashboard interface

The Epiphan Live Dashboard view is an easy-to-use interface that allows you to control the streaming and recording of channels and also monitor your video inputs, video outputs, audio inputs and system information.



Topics in this section include:

- Understanding the Dashboard interface
- Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring
- Monitoring video and audio sources
- Configuring and monitoring video outputs
- Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live

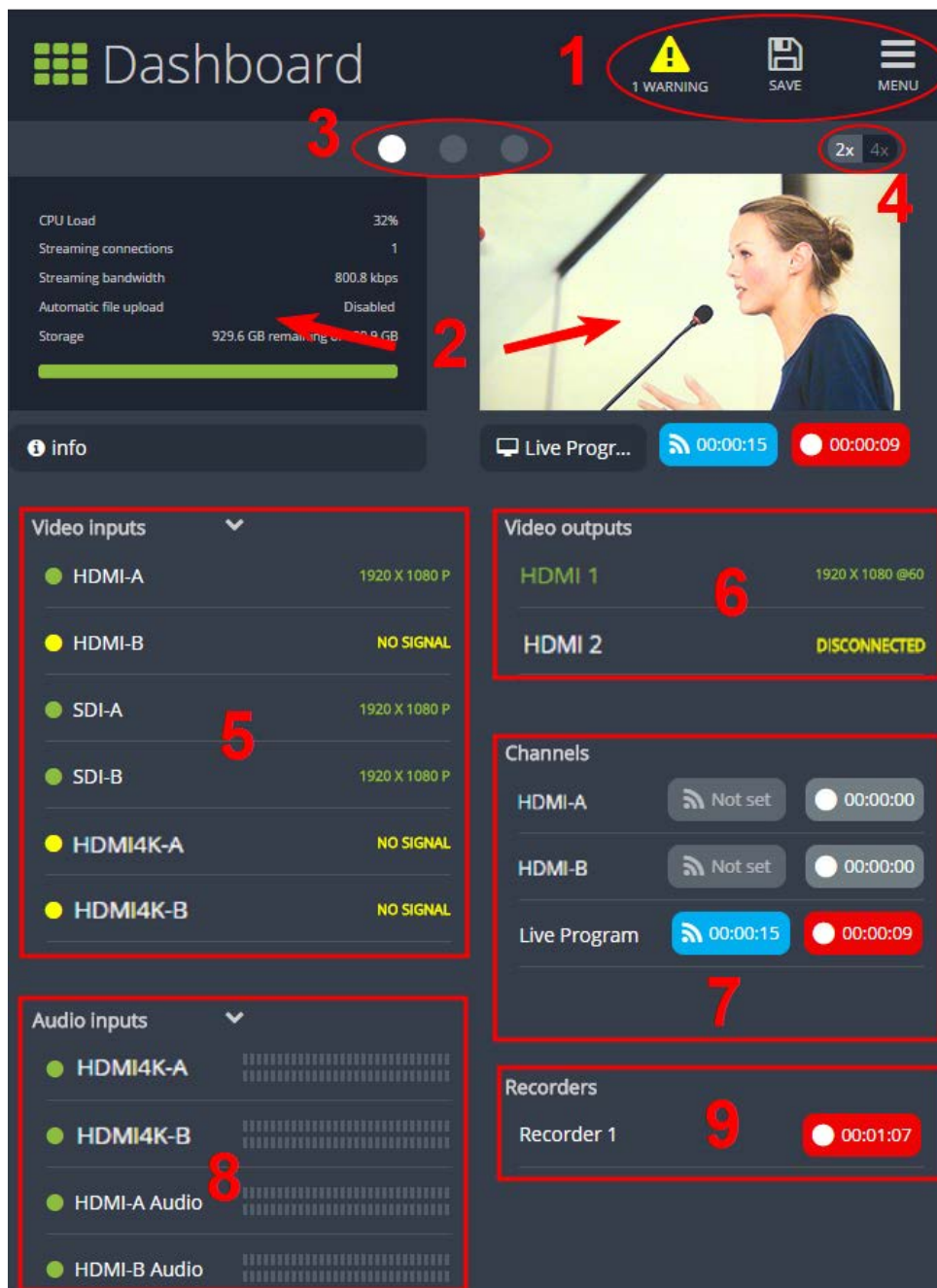


## Understanding the Dashboard interface

You are first presented with the Dashboard interface upon logging in to Epiphan Live. The Dashboard interface contains many helpful elements used for confidence monitoring and streaming/recording control, described in the [Elements in the Dashboard interface](#) table below.




The Dashboard view is **responsive** and automatically adjusts and repositions its elements to fit cleanly within any size web browser window.



**Table 6** Elements in the Dashboard interface

Number	Title	Description
1	<b>Dashboard header icons</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Warning</b> – This icon displays only if there are any configuration errors in your channels, sources, streams or recordings. Clicking the icon displays more detail about the errors.</li> </ul>

Number	Title	Description
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Save</b> – Saves any Dashboard layout changes.</li> </ul> <div>  <p>Note that you need to press <b>Save</b> to preserve your layout setting. When a layout is saved, all other operators and administrators will see your configured Dashboard layout when they log in or refresh their Epiphan Live page.</p> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Menu</b> – When clicked, displays links to the Switcher view and Admin panel.</li> </ul>
2	<b>Dashboard monitoring panels</b>	Configurable panels used for confidence monitoring. You can set each panel to display a source, channel, output or basic system information. Note that the Dashboard monitoring panels appears blank by default when logging in for the first time.
3	<b>Dashboard panel navigation icons</b>	Click to navigate between three different sets of Dashboard monitoring panels. The illuminated icon represents your currently displayed panel set.
4	<b>Dashboard panel set quantity icons</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>2x</b> – Changes the quantity of Dashboard panels per set to 2 (as in the screen shot above).</li> <li>• <b>4x</b> – Changes the quantity of Dashboard panels per set to 4.</li> </ul>
5	<b>Video inputs</b>	Displays a list of your video inputs configured in the Admin panel and includes basic status information for each input.
6	<b>Video outputs</b>	Displays a list of your video output ports configured in the Admin panel and includes basic status information for each output.
7	<b>Channels</b>	Displays a list of your channels configured in the Admin panel and includes streaming and recording control buttons for each channel.
8	<b>Audio inputs</b>	Displays a list of your audio inputs configured in the Admin panel. Includes basic status information and a VU meter for each input.
9	<b>Recorders</b>	Displays a list of your recorders configured in the Admin panel and includes a recording control button for each recorder.

## Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring

You can customize each Dashboard panel to display a specific channel, source or video output. Epiphan Live allows you to configure up to 8 different panels for comprehensive live preview confidence monitoring of channels and sources. Note that when Dashboard panels are configured, other users idle on the Dashboard interface must refresh the page in their web browser to display the updated panels.



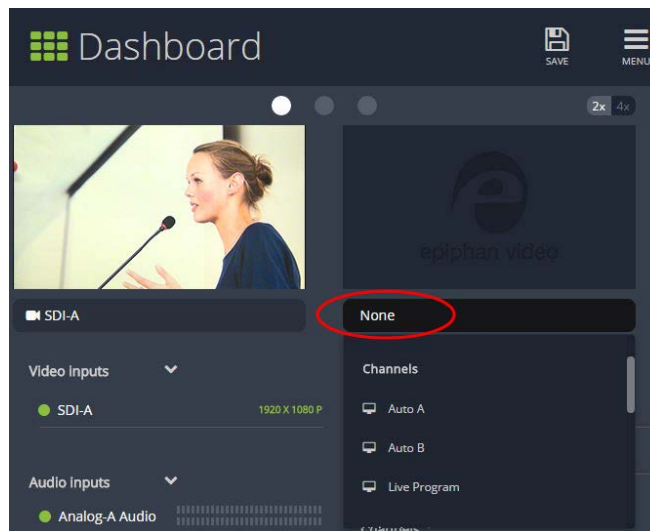
The limit of 8 live preview panels applies **across all other open instances of Epiphan Live** (additional users may access Epiphan Live simultaneously from separate locations, for example, or an operator may accidentally open a duplicate Epiphan Live interface.)

You can also display the following set of basic system information in your panels:

- CPU load (%).
- Quantity of streaming connections.
- The current streaming bandwidth (bitrate).
- Automatic file upload status (enabled or disabled). See [File and recording transfer](#).
- Storage available on your Pearl-2.

To configure your Dashboard panels:

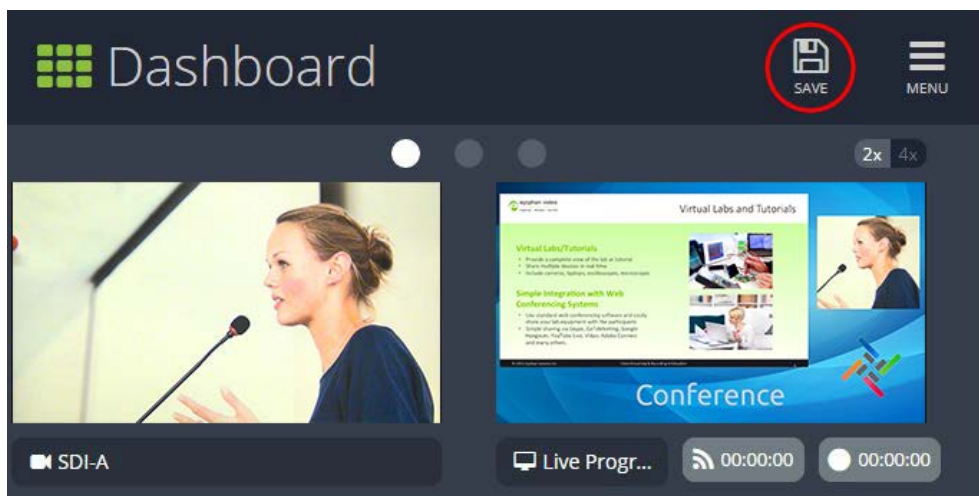
1. Log in to Epiphan Live (see [Accessing Epiphan Live](#)).
2. Click the drop down box under your desired panel (text says "None" if the panel is not yet configured), and select a channel, source or output from the dropdown menu.





Control streaming and recording directly from the Dashboard panel! When a channel is applied to a Dashboard panel, streaming and recording control buttons appear under the panel.

3. Click **Save** in the upper-right corner of the page to preserve your changes (if you don't save, then your panel configuration changes are lost when you refresh or navigate away from the Dashboard).



You can navigate between 3 separate sets of Dashboard panels by clicking the **circle icons** above the first row of panels.

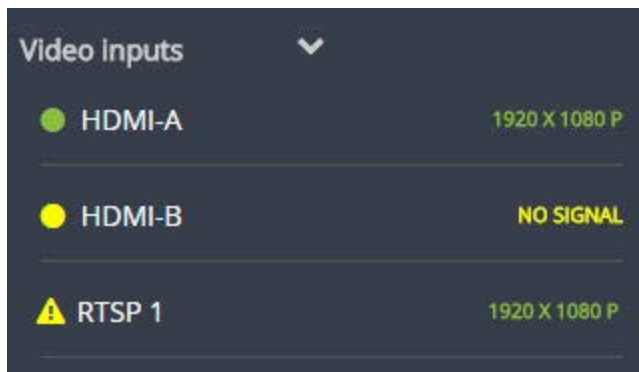
You can also configure each panel set to display either 2 or 4 panels by clicking the **2x/4x icons** above the upper-right Dashboard panel.

## Monitoring video and audio sources

In the Dashboard interface, you can specify video and audio inputs and view the details for each input.

### Video sources

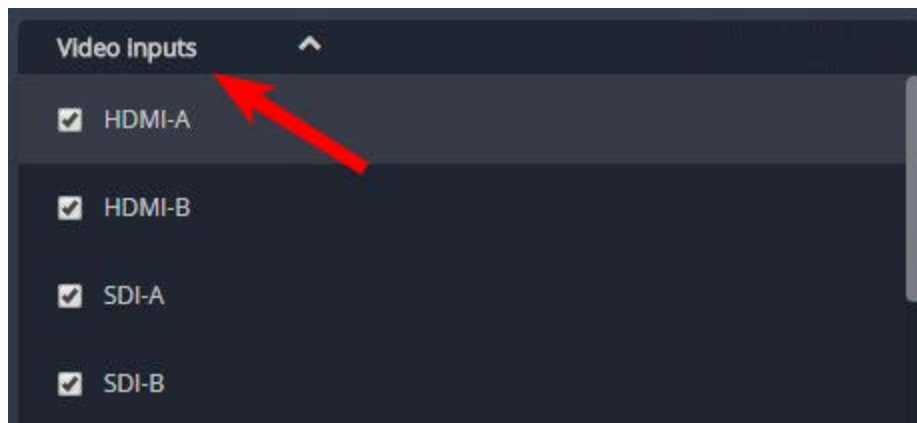
By default, the video inputs section of the Dashboard view lists all inputs configured on your Pearl-2.



- A **green circle icon** next to the input name means that the video source is connected to your Pearl-2 and a signal is received. Accompanying text to the right of the input name provides the input's resolution.
- A **yellow circle icon** next to the input name means that your Pearl-2 is not receiving a signal from your source.
- A **triangular warning icon** next to the input name means there is a source configuration issue that requires your attention.

### Configure the video input list

You can customize the video inputs displayed on the Dashboard interface by clicking the **Video inputs** header.

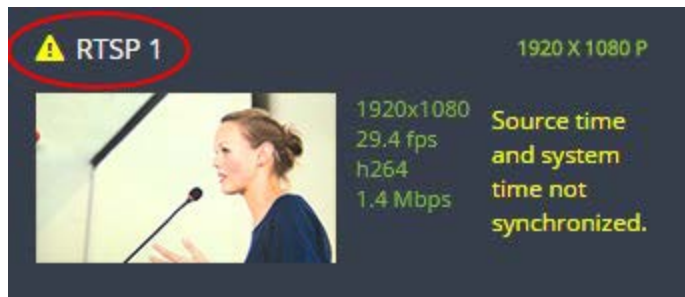


Click the **checkbox next to the name of each source** to show or hide sources in the Dashboard view (the Dashboard video input list updates automatically). Make sure to save your changes by clicking the **Save** icon in the upper-right corner of your browser!

### View video source details

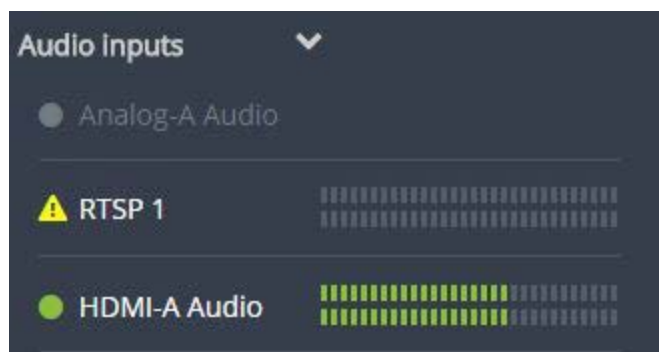
Click **the name of a video input** to display your source in a small dropdown thumbnail view with warning details (if there is a warning icon next to your source's name) and accompanying source details:

- HDMI, SDI and DVI sources display resolution and refresh rate.
- RTSP sources (such as IP cameras) display resolution, frame rate, codec used and bitrate.



## Audio sources

By default, the audio inputs section of the Dashboard view lists all inputs configured on your Pearl-2.



- A **grayed-out audio source name** means that the audio source is not used in any channels.
- A **triangular warning icon** next to the input name means there is a source configuration issue that requires your attention. Click the audio source name to display the corresponding warning message.
- A **green circle icon** next to the audio source name means the source is connected to your Pearl-2. The accompanying VU meter to the right of the input name provides the source's volume level.

## Read the VU meter

The on-screen VU meter uses quasi-peak ballistics with samples averaged every 10 ms. The maximum average in each 100 ms period is displayed as a series of colored bars. The following table describes the levels at which the meter changes from green to yellow and red.

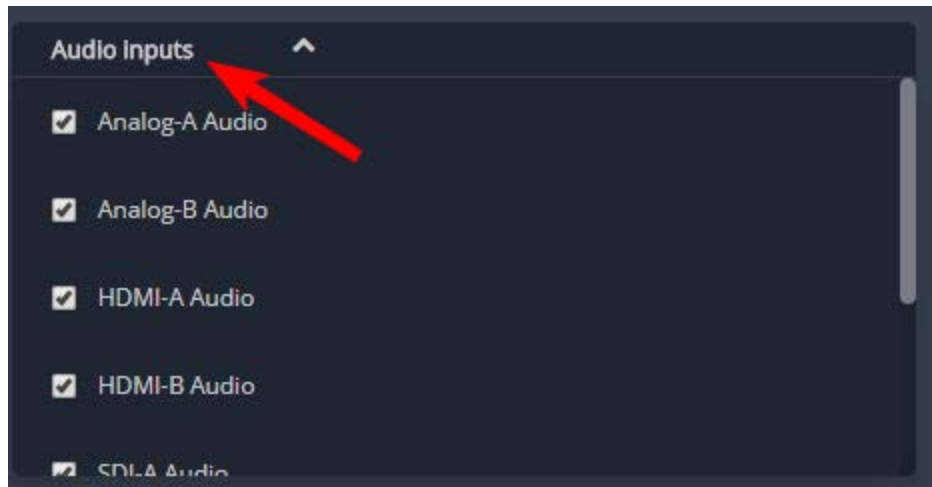
**Table 7** Audio VU meter levels

Color	Decibel range
Red	0 to -9 dBFS
Yellow	-9 to -18 dBFS

Color	Decibel range
Green	-18 dBFS and lower

## Configure the audio input list

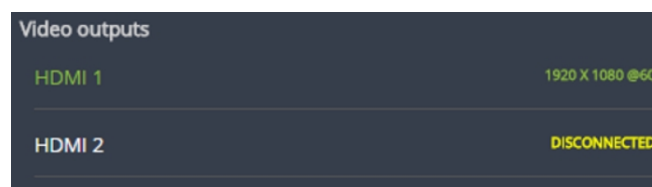
You can customize the audio inputs to display in the Dashboard view by clicking the **Audio inputs** header.



Click the **checkbox** next to the name of each source to show or hide sources in the Dashboard view (the Dashboard audio input list is updated automatically). Make sure to save your changes by clicking the **Save** icon in the upper-right corner of your browser!

## Configuring and monitoring video outputs

The Dashboard interface allows you to configure video outputs and view output details. By default, both of Pearl-2's HDMI outputs are displayed in the Dashboard interface and cannot be hidden from view.

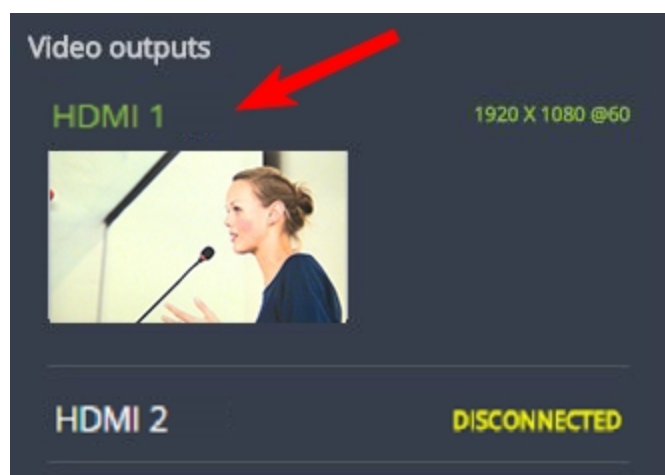


- If your output name is displayed with **green text**, it means your output is connected and transmitting to your external display. Accompanying text to the right of the output name provides the output's resolution and frame rate.
- An output name with **grayed-out text** means your output port is disabled.
- An output name with **white text** means your output port is enabled but is not connected to an external display.



## View video output details

Click **the name of a video output** to display your output in a small dropdown thumbnail view.



## Configure video outputs

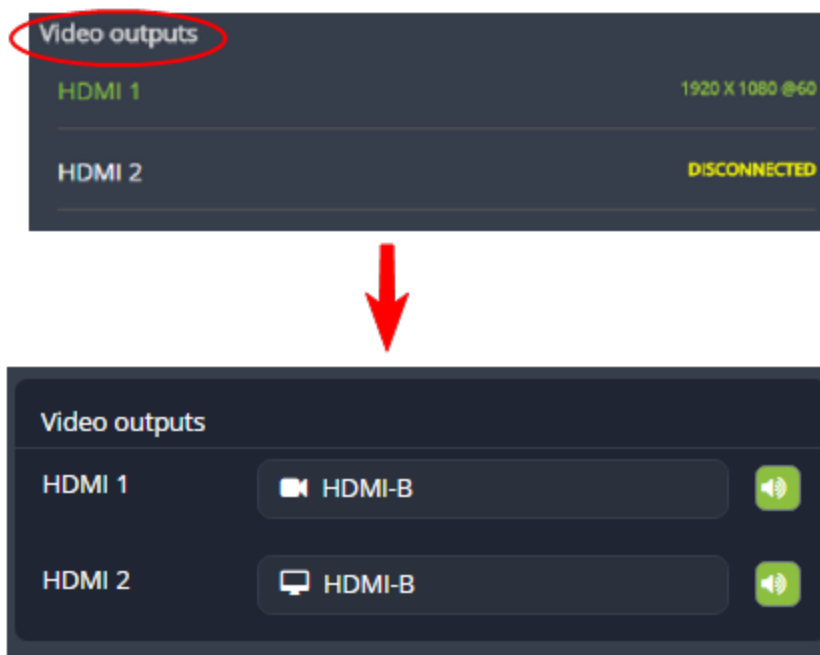
You can enable/disable each HDMI output and set your outputs to display a channel or video source. You can also enable or disable output volume (if any).



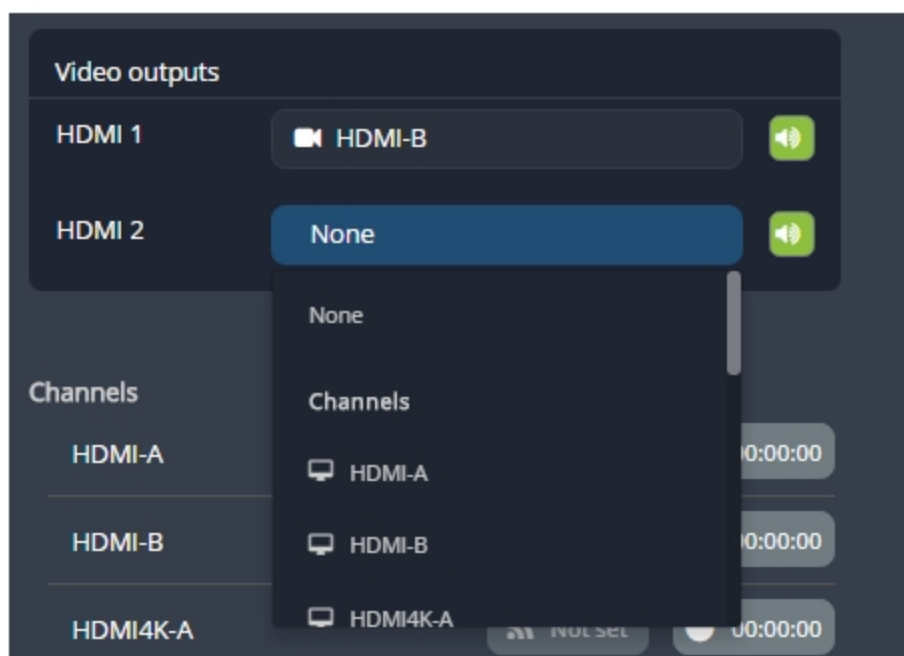
By default, video output ports are configured to maintain aspect ratio, use the display's default resolution, include audio at 100% and not include the audio VU meter. You can change these defaults in the Admin panel. See **Video output ports** to learn more about advanced-level video output configuration using the Admin panel.

To configure video outputs:

1. Click the Video outputs header text to display the video output configuration box.

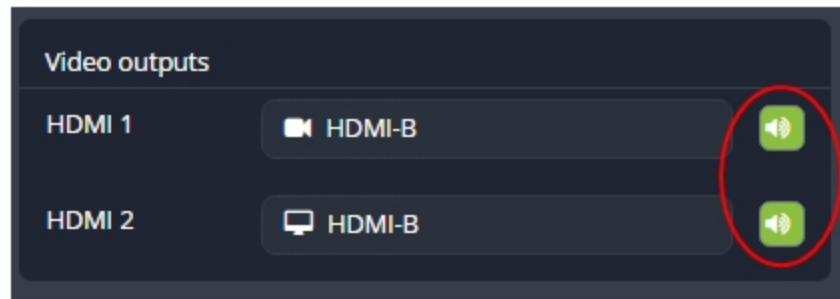


2. Click the **text box next to your desired output port** and select a channel or source from the dropdown list.



3. Click the **speaker icon** next to the channel/source text box to enable or disable output audio. A green icon means audio is enabled; a gray icon means audio is disabled. (See [Disable or enable the audio on](#)

the video output port).



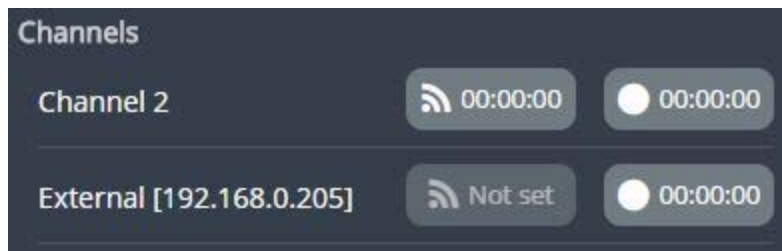
## Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live

You can control the streaming and recording of channels and recorders directly from the Epiphan Live Dashboard interface.

### Stream and record channels

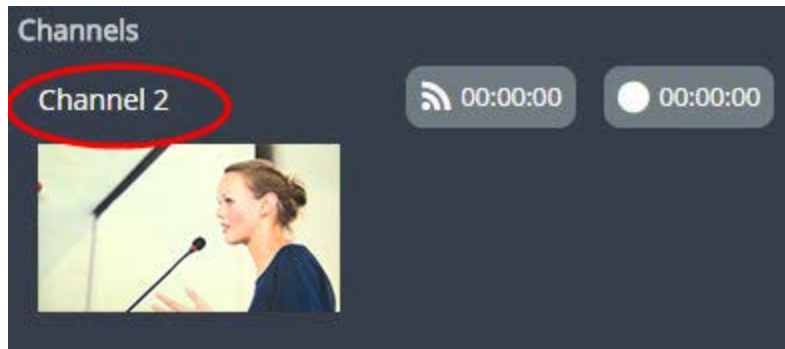
Streaming and recording control buttons are located under the **Channels** heading in the Dashboard view.

For each channel, the stream control is the left-most button containing the "signal" icon, and the recording control is the right-most button containing the circle icon.

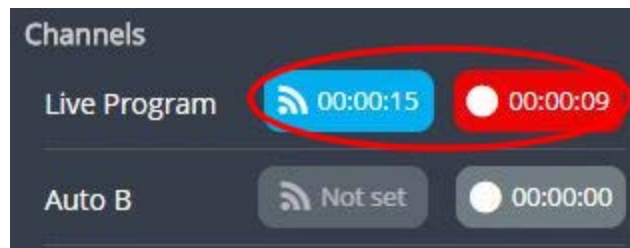


When a channel is not being streamed or recorded, the streaming and recording buttons are gray in color and their respective timers are set to 00:00:00. If streaming has not been configured in the Admin panel, the streaming button will display the text "Not set". See [Stream to viewers](#) to learn how to configure streaming in the Admin panel.

You can preview a channel by clicking its name to display a small dropdown thumbnail view.

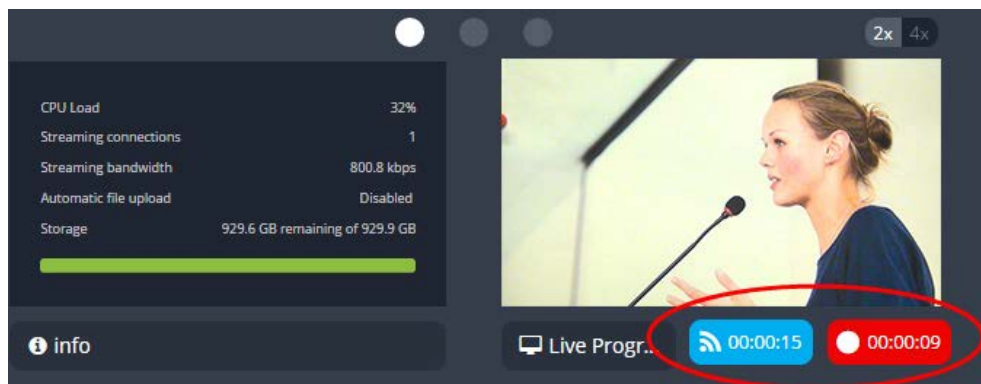


To start streaming and recording a channel, simply click the channel's streaming and/or recording buttons.



When clicked, the streaming button turns blue in color and the recording button turns red. The timer contained within each respective button also begins to count upward.

Alternatively, you can also control streaming and recording of a channel via the Dashboard's monitoring panels. See [Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring](#) for more information.



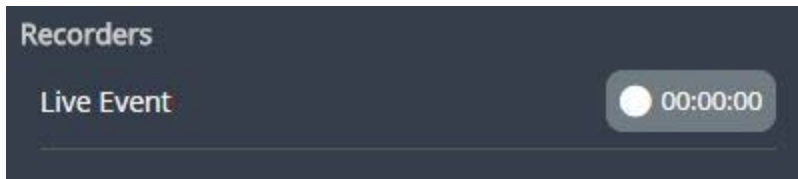
If the stream is not able to publish, the streaming button flashes blue and displays "ERROR".



In this case, check the streaming configuration settings for your channel in the Admin panel. (See [Stream to viewers](#) to learn how to configure a stream).

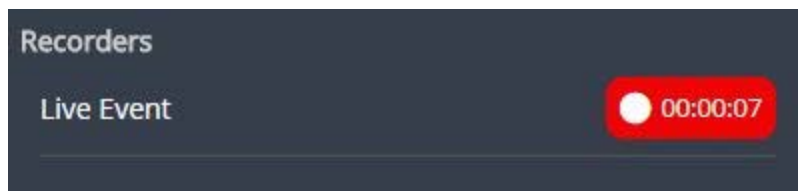
## Record recorders

You can record a recorder in the Epiphan Live Dashboard view using the button(s) located in the Recorders section. Note that the Recorders section only appears if a recorder has been added via the Admin panel (see [Add a recorder](#) for more information).



When a recorder is not being recorded, the recording button is gray in color and its timer is set to 00:00:00.

To start recording a recorder, simply click the corresponding recording button.



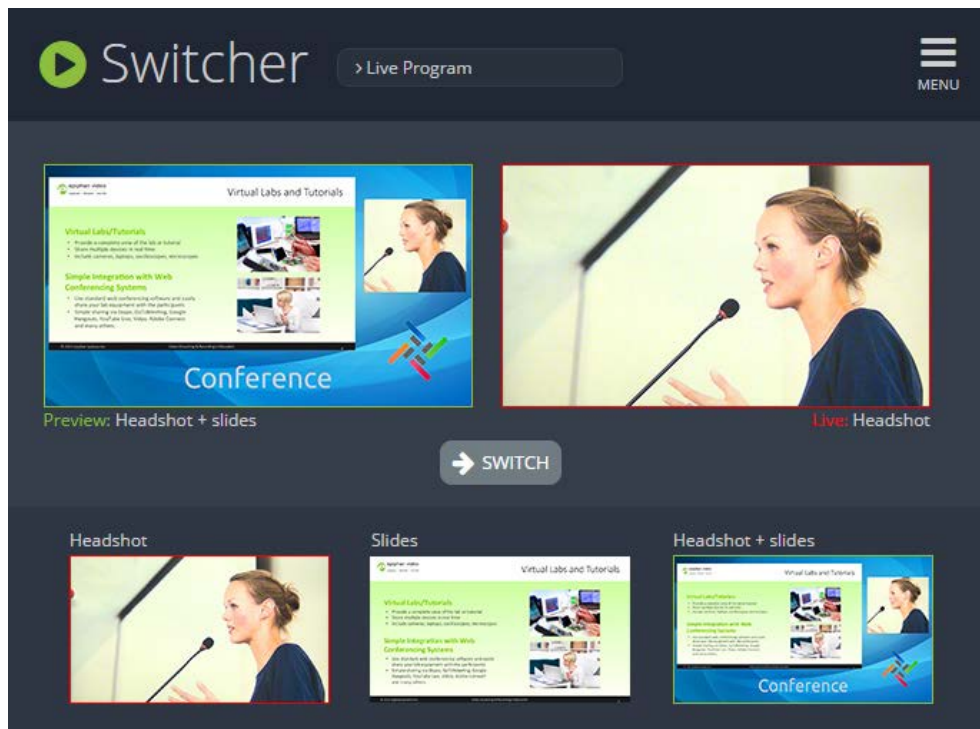
When clicked, the recording button turns red. The timer contained within the button also begins to count upward. Click the button a second time to stop the recording.

## Live switching using the Switcher interface

The Epiphan Live Switcher view is a simple interface for live switching between custom layouts while streaming and/or recording. (For information on creating custom layouts in the Admin panel, see [Create a custom channel or layout](#).) Pearl-2's touch screen and the Admin panel are also capable of performing live switching (see [Live video mixing / switching](#)).



Performing live switching in one interface (e.g. Epiphan Live) does not dynamically update the visuals in the other interfaces (e.g. the Admin panel and Pearl-2's touch screen). All other interfaces must be manually refreshed to accurately reflect the current live switching layout information.



Topics in this section include:

- Understanding the Switcher interface
- Switching while live streaming and recording

## Understanding the Switcher interface

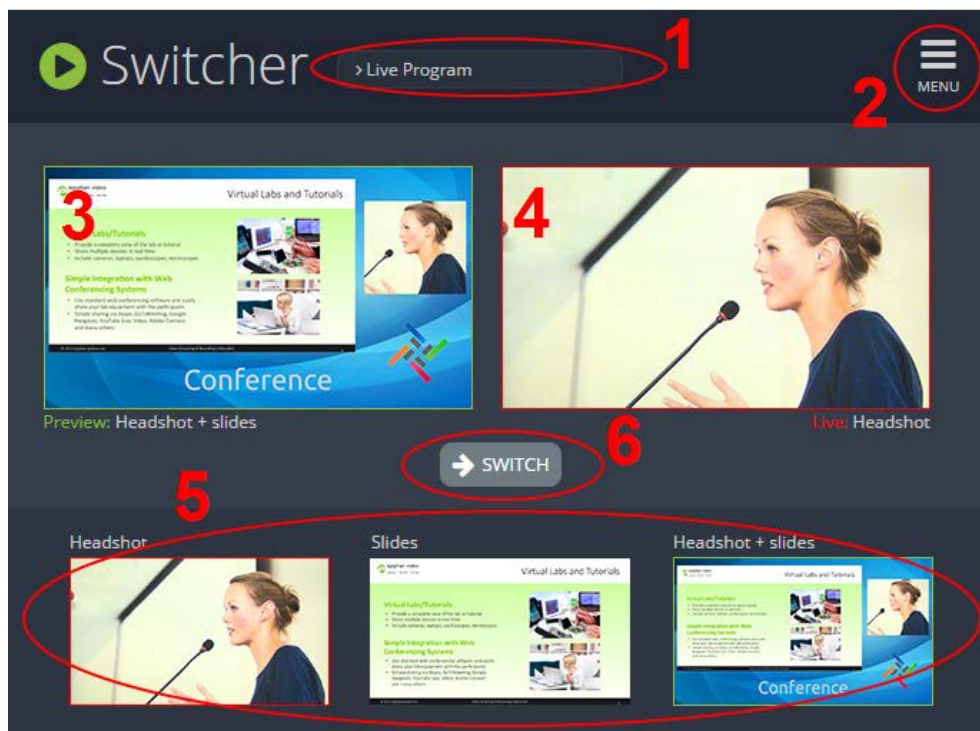
The Switcher view is a simple interface used to seamlessly switch between a channel's custom layouts while live streaming and/or recording. (See [Create a custom channel or layout](#) for more information on creating custom layouts.)

The Switcher interface is accessed from the Menu button in the Dashboard interface (see [Understanding the Dashboard interface](#)).



The Switcher view is **responsive** and automatically adjusts and reposition its elements to fit cleanly within any size web browser window.

See the [Elements in the Switcher view](#) table below for a description of each visual element in the Switcher interface.



**Table 8** Elements in the Switcher view

Number	Title	Description
1	<b>Channel selector</b>	Select from a list of channels (configured via the Admin panel) to display custom layouts specific to your selected channel. Note that when a channel is selected, you can only switch between layouts within that channel.
2	<b>Menu icon</b>	Displays links to the Dashboard view and the Admin panel when clicked.
3	<b>Preview panel</b>	Displays a preview of a selected layout, outlined with a green border. When the <b>Switch</b> button is clicked, this preview layout becomes the live layout. See <a href="#">Switching while live streaming and recording</a>
4	<b>Live view panel</b>	Displays the layout currently being streamed and/or recorded, outlined with a red border. When the <b>Switch</b> button is clicked, this live layout is replaced with the layout in the <b>Preview panel</b> .
5	<b>Layout selection panel</b>	Displays small previews for all layouts contained within your selected channel. Click a layout from this list to add it to the <b>Preview panel</b> .

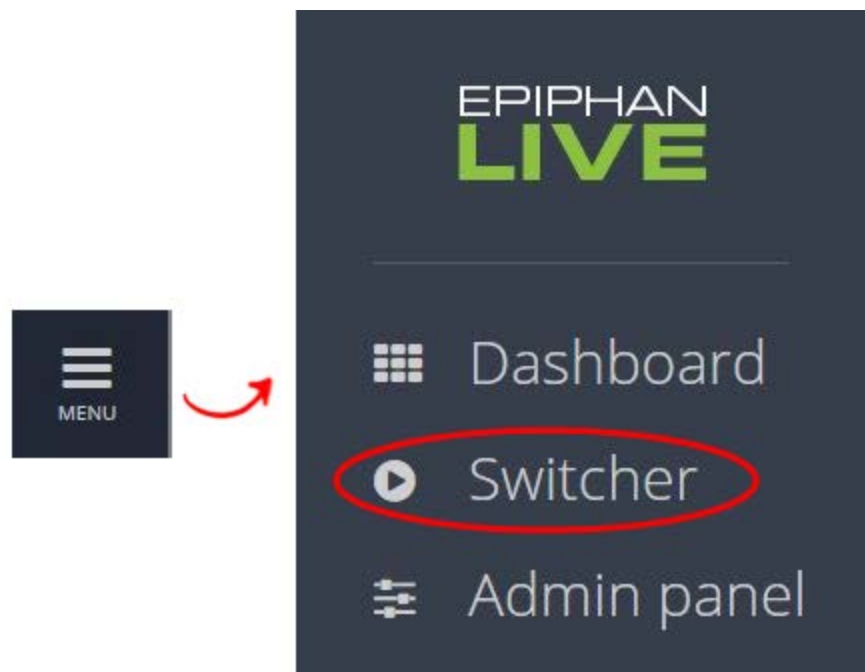
Number	Title	Description
		Note that the layout selected for the <b>Preview panel</b> has a green border and the layout in the <b>Live view panel</b> has a red border.
6	<b>Switch button</b>	When clicked, the layout in the <b>Preview panel</b> replaces the layout in the <b>Live view panel</b> , and is immediately reflected in your streaming and/or recording.

## Switching while live streaming and recording

The Switcher interface lets you easily live switch between custom layouts with the simple press of a button.

To switch a layout while live streaming and/or recording:

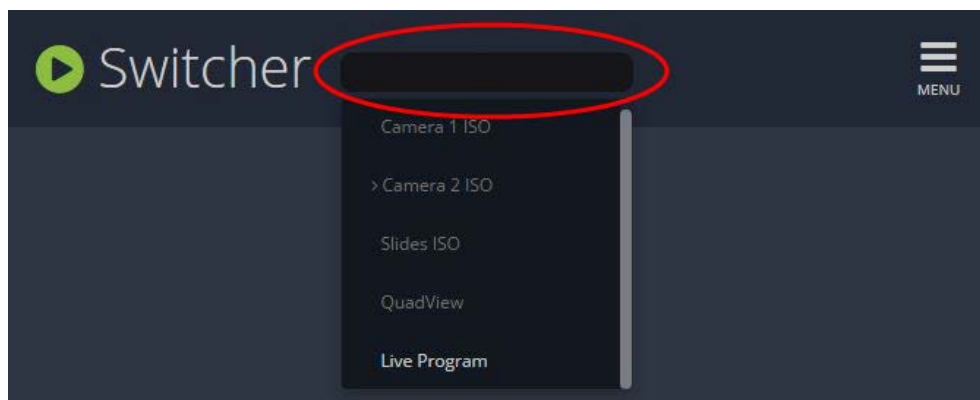
1. Log in to Epiphan Live; the Dashboard view opens by default. See [Accessing Epiphan Live](#).
2. Click the **Menu** icon in the upper-right corner of the Dashboard screen and click **Switcher** to navigate to the Switcher interface.



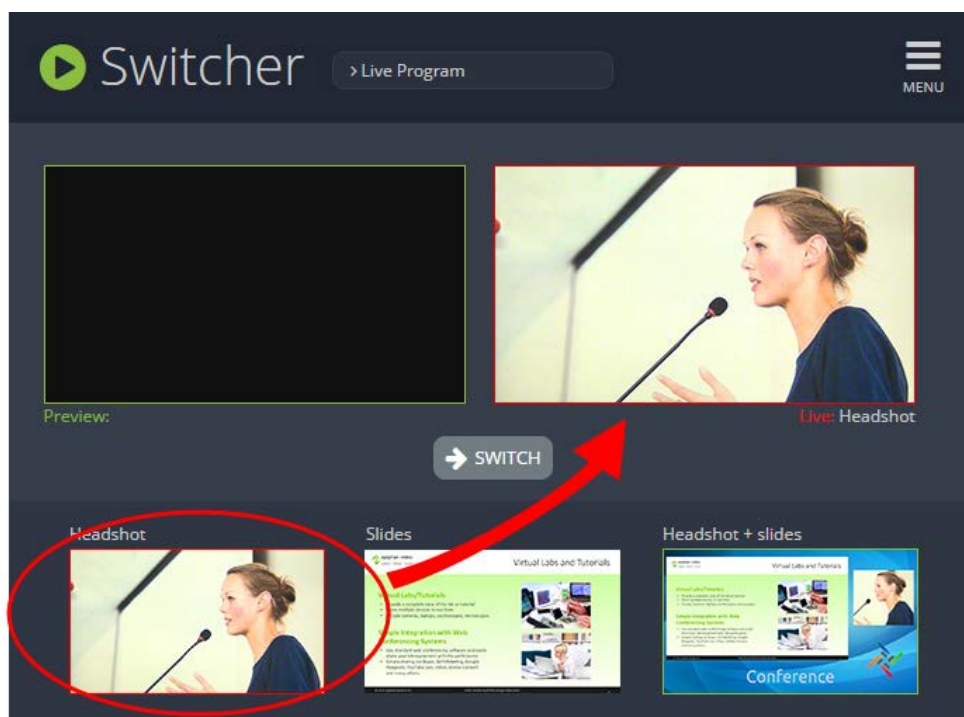
3. Click the **text box** next to the "Switcher" header and select your desired channel from the dropdown list (the text box will appear blank if this is your first time configuring the Switcher interface). Note that in the channel dropdown list, channels containing only a single layout are grayed-out and are not selectable.



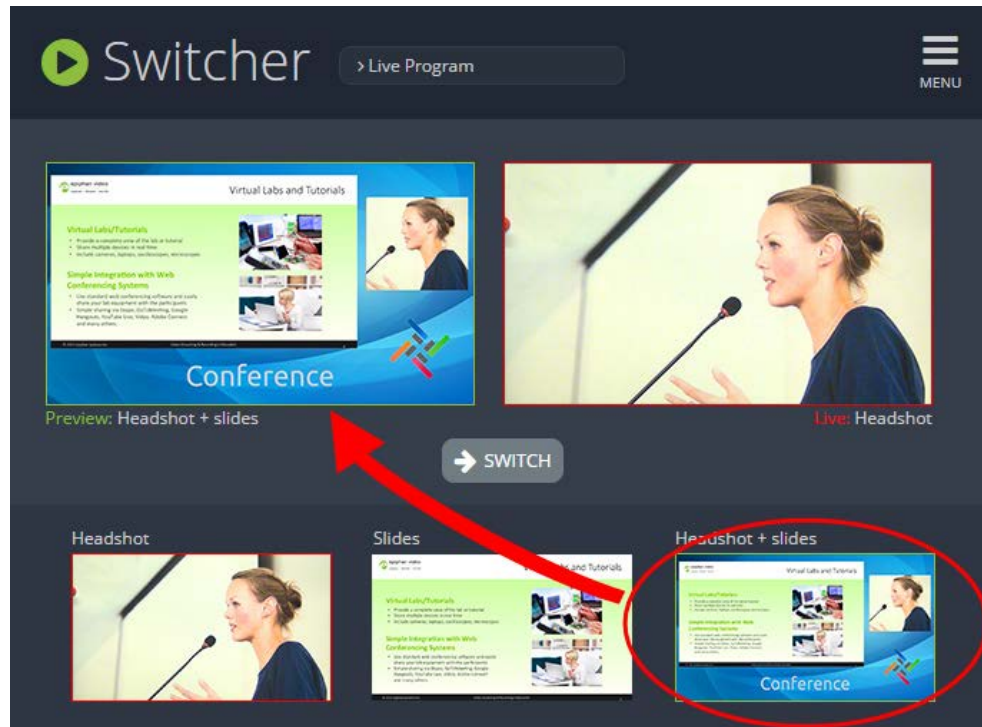
After selecting your channel from the dropdown, the Switcher interface appears with all of your channel's layouts displayed along the bottom of the page.



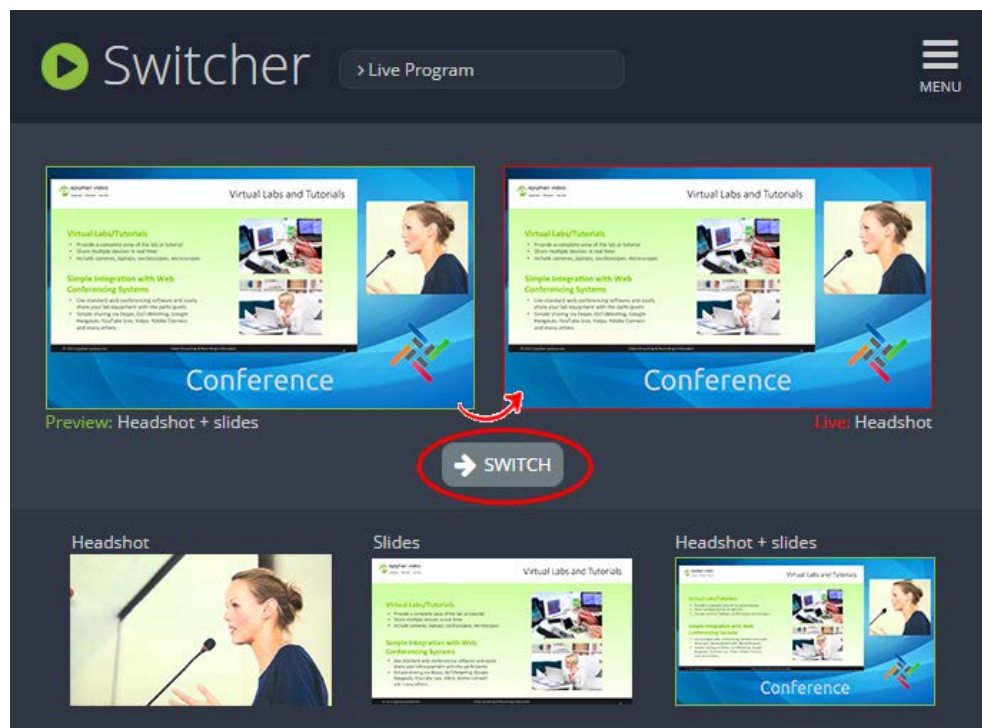
The layout currently being streaming and/or recorded is displayed in the **Live view panel** on the right side of the interface (see [Understanding the Switcher interface](#)).



4. Click your desired layout at the bottom of the page to dock it in the **Preview panel**. This is the layout that will be used next in your program.



5. Click the **Switch** button in the center of the screen to apply your layout in the **Preview panel** into your live stream/recording program.



From here, you can prepare to apply another layout to your program by selecting a new layout from the list and docking it into the **Preview panel**.

# PART 1: Setup

---

If you followed through the quick start guide, you already have a basic configuration and possibly a recording of an input. Before you tweak the channel or configure more, this part of the manual helps you to get your Pearl-2 properly configured for your network.

Topics covered:

- [Connect to the Admin panel](#)
- [Configure the touch screen](#)
- [User administration](#)
- [View system information](#)
- [Configure network settings](#)
- [Configure date and time](#)
- [Configuration presets](#)
- [Restrict viewers by IP address](#)

# The Admin panel

Pearl-2 is managed from a web interface. This means to perform administrative tasks with Pearl-2 you use an internet browser on a PC (or laptop, or tablet) connected to the same local Ethernet network.

## Connect to the Admin panel

If you know the IP address of the system you may type it into the address bar of your web browser.

```
http://<IP Address of Pearl-2>/admin
```

However if this is the first time you access your system, you likely don't know the IP address, so you can use one of the following connection methods:

For networks with DHCP use one of the following procedures:

- Connect using the touch screen
- Connect via DNS-based service discovery
- Connect via the Epiphan discovery utility

For networks without DHCP, use the following procedure:

- Connect via persistent static IP address



You can also connect to Epiphan Live – a simple and easy to use web and tablet interface for confidence monitoring, streaming/recording control and live switching operation. See **Epiphan Live** for more information.

## Connect using the touch screen

To connect to the Admin panel, you need to know your Pearl-2's IP address. There are a number of ways to determine the IP address, but the simplest way is to use the touch screen, if it is enabled.

To connect to the Admin panel using the touch screen to determine the IP address:

1. Obtain the IP address using the touch screen:
  - from a single channel view or grid view, touch the system settings (**gears**) button then touch **System Status**; or

- if your system doesn't have any channels showing, touch the screen anywhere to move to the system settings screen then touch **System Status**.

◀ Back

System Status

🏠

<b>Device</b>		<b>Status</b>	
Serial	D569D134	Date	1-Jun-2015
Grabber	D2P280194	Time	16:18:46
Firmware	3.15.1a	Uptime	2:37:09
		t, °C	77.0 / 53.6
<b>Network</b>		<b>Storage</b>	
IP Address	192.168.0.183		929.8 free of 929.9 GB
MAC	C0:3F:D5:69:D1:34		<b>100%</b>

2. Type the following string into the address bar of your web browser on your admin computer (where <ip address> is the ip address of your Pearl-2)

http://<ip address>/admin

**For example:** http://192.168.1.163/admin

3. Enter the user name and password then click **OK**. The administrative user is 'admin'. Initially no password is set. To set a password follow the procedure outlined in [User administration](#).

Authentication Required

?

A username and password are being requested by http://192.168.1.163. The site says: "Administrator"

User Name:

Password:

OK

Cancel

## Connect via DNS-based service discovery

Pearl-2 uses DNS-based messages to advertise details about itself, including its host name. With a compatible utility installed on your computer, you can access the system simply by typing its serial number and the suffix ".local" into the address bar of your browser.

To ensure you have compatible software, refer to the following table.

**Table 9** *Installing Bonjour Print Services*

System	Action Needed
Microsoft Windows	<p>You must install Bonjour Print Services:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Use the following URL - <a href="http://support.apple.com/kb/DL999">http://support.apple.com/kb/DL999</a></li> <li>2. Click Download.</li> <li>3. Follow the system prompts to download and install the application.</li> </ol>
Mac OS X	The Bonjour software used for service discovery is built into the Mac OS. No special actions are needed.
Linux	The Avahi implementation used for DNS-based discovery is shipped with most Linux distributions. If necessary, check with your administrator to ensure you have the Avahi package installed.

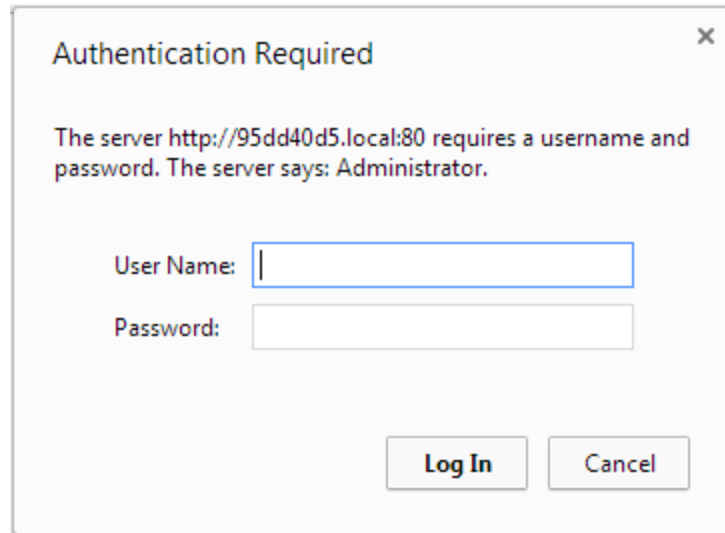
To access Pearl-2's Admin panel via DNS service discovery:

1. Find the system's serial number. It is printed on a sticker on the back of the system, or available on the system information display on the touch screen. To access the serial number:
  - from the "no channels" screen, touch the screen anywhere to move to the system information screen;
  - from a single channel view, touch the system information button; or
  - from the grid view, select a channel, then touch the system information button.
2. Type the following string into the address bar of your web browser on your admin computer (where <serial> is the serial number of your Pearl-2):

`http://<serial>.local/admin`

**For example:** `http://95dd40d5.local/admin`

3. Enter the user name and password then click **OK**. The administrative user is 'admin'. Initially no password is set. To set a password follow the procedure outlined in [User administration](#).



4. Optionally, navigate to the **Network** link under the Configuration heading and note the **IP address** of the system.

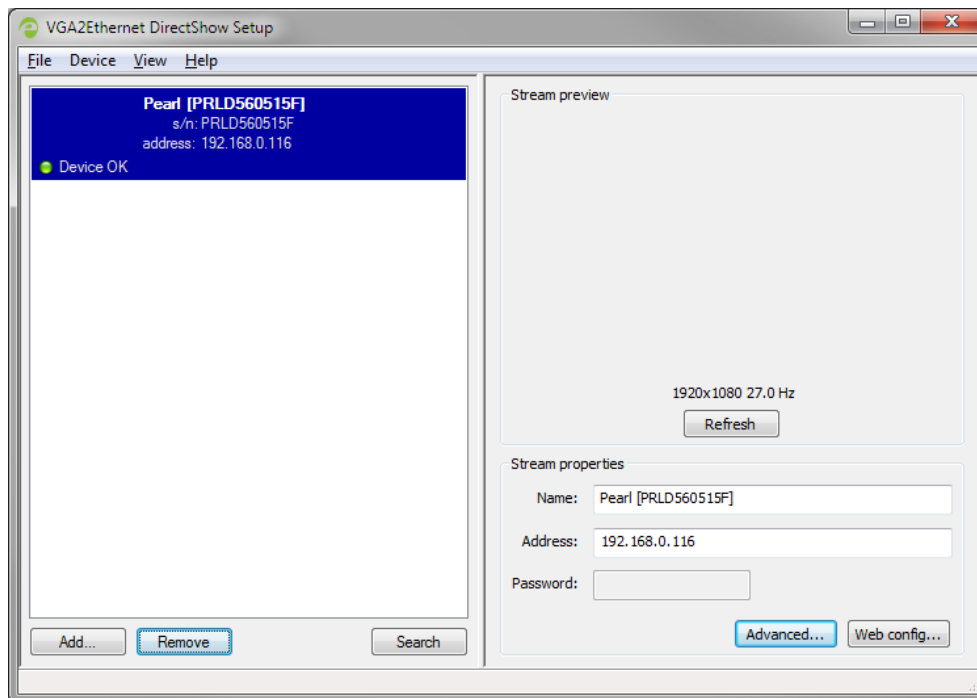
## Connect via the Epiphan discovery utility

Epiphan provides a utility for discovering Epiphan systems on your network. The Epiphan network discovery utility is a 32-bit Windows executable that works on most 32-bit and 64-bit Windows operating systems. Download and install the utility via this link: <http://www.epiphan.com/downloads/NetworkDiscovery.exe>.

To access the Pearl-2's Admin panel via the Epiphan discovery utility:

1. Launch the discovery utility.
2. Click **Search** to find all the Epiphan systems on the network; a list similar to the following appears.

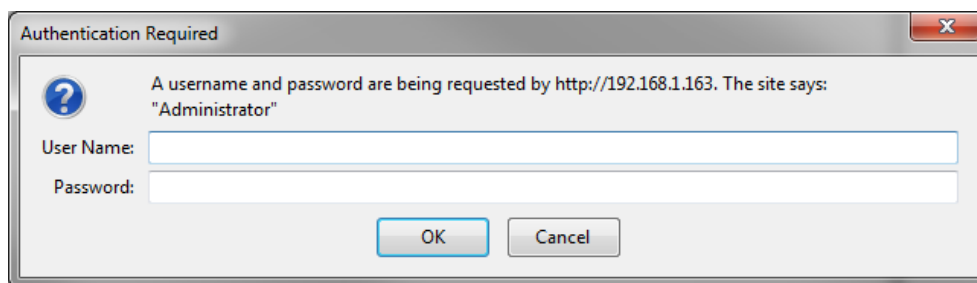




3. If more than one system appears, select the one you wish to configure by matching the serial number listed with the serial number marked on the back of the system.
4. Optionally, note the **IP Address** shown in the stream properties. Use this for quicker access to the system on future configuration sessions.
5. Click the **Web config** button; your browser will open and point to the Admin panel page.

<http://<IP Address for Pearl-2>/admin>

6. Enter the user name and password then click **OK**. The administrative user is 'admin'. Initially no password is set. To set a password follow the procedure outlined in [User administration](#).



## Connect via persistent static IP address

Your Pearl-2 has a default persistent static IP address, also known as the **recovery IP address**. If ever you need to set it up on a network that does not support DHCP, or you need to recover from a previous static IP address setting, you can use this method to connect directly to the system for configuration.

To perform this procedure you will need a workstation computer for which you are able to modify network settings.

Pearl-2 is pre-configured with the following static address defaults:

- IP Address: 192.168.255.250
- Netmask: 255.255.255.252
- Username: admin
- Password: your admin password (by default set to no password)

To access Pearl-2's Admin panel via the persistent static IP address:

1. Establish an Ethernet connection between Pearl-2 and the workstation by one of the following methods:
  - a. Connect the system to a local Ethernet network shared with the workstation.
  - b. Connect the system directly to the workstation's Ethernet port using either a regular or a crossover Ethernet cable.
2. Record the network settings of the workstation being used to connect to Pearl-2 so that they can be restored later.
3. Temporarily change the network configuration on the workstation to the following:
  - a. Use Static IP assignment
  - b. IP address: 192.168.255.249
  - c. Subnet mask: 255.255.255.252
4. Start a web browser on the workstation and browse to: **http://192.168.255.250/admin/**
5. Log in as the administrator user with the user name admin and the admin password (by default there is no password); the Admin panel opens.
6. Click the **Networking** link in the Configuration menu.
7. Select the radio button to **use a static address** and configure the system with a static IP address and network settings relevant to the network being used. For specific details about the settings presented, see [Configure network settings](#).
8. Restore the previously saved network configurations on the workstation.

## User administration

---

Pearl-2 has three configured users:

- admin
- operator
- viewer

By default, none of these users have passwords. For security purposes you should add passwords to the admin and operator accounts.

This section describes the following user administration topics:

- [User types and privileges](#)
- [Set or change user passwords](#)
- [Remove user passwords](#)
- [Overcome lost passwords](#)
- [Configure LDAP](#)
- [Change the logged-in user](#)
- [Restrict viewers by IP address](#)

### User types and privileges

Pearl-2's three user accounts are admin, operator and viewer. The user account names cannot be changed and the accounts cannot be disabled. By default, none of the accounts have passwords.

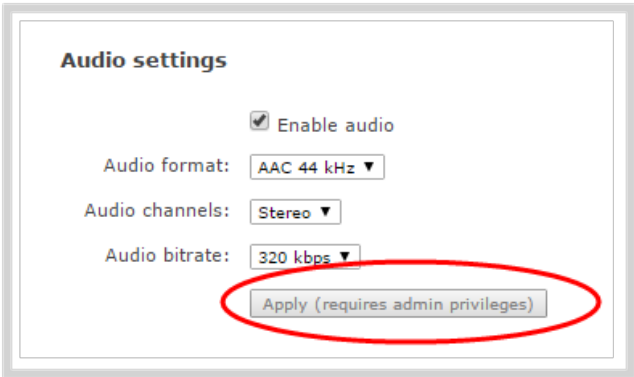
#### Admin

The admin account is used for all system configuration. This user has access to all options in the Admin panel.

#### Operator

The operator account allows users limited Pearl-2 configuration control.

If an operator does not have the privileges to apply a particular configuration in the Admin panel, the **Apply** button appears grayed-out in color and is not clickable (as shown in the image below).



The operator account is intended for an operator to configure sources, control recordings (start and stop); rename, download and delete recordings; switch layouts while live streaming or perform network diagnostics.

### Viewer

The viewer account is for all end-users who are permitted to view the streamed channels. By default, when there is no password, users are not prompted for a username and password when viewing a channel. The viewer username and password prompt appears only when there is a viewer password set.

In addition to the global viewer account, each channel can set a viewer password that overrides the global value. See [Restrict access to streams for viewers](#).

### Current user

When logged in to the Admin panel, the current username is displayed at the top right corner of the screen.



### User privileges

The following table outlines the privileges for each user:

**Table 10** User privileges in the Admin panel

Action or Menu Option	viewer	operator	admin
View Channel Output	✓	✓	✓
Channel Operations			

Action or Menu Option	viewer	operator	admin
View Channel Configuration		✓	✓
Rename a Channel			✓
Configure Stream Channel			✓
Configure Stream Sources			✓
Publish a Stream			✓
Configure Branding for a Channel			✓
Switch Layouts while Streaming/Recording		✓	✓
Start the Stream Recorder		✓	✓
Stop the Stream Recorder		✓	✓
View Recorded Files List		✓	✓
Rename Recorded Files		✓	✓
Download Recorded Files		✓	✓
Delete Recorded Files		✓	✓
Source Operations			
View Source Configuration		✓	✓
Rename Source			✓
Configure Source		✓	✓
View Source Snapshot		✓	✓
System Configuration Operations			
View System Configuration		✓	✓
Configure Automatic File Upload			✓
Select External USB Drive Behavior			✓
Configure FTP Server			✓
Configure UPnP Sharing			✓

Action or Menu Option	viewer	operator	admin
Configure Network Address			✓
Configure USB Tethering			✓
Perform Network Diagnostics		✓	✓
Configure Date and Time preferences			✓
Set or Change User Passwords			✓
Configure the Touch Screen			✓
Configure Serial Port Flow Control			✓
Upload Branding Images			✓
Upload Branding Templates			✓
Select Branding Template			✓
Enable Remote Support			✓
Backup Device Configuration			✓
Restore Device Configuration			✓
Restore Factory Configuration			✓
Reboot Device (via Admin panel)			✓
Shutdown Device (via Admin panel)			✓
Configure Time Until Next Disk Check			✓
Perform Disk Check			✓
View Disk Information		✓	✓
Upgrade Firmware			✓
View System Information		✓	✓

## Set or change user passwords

By default, admin, operator and viewer have no assigned passwords. Both the admin and the operator user have access to the Admin panel, so you should always set a password for both admin and operator accounts.

Refer to your system administrator for your organization's specific password requirements.



If the admin password is defined and the operator password is undefined, then the operator uses the admin password by default.

In addition to setting global passwords for viewers, you can also set access passwords and IP restrictions on a per-channel basis from the channel's **Streaming** page. See [Restrict viewers by IP address](#).

Passwords are case sensitive and can use all alpha-numeric keys in the ASCII range. Your password can be up to 255 characters long, but should not include any spaces.



Setting a user's password causes the user to be logged out. Be ready to log back in with the new admin password or have operators and viewers log in with the appropriate new password. Viewers may need to refresh their browser window or press play in their media player.

If you lose the admin password, refer to the section [Overcome lost passwords](#).



Changing the admin password while live streaming disrupts the view of the stream for viewer-level users. Complete any admin password changes when there is no live stream in progress.

To set a user password:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Access passwords** link in the Configuration menu; the password configuration page opens.
3. Highlight and delete the **current password** for your selected user (the password is currently masked as dots).



For security reasons, the current password appears as eight dots regardless of password length, and even if there is no password set.

4. Highlight and delete the **confirmation password** for the selected user.
5. Select the user's **password** field and type a new password for the user.



The new password must have between 1-255 alpha-numeric characters or special characters with no spaces. Passwords are case sensitive.

6. Select the user's **password confirmation** field and confirm the new password.
7. Click **Apply**.

8. If you were logged in as the user whose password you just changed, you are logged out and must log back in with the new password. If you added or changed the viewer's password, all viewer's stream will pause until they log in with the new password.

If desired, you may specify multiple account passwords on the same page before clicking Apply.

## Remove user passwords

If you want to remove passwords for one or more user accounts, you may do so via the Admin panel. If you don't remember the admin password, refer to the section [Overcome lost passwords](#).

Note that viewer passwords can be set on a per-channel basis.



Clearing a user's password will cause that user to be logged out. Be ready to log back in with the new admin password. If viewers are watching the broadcast when the viewer password is cleared they will be logged out. Viewers may need to refresh their browser window or press play in their media player to trigger the login prompt.

To clear a user's password:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Access passwords** link in the Configuration menu; the password configuration page opens.
3. Highlight and delete the current password for your selected user (the password is currently masked as dots).



For security purposes, the current password appears as eight dots regardless of password length, and even if there is no password set.

4. Highlight and delete the **confirmation password** for the selected user.
5. Click **Apply**.
6. If you were logged in as the user whose password you just cleared, you are logged out and must log back in without a password. If you cleared the viewer's password, all viewer streams will pause until they log in without a password.

To clear a user's password on a specific channel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).



2. Click the **Streaming** link for the channel; the channel's Streaming configuration page opens.
3. From the Access control section do one of the two following things:
  - a. clear the **viewer password** field; or
  - b. select **Use global settings** from the access control drop down.
4. Click **Apply**.

## Overcome lost passwords

If you have lost the password for the operator or viewer account, you can log in to the Admin panel and reset the password using the procedure described in [Set or change user passwords](#).

If you have lost the admin password and you have remote support enabled on the system, you can contact Epiphan support to request a remote password change. See [Support](#). If remote support is disabled, you will need to return the system to Epiphan for password recovery. Contact Epiphan support to discuss this option.

## Configure LDAP

You can use the Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) for authentication into the system. Specify user roles by using group DN's for users who log in as the administrator, operator or as a viewer.



The system has only **one** admin user and **one** operator: LDAP users log in as either the admin or operator, they do not have their own private profiles.



When enabled, LDAP authentication is an **alternative** to the regular system usernames and passwords. You may still login as **admin**, **operator** or **viewer** using the passwords for those accounts. Furthermore, any LDAP users with the name admin, operator or viewer are ignored. The local accounts are used instead.

For security reasons, you should configure passwords for the local accounts. See **Configure LDAP**.

These instructions assume you have a pre-configured LDAP server. The server must support anonymous binding or have a special bind account with search access privileges. (Note that Active Directory does not support anonymous binding.)



LDAP referrals, restrictions and failovers are not supported.

To configure LDAP authentication for your Pearl-2:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Access passwords** link in the Configuration menu; the password configuration page opens.
3. Scroll to the **LDAP authentication** section.

4. Click the **Enable LDAP authentication** checkbox to enable LDAP authentication (or uncheck to disable).
5. Specify the server IP address and (optional) port for your LDAP server (i.e. 192.168.1.101:389) in the **Server address[:port]** field.
6. Use the **Connection encryption** drop-down to specify the type of encryption, if any used by your LDAP server.

Connection encryption	Description/Default port used
No Encryption	No encryption is used to connect to the LDAP server. The default port is 389.
SSL	SSL encryption is used to connect to the LDAP server. The default port is 636.
TLS/STARTTLS	The connection is initially unencrypted then upgraded to TLS encryption is used. The default port is 389.

7. Specify the fully qualified DN and password for LDAP bind in the **Bind DN** and **Bind password** fields. (The password masked as dots on the screen.) These fields are only needed if your LDAP server does not support anonymous binding.
8. In **Base DN**, specify the baseObject in which to search for entries. The system will search this object and the whole subtree starting at the base DN.
9. By default the search attribute is *uid*, which is suitable for a unix environment. Specify a different value in the **Search attribute** field, if needed. For Active Directory environments, specify *userPrincipalName*. The value of this attribute must be unique in the Base DN.

10. In the **Administrators (group DN)** field, specify the distinguished name of the group users must be part of to be logged in as the administrator. Users must have the *member* or *uniqueMember* attribute for the specified group to be granted Administrator access.  
If left blank, LDAP is not supported for Administrators (but can still be used for Operators and Viewers).
11. In the **Operators (group DN)** field, specify the distinguished name of the group users must be part of to be logged in as the operator. Users must have the *member* or *uniqueMember* attribute for the specified group to be granted Operator access.  
If left blank, LDAP is not supported for Operators (but can still be used for Administrators and Viewers).
12. In the **Viewers (group DN)** field, specify the distinguished name of the group users must be part of to be logged in as a viewer. Users must have the *member* or *uniqueMember* attribute for the specified group to be granted Viewer access.  
If left blank, LDAP is not supported for Viewers (but can still be used for Administrators and Operators).
13. Click **Apply**.

When a user of the LDAP server next visits the admin or viewer page for the system, the system prompts for use the username and password. For ActiveDirectory servers, the user needs to enter his fully qualified username (i.e. username@domainname) in addition to his LDAP password.



Users are required to authenticate once to the system and one time per channel they view. Therefore users see a prompt to log in to the system (the system name is shown) and a second time to log in to the channel (the channel name is shown).



In one case, LDAP replaces the local **viewer** account instead of working side-by-side with it.

When LDAP is enabled and the viewer account has no password (either there is no global viewer password or the channel overrides the global password with a blank password), the viewer must authentication with LDAP, he may **not** alternatively use the **viewer** account with a blank password.

## Change the logged-in user

When you log in to the Admin panel as admin or operator, your browser remembers this configuration and automatically logs you in as the same user when you go back to the site.

Sometimes you need to change from operator to admin, or vice versa.

To change the logged-in user:

1. Click the logout button at the top right of the screen (beside your user name); you are logged out.



Some browsers may require you click the button twice before the log out action executes.

## Restrict viewers by IP address

Pearl-2 permits you to restrict which computers can access broadcasts by building a list of allowed and/or denied IP addresses. You can do this at a global level for the system and can also override these settings on a per-channel basis. Both global and per-channel configuration procedures are described below.



IP address restriction is valid for the viewer only and does not affect the Admin panel or the mobile configuration interface.

If your viewer account has a password, your viewers must connect to the system from a computer (or gateway) with a permitted IP address and must also supply the username (viewer) and password before they can view the broadcast.

To restrict access by IP address you need to know the IP addresses, or range of addresses for your viewers. By default all IP addresses are allowed to connect to the broadcast.

If you're not familiar with creating allow/deny lists, refer to the examples below this procedure for assistance with crafting your lists.

To restrict viewers by IP address:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Access passwords** link in the Configuration menu; the password configuration page opens.
3. Type allowed IP addresses or address ranges in the **Allow IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
4. Type denied IP addresses or address ranges in the **Deny IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
5. Click **Apply**.

To restrict viewers of a specific channel by IP address:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

2. Select the **Streaming** link for the desired channel; the streaming configuration page opens.
3. From the **Access Control** drop-down, select **Use these Settings**; local password and Allow/Deny IP lists are enabled.
4. If desired, type a password for the viewer in the **Viewer Password** field.
5. Type allowed IP addresses or address ranges in the **Allow IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
6. Type denied IP addresses or address ranges in the **Deny IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
7. Click **Apply**.

If a user attempts to connect to the stream from a disallowed IP address, access is denied. If connecting by internet browser, the message "IP address rejected." is displayed.

The following table describes the applicable fields.

**Table 11** *IP Based Restriction Fields*

Label	Description/Options
Allow IP's	<p>Enter individual IP Addresses or IP Address ranges, separated by commas. To specify a range, use a hyphen (-). Optional spaces improve readability.</p> <p>Users connecting from addresses in this list are permitted to view broadcasts from the system, provided their IP address is not in the Deny IP's list.</p> <p>To allow all (except IP addresses in the deny list, if any), leave the field blank.</p> <p>You can use the Allow list by itself, or in conjunction with the Deny IP's list as an exception to a rule in the allow list.</p>
Deny IP's	<p>Enter individual IP Addresses or IP Address ranges, separated by commas. To specify a range, use a hyphen (-). Optional spaces improve readability.</p> <p>Users connecting from addresses in this list are not allowed to view broadcasts from the system, unless their IP address is in the Allow IP's list. If a specific IP address is in both lists, access to the stream is denied.</p> <p>You can use the Deny list by itself, or in conjunction with the Allow IP's list as an exception to a rule in the allow list.</p>

## IP restriction examples

### Allow list with distinct IP addresses

The simplest allow/deny list is to use the list of known IP addresses to craft a list of allowed IP addresses. All other addresses are denied access to the broadcast.

For example if your system is accessible on your local area network (LAN) and you want to make sure only the CEO's specific desktop, laptop and tablet computers (with IP Addresses 192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, and 192.165.1.75, respectively) can connect to the broadcast, construct the following allow list:

**Allow:** 192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

### Allow list with a range of IP addresses

Sometimes you'll want a range of computer IP addresses to connect to your system. This may happen when you have one range of IP addresses assigned to desktop computers (i.e. in the range 192.168.1.1 to 192.168.1.100) and another range assigned to boardroom computers (i.e. the range 192.168.1.200 to 192.168.1.250). If you only want the boardroom computers to connect to broadcasts from the system you can specify the range of boardroom IP addresses rather than needing to type in each individual address. The allow list looks as follows:

**Allow:** 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250

Note that we could have specified two of the IP addresses in the previous example as a range.

### Allow list with a range of IP addresses and one or more specific IP addresses

Putting the first two examples together, we want to permit access to IP addresses in the range of boardroom computers (192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250) and also want to add the desktop, laptop and tablet computers of the CEO (IP addresses 192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, and 192.168.1.75, respectively). Note the first two IP addresses are consecutive, so they can be added as a second range. Add these IP addresses to the list as follows:

**Allow:** 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250, 192.168.1.50-192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

Your list can have multiple ranges and multiple distinct IP addresses, provided they are separated by commas.

### Deny list with distinct IP addresses

Another simple allow/deny list is to use the list of known IP addresses to list specific denied IP addresses. All other addresses are allowed access to the broadcast.

For example imagine your system is accessible on your local area network (LAN) and you want to allow any computer on the LAN can access the stream except your publicly-accessible boardroom (with IP address 192.168.1.211). You can use the following deny list (leave the allow list empty) to permit all computers except the boardroom computer:

**Deny:** 192.168.1.211

As with allow lists, your deny list can specify a range of IP addresses, and can specify multiple ranges or distinct IP addresses in a comma-separated list.

### Allow list with a range of IP addresses, distinct IP addresses and an exception

Building on the previous examples, consider the situation where you want the CEO's computers (192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, 192.168.75) and all boardroom computers (192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250) to access the broadcast, with the exception of the public boardroom computer (192.168.1.211). Use both allow and deny lists to create the rule as follows:

**Allow:** 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250, 192.168.1.50-192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

**Deny:** 192.168.1.211

Both lists can have multiple ranges and multiple distinct IP addresses, provided they are separated by commas.

### Deny list with a range of IP addresses

Converse to the previous examples, consider the situation where you want every computer on the network to access the broadcast, with the exception of the CEO's desktop, laptop and tablet computers. Additionally, boardroom computers should not be permitted with the exception of the cafeteria computer (IP address 192.168.1.222).

The deny list is an "exception" list for the allow list. So to craft the rule described above we need to allow all the computers in the local subnet, then deny specific sub-ranges including two groups of boardroom computers ensuring the cafeteria computer's IP address is not in the deny list:

**Allow:** 192.168.1.1-192.168.1.250

**Deny:** 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.221, 192.168.1.223-192.168.1.250, 192.168.1.50-192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

# Pearl-2's touch screen

Pearl-2's front panel includes a touch screen display used for confidence monitoring, basic configuration and streaming/recording operation.

Use the touch screen to view system information, configure network settings, load configuration presets, view configured channels, review audio levels, and control channel streaming/recording.

By default, the screen and all its features are enabled. You can configure whether or not the touch screen is active and which features are enabled. See [Configure the touch screen](#).



Pearl-2's touch screen is capacitive. Use your finger or a specially designed soft-tipped capacitive stylus with firm but gentle pressure. Pressing too hard or using something other than a fingertip or capacitive stylus can result in damage to the screen.

This section describes how to use the touch screen and provides an overview of the functionality available through the screen.

- [Touchscreen overview](#)
- [View system information](#)
- [Channel monitoring](#)
- [Pearl-2's audio jack](#)
- [One Touch streaming and recording control](#)
- [Control recording of individual channels](#)
- [Control streaming of individual channels](#)
- [View AFU status](#)
- [Configure the touch screen](#)

## Touchscreen overview

---

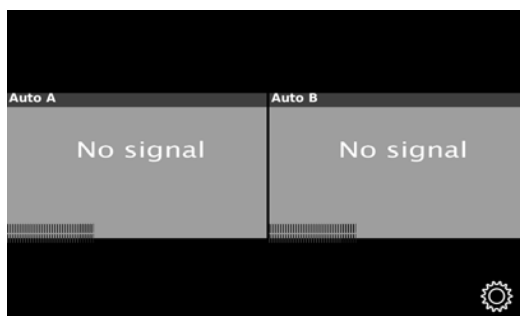
While Pearl-2 is booting, the following image appears on the touch screen (if the screen is enabled).



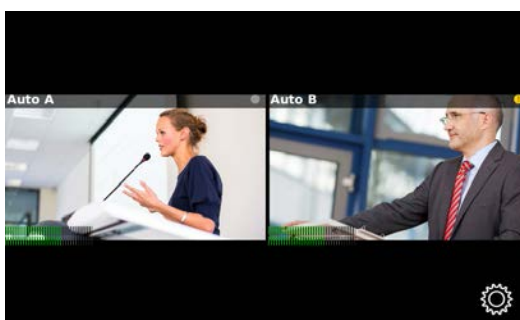


After boot up is complete, Pearl-2 displays a grid view providing an overview of all configured channels.

If you have no sources plugged in, or if no plugged in source is sending a signal, the grid view shows the two auto channels with no signal (see [Use the automatic channels Auto A and Auto B](#) for more details on auto channels):



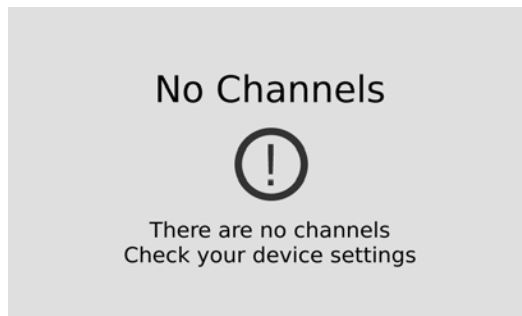
With sources plugged into at least one input of row A and row B, the grid view looks more like this:



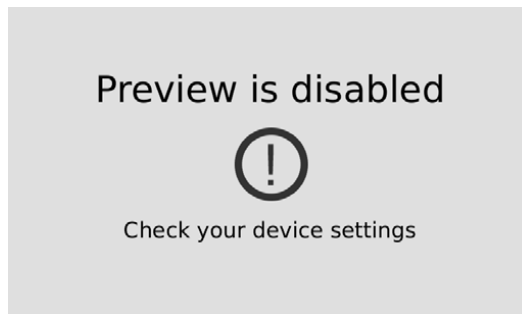
From this screen, touch either channel to go to the individual channel screen, or touch the **gear** symbol to go to the system settings screen. From the single channel screen touch the **gear** to go to system settings or touch the button with four squares to return to the grid.



If you delete the automatic channels **Auto A** or **Auto B**, and have no other channels configured, Pearl-2 shows a no channels screen. Touch anywhere on this screen to go to the system settings screen.



If the touch screen is configured not to show channel previews, the screen shows the following preview disabled message. Touch anywhere to on this screen to go to the system settings screen.



## View system information

---

Useful when first setting up Pearl-2, for finding the system serial number or to check the installed firmware version, the touch screen shows you basic information about your Pearl-2. If desired, you can choose to disable this screen. See [Configure the touch screen](#).

< Back
System Status

<b>Device</b> <span>1</span> Serial D569D134 Grabber D2P280194 Firmware 3.17.0k	<b>Status</b> <span>3</span> Date 13-Jun-2016 Time 11:28:26 Uptime 433:10:02 t, °C 83.0 / 53.6
<b>Network</b> <span>2</span> IP Address 192.168.0.129 MAC C0:3F:D5:69:D1:34	<b>Storage</b> <span>4</span> 929.7 free of 929.9 GB <div>100%</div>

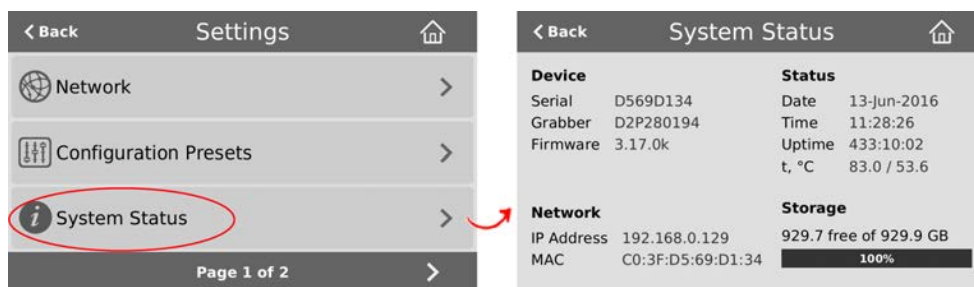
Label	Description
<span>1</span>	Device Information <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Serial number</li> <li>video grabber number</li> <li>Firmware version</li> </ul>
<span>2</span>	Network Information <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IP Address</li> <li>MAC Address</li> </ul>
<span>3</span>	Device Status <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>System date</li> <li>System time</li> <li>Uptime</li> <li>Temperature in degrees Celsius</li> </ul>
<span>4</span>	Storage Information (when available) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disk space available</li> <li>Pictogram of available disk space</li> </ul>

To show system information on the touch screen:

1. If the system settings button (**gear**) is not on the screen, tap the screen once to turn on the control buttons.
2. If the system settings button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's Touch screen configuration. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable system information.
3. Touch the system settings button (**gear**) on the screen.



4. Touch **System Status** to see the System Status page.



To close the system information screen:

1. Touch **Back** to return to the **System Settings** screen, or the **Home** icon to return to the channel view.

## Channel monitoring

Use Pearl-2's front-panel screen to have complete confidence about what you're capturing. View audio levels and a preview of the captured video for each channel. Change between [individual channels](#) or view a [grid of all channels](#) using on-screen navigation buttons. You can also directly monitor audio quality using the 3.5 mm audio jack located at the front of the device. Read more about [Pearl-2's audio jack](#).

You may also be interested in learning about video switching from the touch screen, see [Live video mixing / switching](#).

Individual channel monitoring

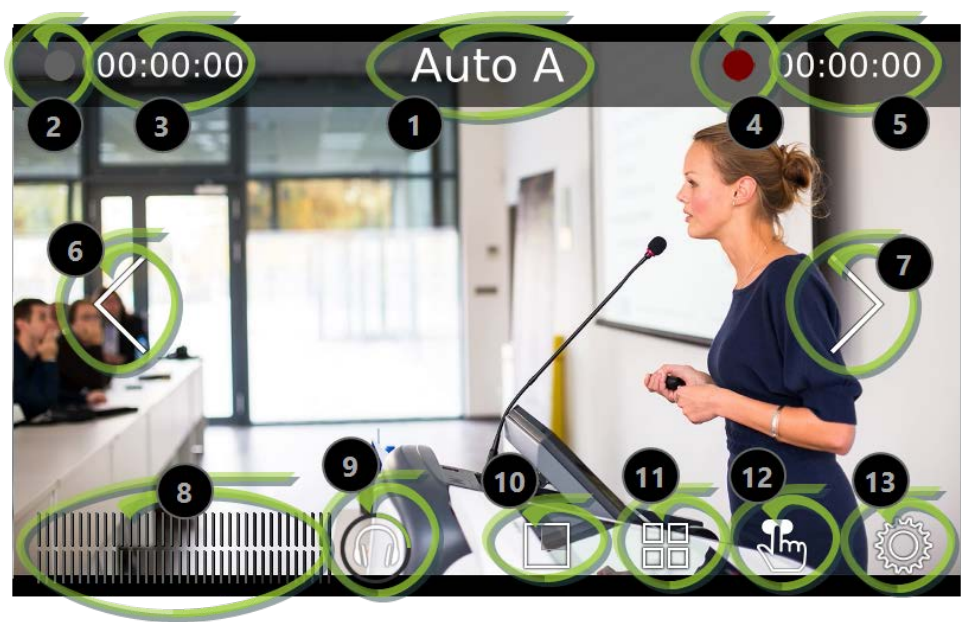


Table 12 Parts of the touch screen in individual channel view

Item	Description
1	Channel name.
2	Streaming status (gray means streaming is stopped, flashing blue means streaming is started).
3	Streaming timer (time since streaming was started).
4	Recording status (bright red and flashing means recording is started).
5	Recording timer (time since recording was started).
6 and 7	Switch to the previous channel and next channel, respectively. (Note that these arrow icons fade when the touch screen is idle (i.e. untouched) for several seconds. Touch the touch screen to make these icons reappear.)
8	Audio VU meter (see chart below for decibel ranges).
9	Audio monitoring volume control icon. Touch to change volume level (see <a href="#">Pearl-2's audio jack</a> for more information).

Item	Description
10	Live switching layout view icon. See <a href="#">Live video mixing / switching</a> for more information on live switching using this view.
11	Grid view icon. See <a href="#">Grid-view channel monitoring</a> for more information.
12	Single touch control icon. See <a href="#">One Touch streaming and recording control</a> .
13	System settings icon. See <a href="#">View system information</a> .

To switch between available channels:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
3. Touch the left or right controls on at the side of the channel display; the screen displays the next channel.

To change from grid view to an individual channel view:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. Touch any channel in the grid view; the screen displays the selected channel.

The on-screen VU meter uses quasi-peak ballistics with samples averaged every 10 ms. The maximum average in each 100 ms period is displayed as a series of colored bars. The following table describes the levels at which the meter changes from green to yellow and red.

**Table 13** Audio VU meter levels

Color	Decibel range
Red	0 to -9 dBFS
Yellow	-9 to -18 dBFS
Green	-18 dBFS and lower

## Grid-view channel monitoring

Depending on the number of configured channels, the grid view will show 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6 channels at once.



**Table 14** Parts of the touch screen in grid view

Location	Description																
Top left of channel	Channel name																
Top right of channel	<p>Streaming (left) and recording (right) indicators:</p> <table> <tr> <td>(no dots)</td><td>Streaming is disabled, and recording is stopped.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming is stopped, recording is stopped.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming is started, recording is stopped.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming has an error, recording is stopped.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming is stopped, recording is started.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming and recording are both started.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming has an error, recording is started.</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Streaming is disabled, recording is started.</td></tr> </table> <p>(Stop and start recording from the individual channel view.)</p>	(no dots)	Streaming is disabled, and recording is stopped.		Streaming is stopped, recording is stopped.		Streaming is started, recording is stopped.		Streaming has an error, recording is stopped.		Streaming is stopped, recording is started.		Streaming and recording are both started.		Streaming has an error, recording is started.		Streaming is disabled, recording is started.
(no dots)	Streaming is disabled, and recording is stopped.																
	Streaming is stopped, recording is stopped.																
	Streaming is started, recording is stopped.																
	Streaming has an error, recording is stopped.																
	Streaming is stopped, recording is started.																
	Streaming and recording are both started.																
	Streaming has an error, recording is started.																
	Streaming is disabled, recording is started.																
Bottom left of channel	Audio level indicator. See <a href="#">Audio VU meter</a> for description of levels.																
Lower right corner of screen	Gear icon. Used to access settings.																

To change from individual channel view to grid view:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
3. Touch the grid view button; the screen displays the grid view

# Pearl-2's audio jack

Pearl-2's front panel includes a 3.5 mm audio jack for audio monitoring.

## Audio monitoring

To use the audio monitor, plug speakers or a microphone into the 3.5 mm audio jack.



Use the touch screen to select a channel, that channel's audio is played through the speakers or headphone. The audio played is always the audio corresponding to the layout that is currently live.

## Adjust audio monitoring volume

You can adjust audio monitoring volume by touching the headphones icon on the touch screen.



Each touch on the headphones icon increases the audio monitoring volume by 25% to a maximum volume of 100%. Touching the headphones icon when audio monitoring is at 100% mutes the volume. You can also mute (and unmute) the audio monitoring volume by pressing and holding the headphones icon.



**Volume is muted.**



**25%  
volume.**



**50%  
volume.**



**75%  
volume.**



**100%  
volume.**



Audio VU meter

Whether or not you have speakers or headphones are plugged in, the touch screen also shows the audio levels on a VU meter. The VU meter uses a quasi-peak sampling algorithm and shows the level in dBFS (decibels relative to full scale). It uses colored bars (from green to red) to represent the current level.



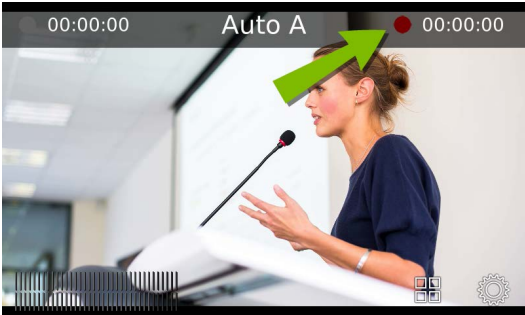
Table 15 Audio VU meter levels

Color	Decibel range
Red	0 to -9 dBFS
Yellow	-9 to -18 dBFS
Green	-18 dBFS and lower

Control recording of individual channels

Pearl-2's touch screen gives you freedom to start and stop recording your channels individually without needing to log in to the Admin panel.

Simply scroll to the channel you wish to control and press the start or stop recording button.

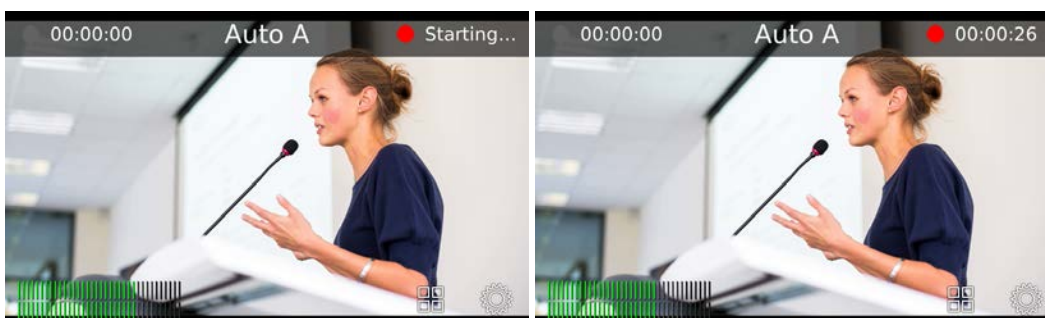




Pearl also features **"One Touch" recording/streaming control** which allows you to control your recording and streaming across any number of specified channels and recorders simultaneously with the touch of a button. See **One Touch streaming and recording control** for more information.

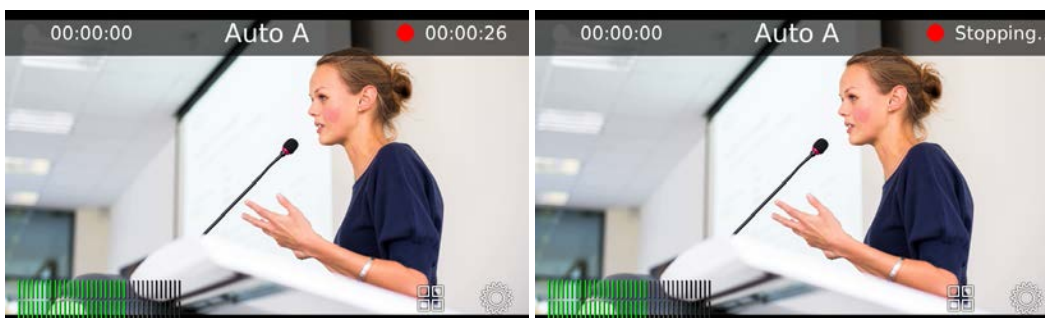
To start recording a channel:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If the grid view is showing, tap the channel for which you wish to control recording; the screen displays the channel.
3. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
4. Touch the red record button (see above) at the top right of the screen; recording starts and a timer is displayed to show the length of the recording.



To stop recording:

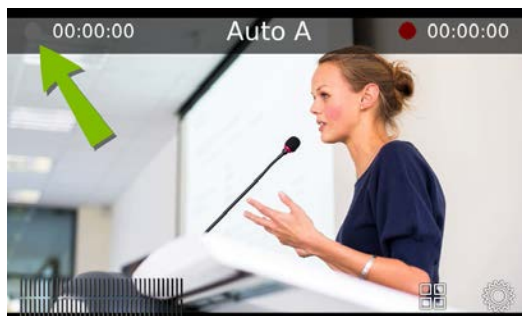
1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If the grid view is showing, tap the channel for which you wish to control recording; the screen displays the channel.
3. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
4. Touch the red record button (see above) at the top right of the screen; recording stops and the timer disappears.



## Control streaming of individual channels

Pearl-2's touch screen gives you freedom to start and stop streaming without needing to log in to the Admin panel.

Simply scroll to the channel you wish to control and press the start or stop streaming button on the touchscreen.



Pearl also features **"One Touch" recording/streaming control** which allows you to control your recording and streaming across any number of specified channels and recorders simultaneously with the touch of a button. See **One Touch streaming and recording control** for more information.

To start streaming a channel:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If the grid view is showing, tap the channel for which you wish to control streaming; the screen displays the channel.
3. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
4. If there is no grey or blue streaming button at the top left corner of the screen, streaming is disabled. See [Stream to a CDN](#) to enable streaming.
5. Touch the grey streaming button (see above) at the top left of the screen; streaming starts and the timer begins to show the time elapsed since streaming started. (If an error occurs, a yellow circle with an exclamation mark will appear. Check your networking and streaming settings.)



To stop streaming:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If the grid view is showing, tap the channel for which you wish to control streaming; the screen displays the channel.
3. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
4. Touch the blue streaming button (see above) at the top left of the screen; streaming stops, the dot turns grey and the timer returns to zero.



## One Touch streaming and recording control

You can easily control your Pearl-2's streaming and recording operation with the simple press of a button on Pearl-2's touch screen.

This topic covers:

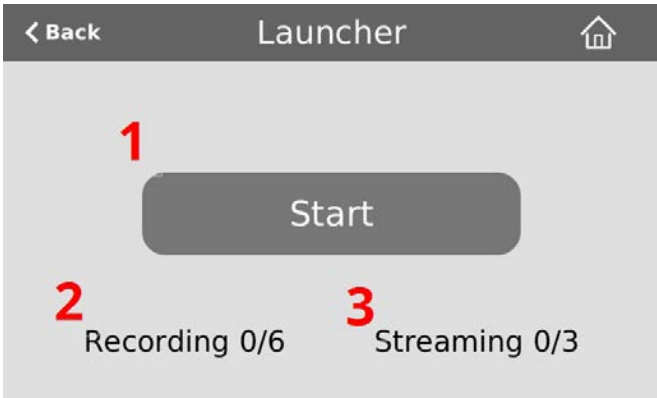
- Understand and use One Touch control
- Specify channels and recorders for One Touch recording
- Specify channels for One Touch streaming
- Customize how One Touch control is displayed

Understand and use One Touch control

You can access the One Touch control screen by touching the **One Touch control** icon at the bottom of Pearl-2's touch screen, as shown below.



In the One Touch control screen, you can start/stop streaming and recording all specified channels and recorders simultaneously with a single button.



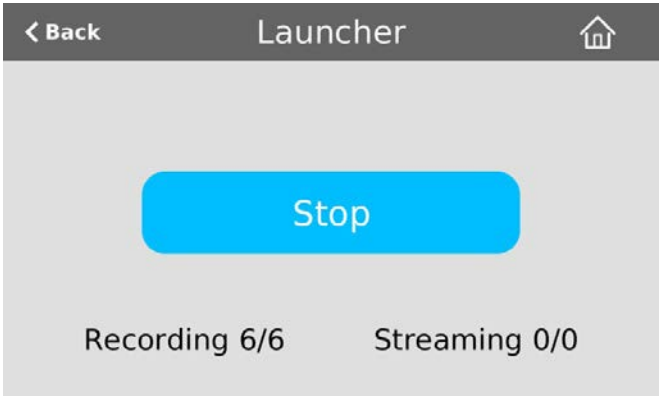
The elements contained in the One Touch control screen are described in the table below.

Table 16 One Touch control touch screen components

Label	Name	Description
1	Start/stop button	Press to start or stop streaming and recording for all specified channels and recorders.

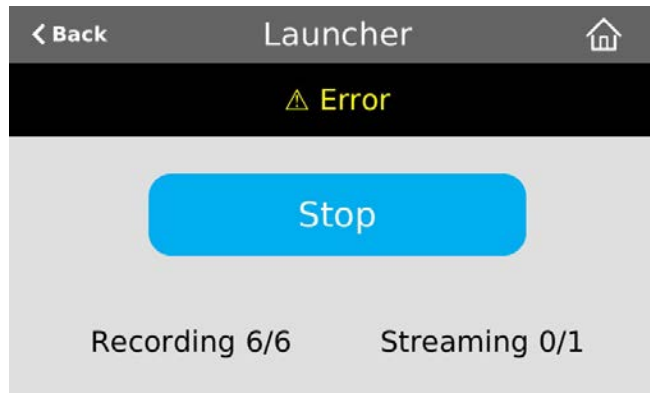
Label	Name	Description
2	Recording	Displays the quantity of recorders and/or channels that are currently recording (the first number) over the total number of channels that are configured for One Touch recording (the second number).
3	Streaming	Displays the quantity of channels that are currently streaming (the first number) over the total number of channels that are configured for One Touch streaming (the second number).

When One Touch control is activated (i.e. the **Start** button is pressed), the Start button is replaced by a blue **Stop** button, and the Streaming and Recording values update accordingly.



In the example above, One Touch control has been activated and all six out of the six total channels and/or recorders are recording successfully. There is no streaming activity because there are no channels configured for One Touch streaming.

If there is a problem with your streaming and/or recording settings, an error icon will display after pressing the **Start** button. Note that recordings and streams without problems will continue to function normally.



In the example above, after pressing **Start**, all six recorders/channels are recording properly but the one channel configured for streaming is not streaming correctly!

If you have multiple channels configured for streaming and more than one of these channels is not streaming correctly, navigate to each channel's streaming configuration page in the Admin panel to identify the channel(s) in question and correct streaming configuration errors.

If you encounter an error such as this one, we recommend you verify your streaming/recording settings for your specified channels. See [Specify channels for One Touch streaming](#) and [Specify channels and recorders for One Touch recording](#) for more information on configuring channels and recorders for One Touch control.

## Specify channels and recorders for One Touch recording

All channels and recorders are enabled for One Touch recording by default, however you can choose to exclude individual channels and recorders.

Topics include:

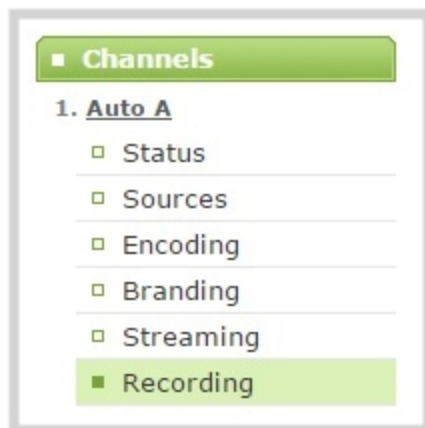
- [Specify channels for One Touch recording](#)
- [Specify recorders for One Touch recording](#)

### Specify channels for One Touch recording

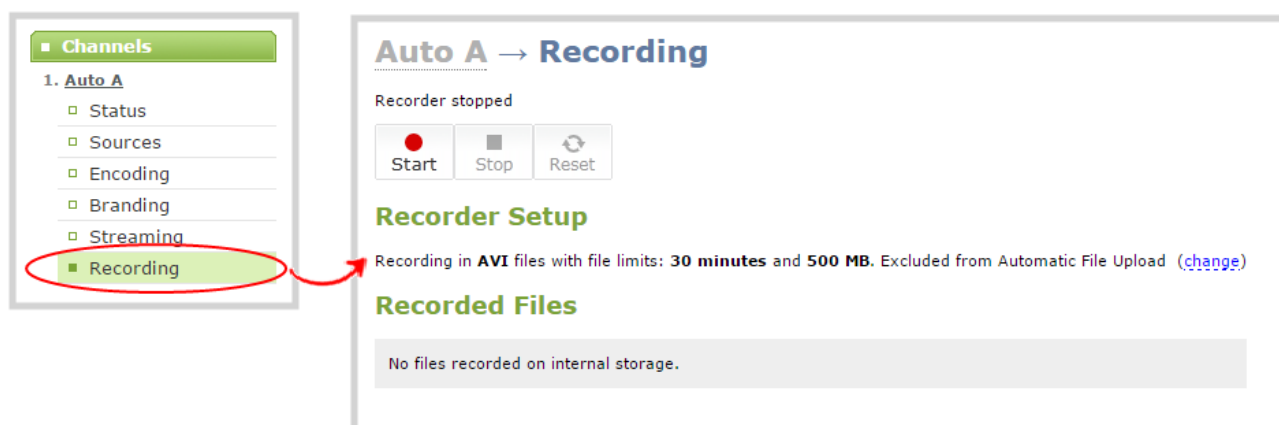
You can use the Admin panel to enable or disable each channel for One Touch recording control. (See [Record](#) to learn how to configure your channels for recording).

To specify **channels** for single touch recording:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of the selected channel to expand the channel menu.

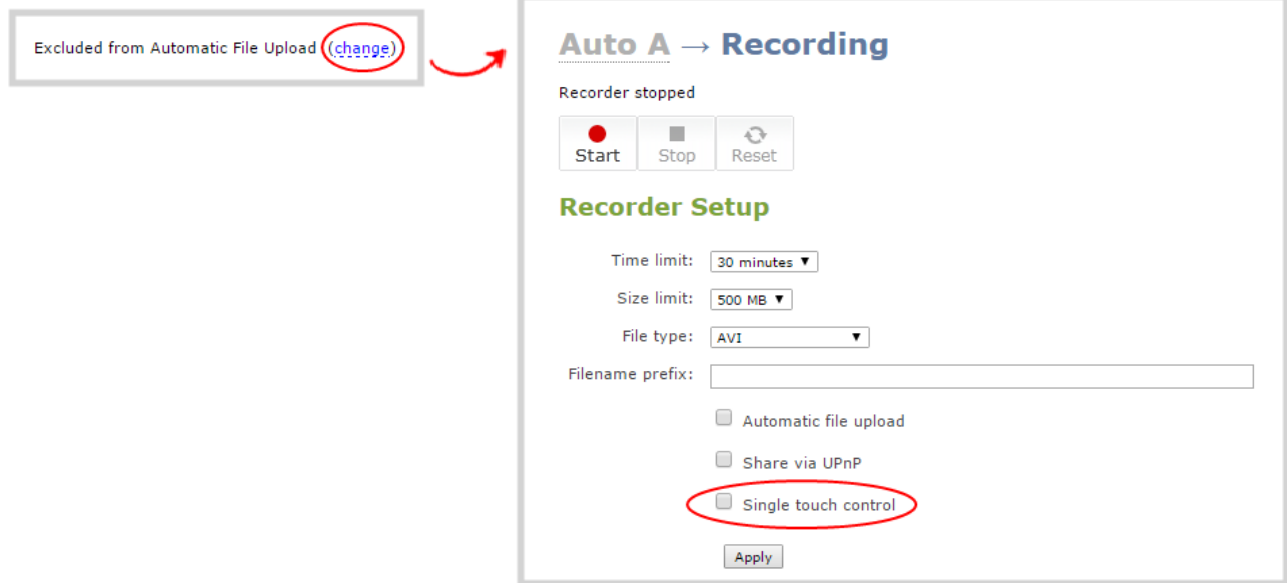


3. Click the **Recording** link to open the channel's Recording page.



4. Click the **change** link next to the text "Excluded from Automatic File Upload" to display additional recording setup options.





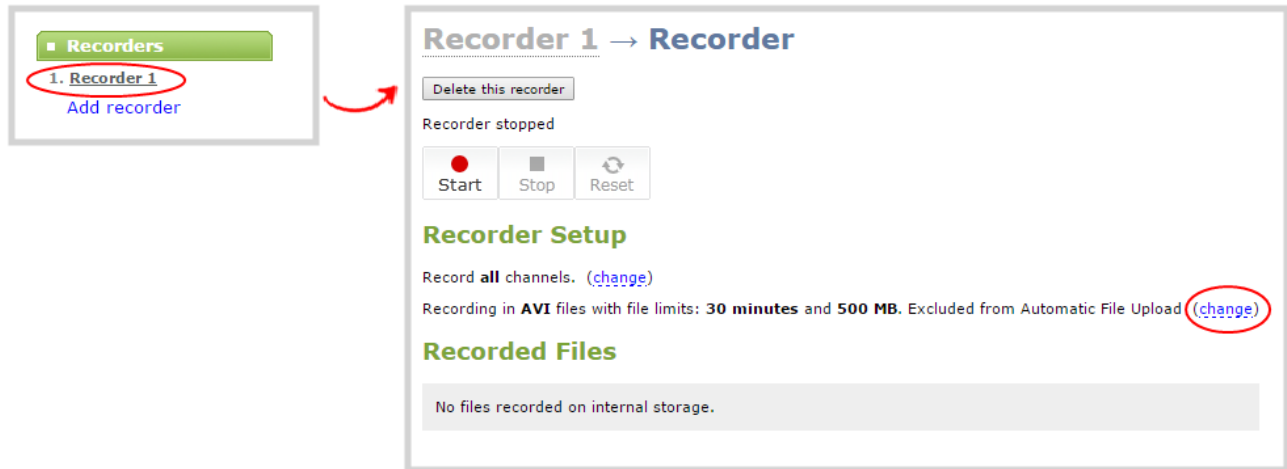
5. Select (or deselect) the **Single touch control** checkbox to enable or disable One Touch control for the current channel.
6. Click **Apply** to save your changes.

## Specify recorders for One Touch recording

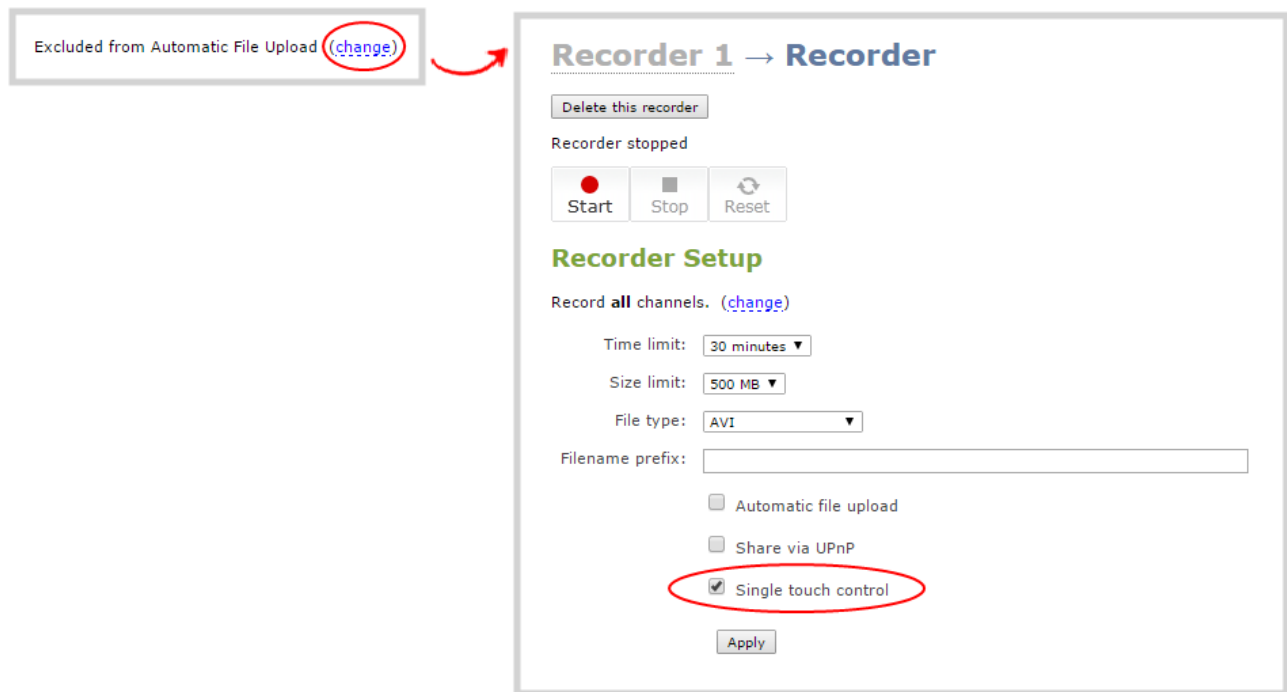
You can use the Admin panel to enable or disable each recorder for One Touch recording control. (See [Recorders](#) to learn how to configure recorders for your Pearl-2.)

To specify **recorders** for One Touch recording:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of the selected recorder under the Recorders heading to display the Recorder Setup page.



3. Click the **change** link next to the text "Excluded from Automatic File Upload" to display additional recording setup options.



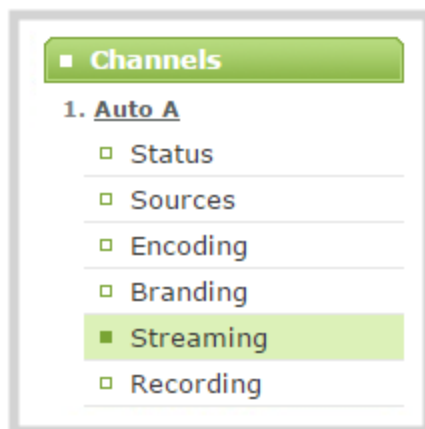
4. Select (or deselect) the **Single touch control** checkbox to enable or disable One Touch control for the current channel.
5. Click **Apply** to save your changes.

## Specify channels for One Touch streaming

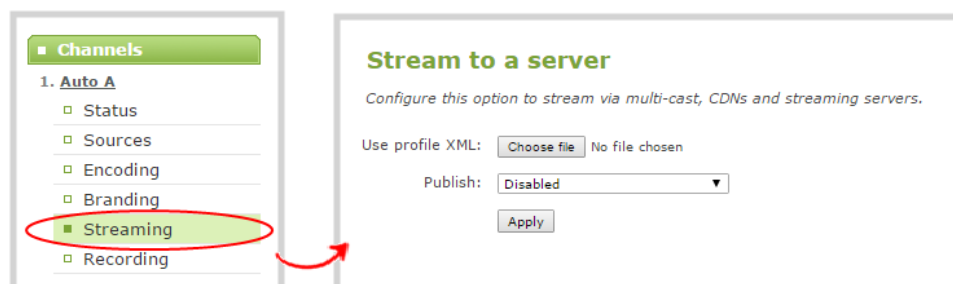
One Touch control allows you to set channels for streaming, however channels are not enabled for One Touch streaming by default. (See [Stream](#) to learn how to configure your channels for streaming.)

To specify channels for One Touch streaming:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of the selected channel to expand the channel menu.



3. Click the **Streaming** link to open the channel's Streaming page.



4. Click the **Publish** drop down menu and select your desired publish method.

**Stream to a server**

Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish: **RTMP push** ▼

URL:

Stream name:

Username:

Password:

- Click **Apply** to save your selected publish method; the Admin panel refreshes and a new **Publish status** field is displayed.

**Stream to a server**

Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish: **RTMP push** ▼

Publish status: **Disabled**   ←

☒ Single touch control

URL:

Stream name:

Username:

Password:

- Select (or deselect) the **Single touch control** checkbox to enable or disable One Touch control for the current channel.
- Click **Apply** to save your changes.

## Customize how One Touch control is displayed

Using Pearl-2's Admin panel, you can customize how the One Touch control screen displays. For example, you can configure the One Touch control screen to display on system startup and/or lock the screen to prevent Pearl-2 operators from navigating elsewhere using the touch screen.

You can customize how One Touch Control is displayed using the following settings:

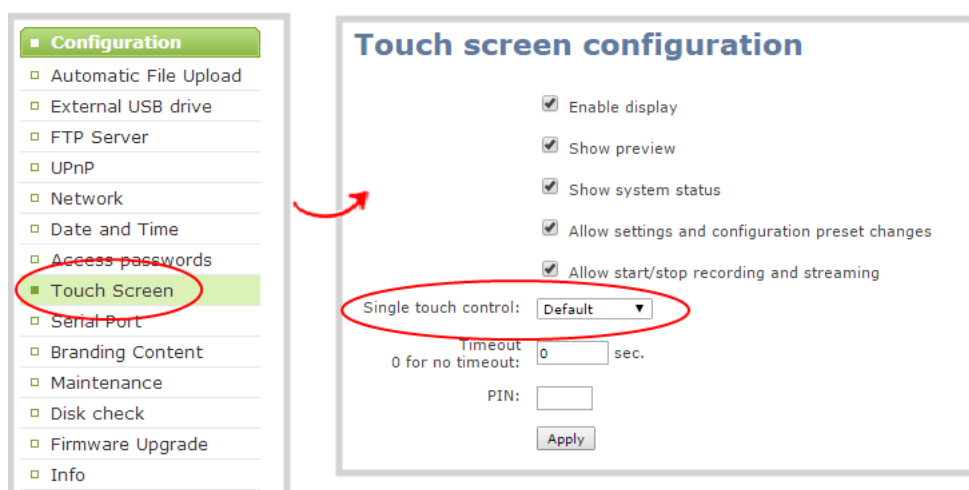
**Default:** The One Touch control screen can be accessed by touching the **One Touch control icon** at the bottom of Pearl-2's touch screen.

**Start Screen:** The One Touch control screen displays upon system startup. Operators are still free to navigate to other screens (i.e. preview screen, settings).

**Locked:** The One Touch control screen is the only view available; operators are prevented from navigating to different screens.

To select how Pearl-2 displays the One Touch control screen:

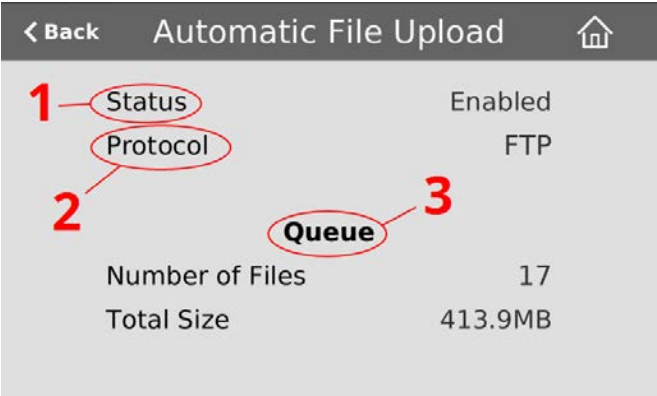
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the **Touch Screen** link under the Configuration heading; the touch screen configuration opens.



3. Click the **Single touch control** dropdown menu and select **Default**, **Start Screen** or **Locked**.
4. Click **Apply**; your One Touch control display settings are now saved. If you chose to apply Start Screen or Locked, your Pearl-2's touch screen will automatically refresh to display the One Touch control screen.

## View AFU status

You can view basic Automatic File Upload (AFU) information from your Pearl-2's touch screen.



See [File and recording transfer](#) to learn how to configure AFU settings in the Admin panel.

**Table 17** AFU status touch screen components

Label	Name	Description
1	Status	Indicates the AFU status: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enabled</li> <li>• Disabled</li> <li>• Waiting – files are in queue to be transmitted for upload according to specified time interval – within the next 6, 12 or 24 hours. (See <a href="#">Enable and set timing for AFU</a>)</li> <li>• Error – an error has occurred with the AFU</li> </ul>
2	Protocol	Provides the configured AFU protocol: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FTP</li> <li>• RSYNC</li> <li>• CIFS</li> <li>• SCP</li> <li>• SFTP</li> <li>• External USB drive</li> </ul>
3	Queue	Displays the number of files currently in the AFU queue and the total file size.

To access the Automatic File Upload status in the touch screen:

1. Touch the system settings button (the gear icon) in the lower right corner of the screen.

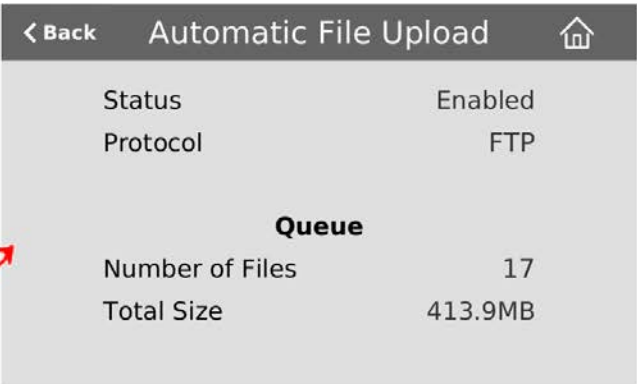
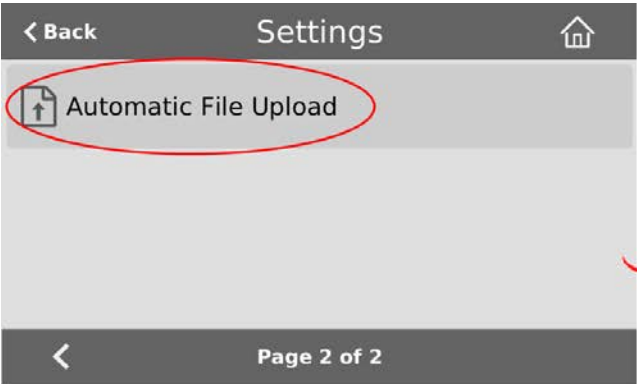


If the gear icon is not visible on the touch screen, tap the screen once to activate the control buttons. If the system settings button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's touch screen configuration. See **Configure the touch screen** to enable system information.

2. Touch the arrow icon in the lower-right corner of the screen to naviaget to the second Settings page.



3. Touch **Automatic File Upload** to display the AFU Status page.



To close the system information screen, touch **Back** (in the upper-left corner of the screen) to return to the **System Settings** view, or the **Home** icon to return to the channel view.

## Configure the touch screen

By default, Pearl-2's touch screen is enabled and all its features are available. Depending on your circumstances, you may wish to disable the screen, or disable just some of its features.

This section covers the following touch screen configuration items:

- [Disable \(or enable\) the touch screen](#)
- [Hide \(or show\) channel previews on the touch screen](#)
- [Disable \(or enable\) system status on the touch screen](#)
- [Block \(or allow\) configuration functions from the touch screen](#)
- [Block \(or allow\) recording, streaming and switching from the touch screen](#)
- [Set touch screen timeout](#)
- [Configure touch screen PIN security code](#)

### Disable (or enable) the touch screen

You can prevent Pearl-2 from displaying anything on the touch screen, or you can re-instate this feature by toggling the **Enable display** configuration option.

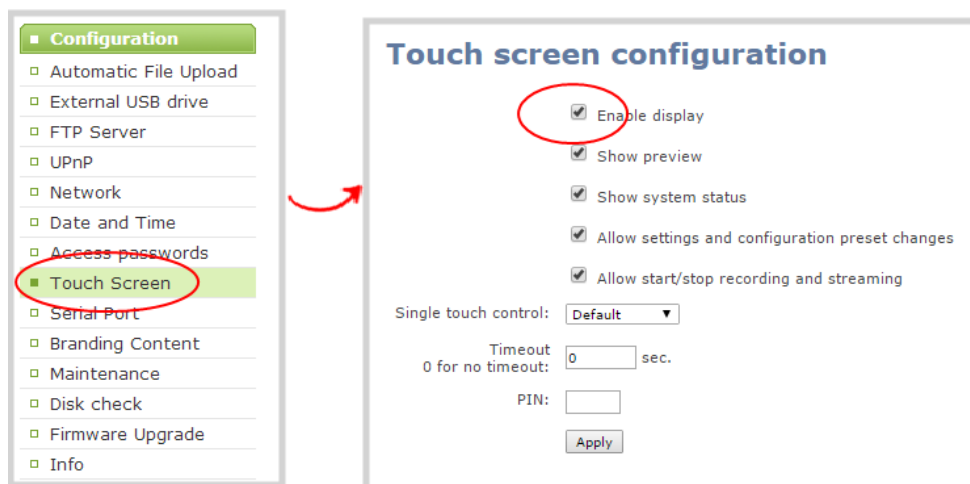


The display is always touch-sensitive. This control indicates whether or not the display is on or off.

To disable (or enable) the touch screen display:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.

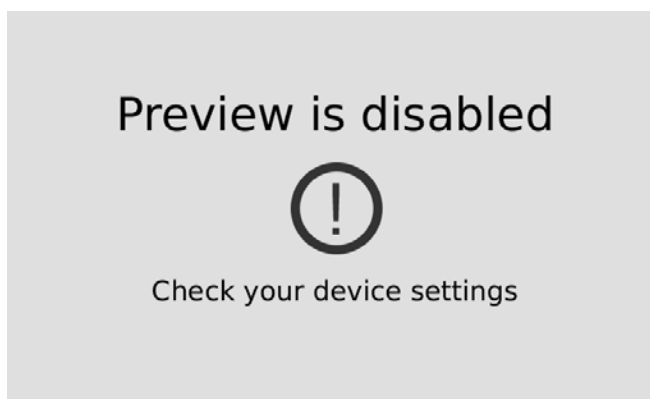




3. Uncheck **Enable display** to disable the display (or check the box to enable the display).
4. Click **Apply**.

## Hide (or show) channel previews on the touch screen

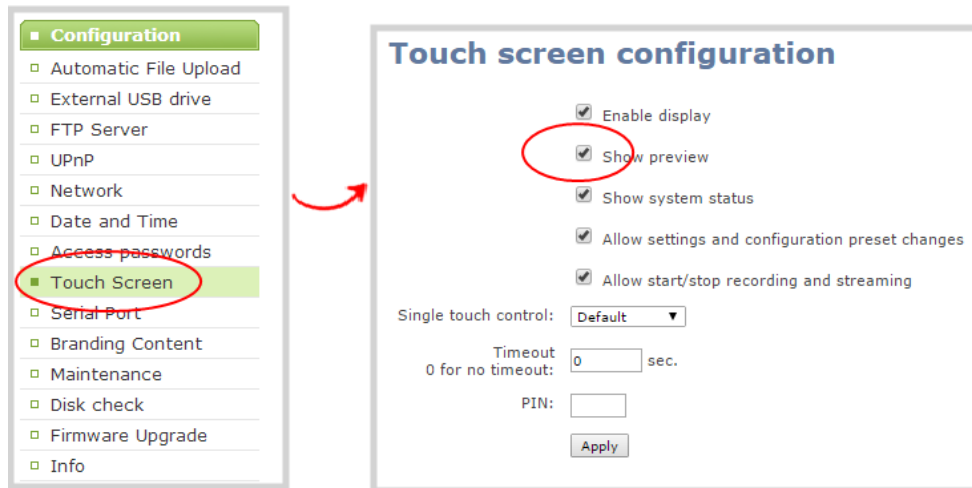
By default, Pearl-2 shows previews of each configured channel. If this isn't suitable for your needs, you may disable channel preview. When channel previews are disabled, the touch screen shows the following image:



While preview is disabled, if **system status** or **settings and configuration preset changes** are permitted, you can touch the screen anywhere to open the settings page.

To hide (or show) the channel previews on the touch screen:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.



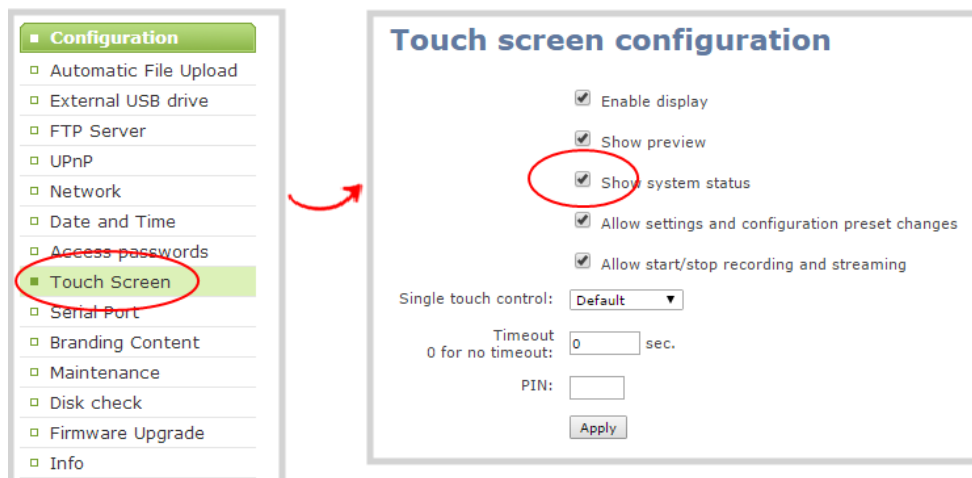
3. Uncheck **Show preview** to disable channel previews (or check the box to enable previews).
4. Click **Apply**.

## Disable (or enable) system status on the touch screen

Once you've configured, Pearl-2 it's possible you may no longer wish to show the system status screen on the touch screen. .

To hide (or show) system information on the touch screen:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.



3. Uncheck **Show system status** to prevent the system status screen from being accessible on the touch screen (or check the box to enable system information).

4. Click **Apply**.

## Block (or allow) configuration functions from the touch screen

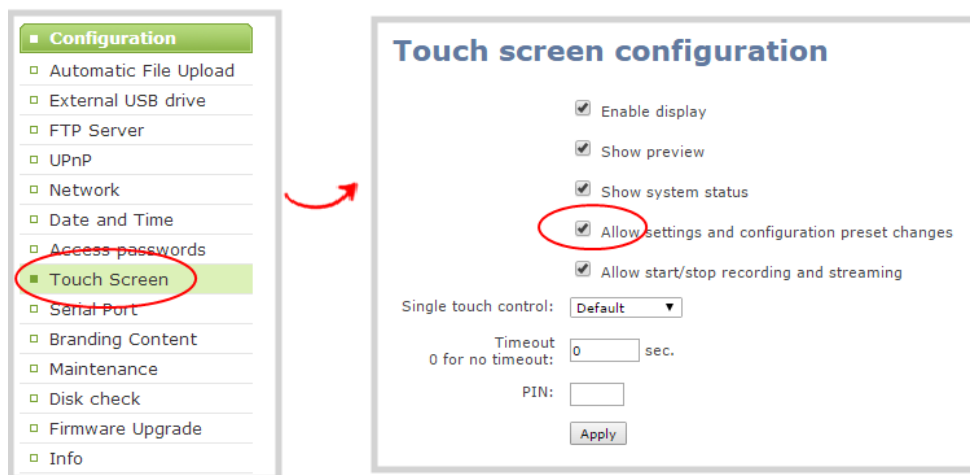
By default, Pearl-2 permits applying configuration presets and configuring network settings via the touch screen. You can disable this ability.



If configuration is blocked and system status is permitted, touch screen users see an *i* icon instead of the configuration gears icon in the lower right corner of the touch screen.

To block (or allow) the channel previews on the touch screen:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.



3. Uncheck **Allow settings and configuration preset changes** to disable configuration from the touch screen (or check the box to enable configuration).
4. Click **Apply**.

## Block (or allow) recording, streaming and switching from the touch screen

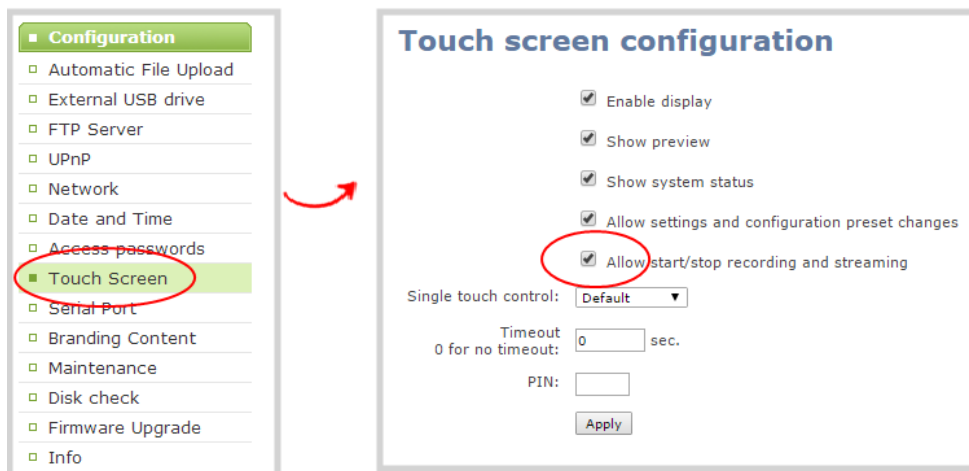
By default, Pearl-2 permits recording, streaming and live switching control for individual channels. You can disable this control to prevent unwanted interruptions in streaming, gaps in recordings or to stop users from switching the layout used.



Channel preview must be on for recording, streaming and live switching control to work.

To block (or allow) the recording, streaming and live mixing / switching control via the touch screen:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.



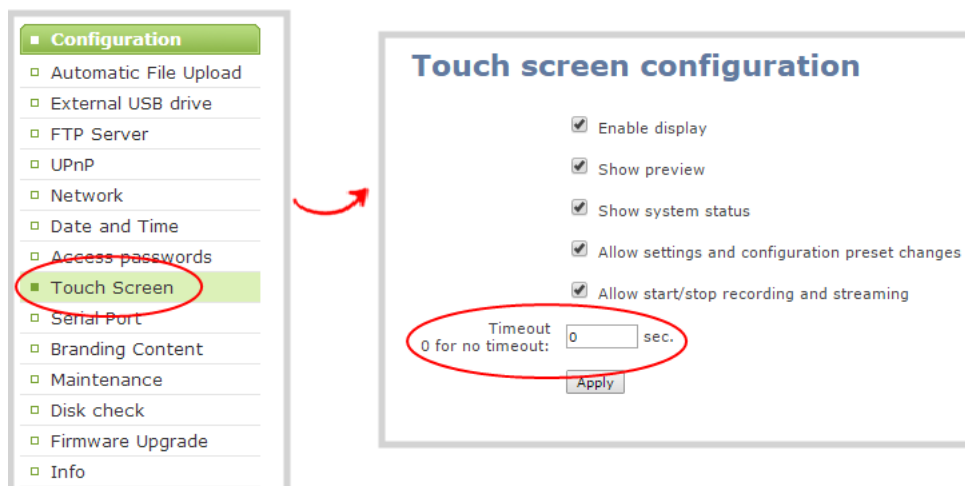
3. Uncheck **Allow start/stop recording and streaming** to disable recording, streaming and live switching control from the touch screen (or check the box to enable control).
4. Click **Apply**.

## Set touch screen timeout

Initially, the touch screen is always on for easy monitoring. However, if you'd like, you can modify its configuration to cause it to shut off after a given amount of time. To re-enable it after timeout, simply touch anywhere on the screen.

To set a timeout for the touch screen:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.



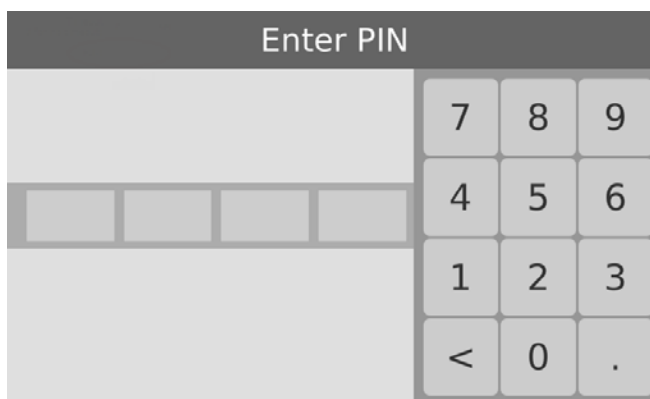
3. Enter a value in the **Timeout** field. The value is in seconds. Use 0 to keep the screen on whenever the system is on.
4. Click **Apply**.

## Configure touch screen PIN security code

You can configure a 4-digit PIN code to protect your Pearl-2's touch screen from unauthorized access. By default, the PIN is not set.

If a PIN is configured, the user is prompted to enter the code in the following scenarios:

- When Pearl-2 is powered on, or restarts,
- When Pearl-2 recovers from timeout mode (see [Set touch screen timeout](#)).



To configure a 4-digit PIN code:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Touch Screen** link in the Configuration menu; the touch screen configuration page opens.

The screenshot displays the 'Configuration' menu on the left and the 'Touch screen configuration' panel on the right. In the 'Configuration' menu, 'Touch Screen' is highlighted with a red circle. A red arrow points from this menu item to the 'Touch screen configuration' panel. In this panel, the 'PIN' input field is also circled in red. The panel includes several checked options: 'Enable display', 'Show preview', 'Show system status', 'Allow settings and configuration preset changes', and 'Allow start/stop recording and streaming'. It also features a 'Single touch control' dropdown set to 'Default', a 'Timeout' field set to '0' seconds, and an 'Apply' button at the bottom.

**Configuration**

- Automatic File Upload
- External USB drive
- FTP Server
- UPnP
- Network
- Date and Time
- Access passwords
- Touch Screen**
- Serial Port
- Branding Content
- Maintenance
- Disk check
- Firmware Upgrade
- Info

**Touch screen configuration**

- ☒ Enable display
- ☒ Show preview
- ☒ Show system status
- ☒ Allow settings and configuration preset changes
- ☒ Allow start/stop recording and streaming

Single touch control: **Default** ▼

Timeout  
0 for no timeout:  sec.

**PIN:**

**Apply**

3. Enter your desired 4-digit PIN code in the **PIN** field
4. Click **Apply** to set your PIN.

# View system information

The system information page provides a great deal of useful information about your Pearl-2. Use the Info link from the Configuration menu to view your current firmware level, system hardware version (if available) and currently configured channels.

To view system information:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. From the Admin panel scroll to the Configuration menu option.
3. Click **Info**; the system information page opens.

Pearl-2 B7E5C813 info											
Firmware											
Version: 4.0.0c											
Revision: 35719_1771											
Date: 2016-08-22											
Hardware											
CPU board: SKYBAY (Default string)											
Channels											
#	Channel name	Status	Video source	Audio source	Stream	Bitrate	Actual bitrate	Frame size	FPS / Actual FPS	Port	
1	<a href="#">HDMI-A</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI-A</a>	<a href="#">HDMI-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1621 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8000	<a href="#">View</a>
2	<a href="#">HDMI-B</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI-B</a>	<a href="#">HDMI-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1615 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8001	<a href="#">View</a>
3	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A</a>	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1617 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8002	<a href="#">View</a>
4	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B</a>	no signal	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B</a>	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	3578 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8003	<a href="#">View</a>
5	<a href="#">SDI4K-A</a>	no signal	<a href="#">SDI4K-A</a>	<a href="#">SDI4K-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1599 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 24.8	8004	<a href="#">View</a>
6	<a href="#">SDI4K-B</a>	no signal	<a href="#">SDI4K-B</a>	<a href="#">SDI4K-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1642 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8005	<a href="#">View</a>
Overall system load: 20%											

3. Use the information displayed to get an overview of your system, troubleshoot problems or view streams for configured channels.

# Configure network settings

By default Pearl-2 uses DHCP to obtain an IP Address via an Ethernet-based network. If you want to change the network settings, or if you're having network-related issues, this section covers the network-related topics.

- [Verify IP Address and MAC address via the touch screen](#)
- [Verify IP address and MAC address via the Admin panel](#)
- [Configure a static IP address](#)
- [Configure DHCP](#)
- [Tether to a mobile network](#)
- [Network ports used by Pearl-2](#)
- [Perform network diagnostics](#)

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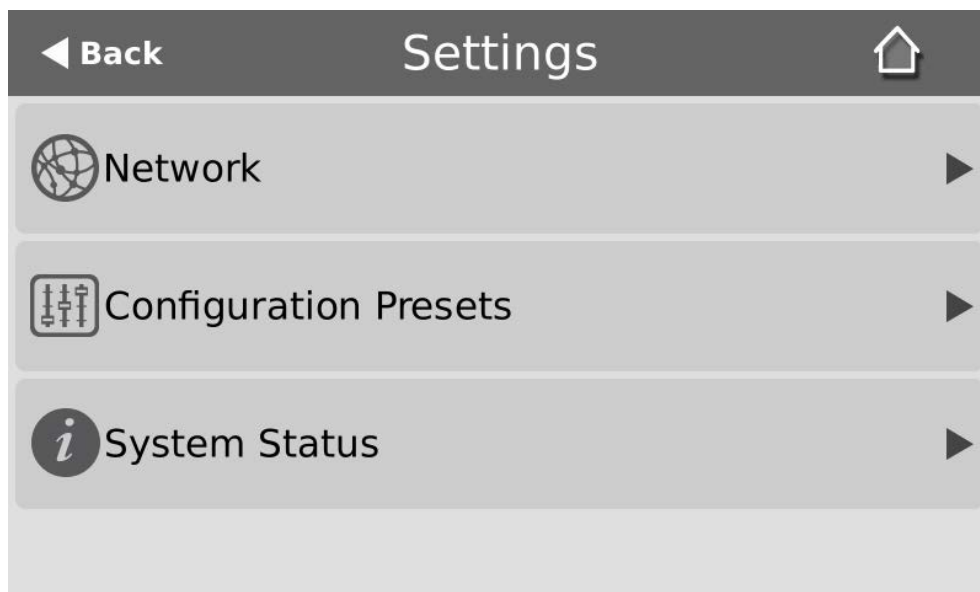
## Verify IP Address and MAC address via the touch screen

Pearl-2's touch screen interface, if enabled, can quickly and easily show you the system's IP Address and MAC address.

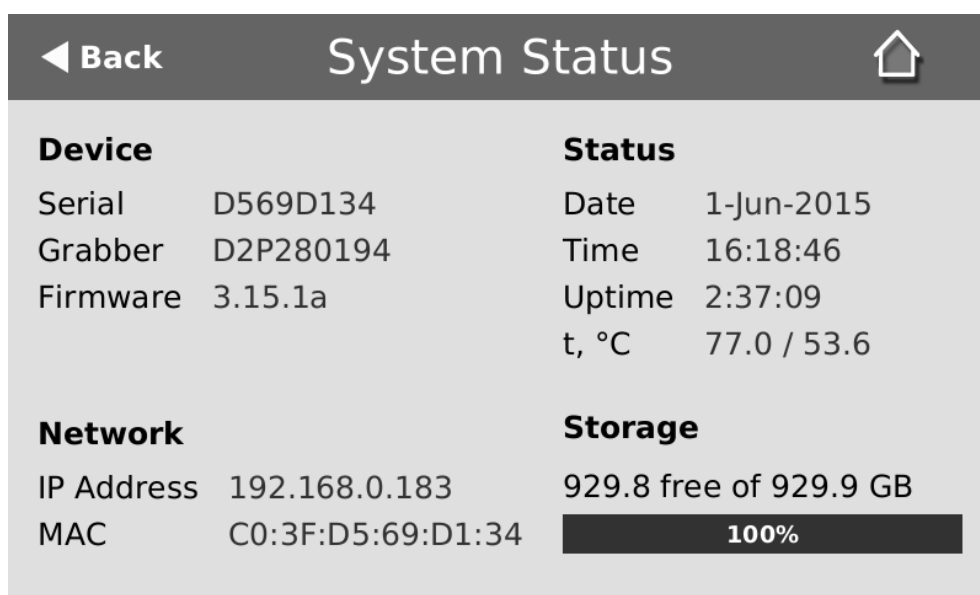
To show system information on the touch screen:

1. If the system settings button (**gears**) does not appear on the screen, tap the screen once to turn on the control buttons (from the "no channels" or "preview disabled" screen, this will go directly to the system settings screen).
2. If the system settings button (**gears**) is still not visible and an **i** icon is visible instead, configuration by touch screen is disabled in the system's settings. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable.
3. Touch the system settings button (**gears**) on the screen; the system settings screen appears.





4. Touch **System Status** to see the system information page.



To close the system information screen:

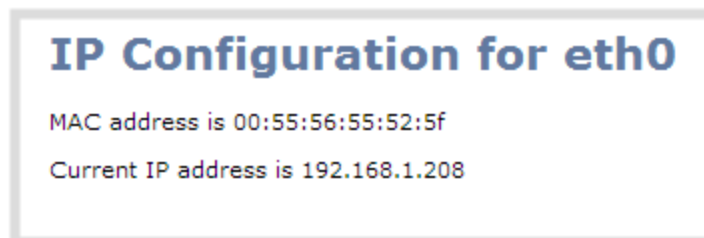
1. Touch **Back** to return to the Systems Settings screen or the **Home** icon to return to the channel view.

## Verify IP address and MAC address via the Admin panel

The Admin panel shows you the system's MAC address and current IP Address via the Network configuration page.

To view settings on network configuration page:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Network** link in the Configuration menu; the network configuration page opens.
3. Note the **MAC address** and **Current IP address** listed at the top of the page.



**Table 18** Network Information Fields

Label	Description/Options
MAC Address	A media access control address (MAC address) is a unique identifier for the network interface. The value is read-only and cannot be changed. You may need to share this value with your system administrator.
Current IP Address	Reflects the current internet protocol address (IP address) of the system. This value is either obtained from the DHCP server (if using DHCP) or is the configured static IP address. Pearl-2 supports IPv4 addresses. It does not support IPv6 addresses.

## Configure DHCP

Occasionally, such as when moving your system to a new network, your Pearl-2 must switch from static IP address allocation to dynamic allocation via DHCP. You can accomplish this in four ways:

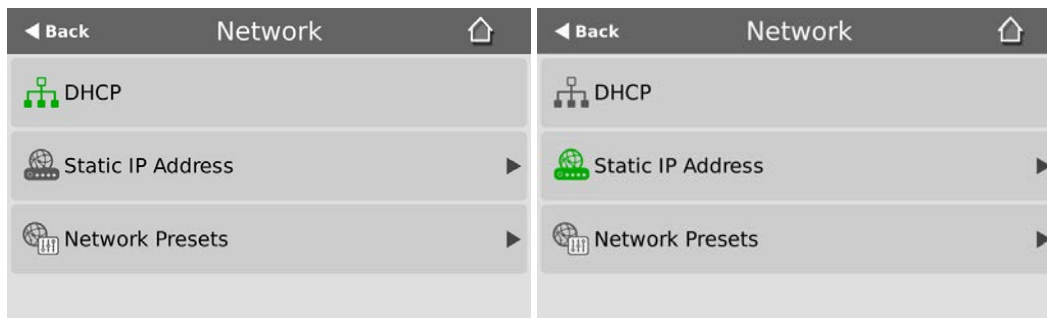
- Restore factory settings, clearing all your custom settings. See [Perform factory reset](#).
- Load a configuration preset file that uses DHCP networking. See [Apply a configuration preset from the Admin panel](#) or [Apply a configuration preset using the touch screen](#).
- Change the network settings. See the procedure below.

For quick and easy setup of Pearl-2, you can configure network settings via the Admin panel or via touch screen.

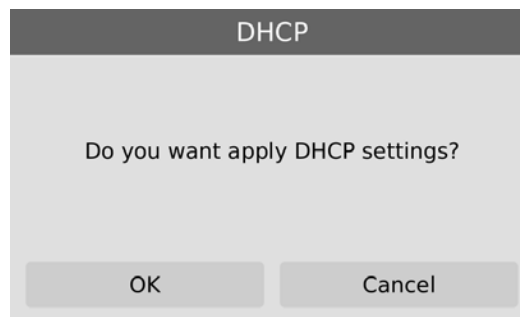
Using the touch screen, you can choose to apply a configuration preset that uses DHCP (see [Configuration presets](#)).

To configure network settings via the touch screen:

1. If the system settings button (**gears**) does not appear on the screen, tap the screen once to turn on the control buttons (from the "no channels" or "preview disabled" screen, this will go directly to the system settings screen).
2. If the system settings button (**gears**) is still not visible and an **i** icon is visible instead, configuration by touch screen is disabled in the system's settings. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable.
3. Touch the system settings button (**gears**) on the screen; the system settings screen appears.
4. Touch **Network**; the Network settings page appears. The currently enabled type of network setting (DHCP or static) is highlighted green.



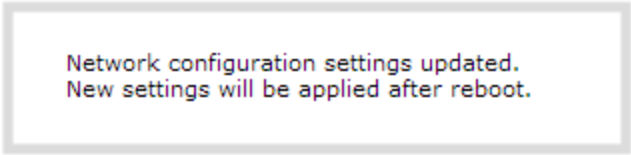
5. If not already using DHCP, touch **DHCP** to enable DHCP.
6. If DHCP was not the active network type, a confirmation message is displayed.



7. Touch **OK**; DHCP is enabled.

To configure use of DHCP for networking:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Network** link in the Configuration menu; the network configuration page opens.
3. Select the radio button **use DHCP**, if not already selected.
4. Change the **MTU Size** value only if needed. See the table below for information on maximum transmission unit (MTU) values.
5. Click **Apply** to save the changes; the changes are saved and a message appears asking you to reboot.



6. Select the **Maintenance** link under the Configuration menu; the maintenance page appears.
7. Click the **Reboot Now** button near the bottom of the page.
8. Wait for the system to reboot.
9. Connect to the Admin panel using your preferred connection mechanism. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
10. Log as admin and reload the Networking page to verify all changes were applied.

The following table describes the fields applicable when configuring DHCP on Pearl-2.

**Table 19** *DHCP Fields*

Label	Description/Options
Use DHCP	Select this radio button to dynamically obtain an IP address at boot up.
Use static address	Select this radio button to use the configured static IP address.
MTU Size	The maximum transmission unit (MTU) specifies the maximum packet size for transfer on the network. The default value is 1500, which is the largest value allowed by Ethernet at the network layer. It's best if all nodes in your network use the same value, so only change this value if you know other nodes use a different value.

## Configure a static IP address

Your network administrator may require you to use a static IP address for your Pearl-2.

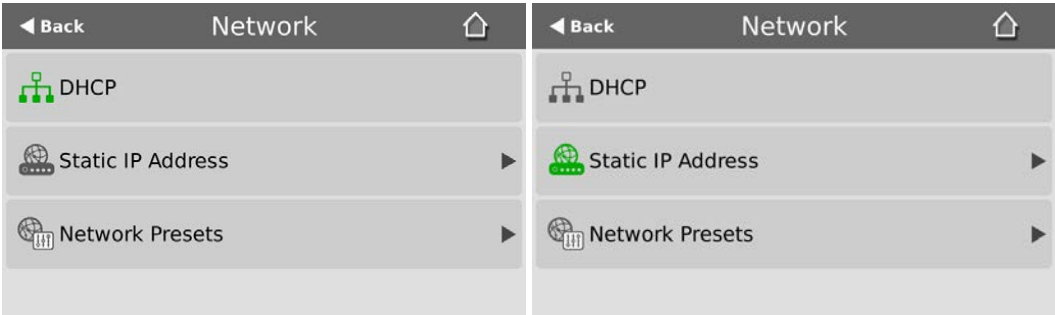
For quick and easy setup of Pearl-2, you can configure network settings via the Admin panel or via touch screen.

Using the touch screen, you can choose to apply a configuration presets that contains a static network IP (see [Configuration presets](#)).

To configure network settings via the touch screen:

1. If the system settings button (**gears**) does not appear on the screen, tap the screen once to turn on the control buttons (from the "no channels" or "preview disabled" screen, this will go directly to the system settings screen).

- If the system settings button (**gears**) is still not visible and an **i** icon is visible instead, configuration by touch screen is disabled in the system's settings. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable.
- Touch the system settings button (**gears**) on the screen; the system settings screen appears.
- Touch **Network** ; the network settings page appears. The currently enabled type of network setting (DHCP or static) is highlighted green.



- Touch **Static IP Address** to configure a static IP address; the static IP configuration page appears.

Back

Static IP Address

Apply

<b>IP Address</b> 192 . 168 . 10 . 1	7 8 9
<b>Network Mask</b> 255 . 255 . 255 . 0	4 5 6
<b>Default Gateway</b> 0 . 0 . 0 . 0	1 2 3
<b>DNS Server</b> 0 . 0 . 0 . 0	< 0 .

- Touch an **IP Address** section (e.g. 192) and type a new value using the keypad.
- Repeat for all fields in the **IP Address** and **Network Mask**.

Only IPv4 addresses are supported.

- Enter the **Default Gateway** address. If you do not have a default gateway for your network, enter the same static IP address as in the previous step.



The default gateway cannot be left blank. If no default gateway is specified, unexpected behavior occurs.

9. Enter the **DNS Server** address. If you do not have a DNS server, enter the new static IP address of the system.
10. Touch **Apply** to apply the changes.

To configure a static IP address via the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Network** link in the Configuration menu; the network configuration page opens.

The screenshot shows a network configuration interface. At the top, there are two radio buttons: 'Use DHCP' (unselected) and 'Use static address' (selected and circled in red). Below the radio buttons, there is a section with four input fields: 'IP Address' (192.168.10.1), 'Network Mask' (255.255.255.0), 'Default Gateway' (empty), and 'DNS Server' (empty). Below these fields is an 'MTU Size' field with the value 1500. At the bottom left, there is an 'Apply' button.

3. Select the radio button **use static address**, if not already selected.
4. Enter the desired **IP Address** and **Network Mask**.



Only IPv4 addresses are supported.

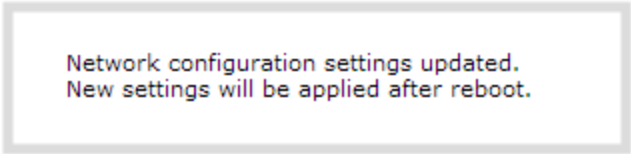
5. Enter the **Default Gateway** address. If you do not have a default gateway for your network, enter the same static IP address as in the previous step.



The default gateway cannot be left blank. If no default gateway is specified, unexpected behavior occurs.

6. Enter the **DNS Server** address. If you do not have a DNS server, enter the new static IP address of the system.

7. Change the **MTU Size** value only if needed. See the table below for information on maximum transmission unit (MTU) values.
8. Click **Apply** to save the changes; the changes are saved and a message appears asking you to reboot.



9. Select the **Maintenance** link under the Configuration menu; the maintenance page appears.
10. Click the **Reboot Now** button near the bottom of the page.
11. Wait for the system to reboot.
12. Open the Admin panel using the new IP address.
13. Log as admin and reload the **Networking** page to verify all changes were applied.

The following table describes applicable fields when setting a static IP address.

**Table 20** Static IP Address Fields

Label	Description/Options
Use DHCP	Select this radio button to dynamically obtain an IP address at boot up.
Use static address	Select this radio button to use the configured static IP address.
IP Address	The internet protocol address (IP Address) to assign. This value is may be obtained from your system administrator. Pearl-2 supports IPv4 addresses. It does not support IPv6 addresses.
Network Mask	Also called the subnet mask, this value denotes a range of IP addresses. This value may be obtained from your system administrator, determined from another computer on the same subnet, or calculated using an online subnet calculator.
Default Gateway	The network node that serves as an access point to the rest of the network. This value cannot be blank unless you are using DCHP. Specify the system's IP address if you don't have a default gateway on your network.
DNS Server	The domain name system server (DNS server) translates human-readable hostnames into corresponding IP addresses. Specify the system's IP address if you don't have a DNS server on your network. This value cannot be blank unless you are using DHCP.
MTU Size	The maximum transmission unit (MTU) specifies the maximum packet size for transfer on the network. The default value is 1500, which is the largest value allowed

Label	Description/Options
	by Ethernet at the network layer. It's best if all nodes in your network use the same value, so only change this value if you know other nodes use a different value.

## Tether to a mobile network

Pearl-2 supports tethering to a mobile device via USB. Tethered networking can work side-by-side with Ethernet routing and either networking system can be a back-up for the other.



When the system falls over to the backup network type (i.e. from Ethernet to mobile, or vice versa) all streaming sessions with clients or servers directly connected to the system are closed and the clients will need to reconnect. You may need to provide a new stream URL (containing the new IP address) to your viewers. See the channel information page to get the new stream URL.

By contrast, actively published streams are closed and reconnected via the secondary network (mobile or Ethernet) automatically, permitted the required publishing server is accessible from the new network.

To configure tethering to a mobile network:

1. Configure the mobile device to allow tethering via USB.
2. Connect the mobile device to Pearl-2 with a USB cable.
3. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
4. Select the **Network** link in the Configuration menu; the network configuration page opens.
5. Click the drop-down box next to **Use phone/tablet connection** in the USB phone/tablet section; the following choices appear:

**Table 21** Mobile Tethering Options

Label	Description/Options
Disabled	Specifies that no USB tethering is permitted.
No tethering	Specifies that USB tethering is available for connecting a mobile device as a configuration utility (i.e. using the web browser), but no mobile data is used.
Prefer ethernet	When chosen, the system tries to use the Ethernet network first. It switches to use the mobile network (tethering) when the Ethernet network is no longer available. To prevent viewer interruptions, mobile data will continue to be used until the mobile network is down or publishing is restarted.



Label	Description/Options
Prefer tethering	<p>When chosen, the system tries to use the mobile network (tethering) first. It switches to use Ethernet (hard-wired) when the mobile network is no longer available. To prevent viewer interruptions, Ethernet data will continue to be used until the Ethernet network is down or publishing is restarted.</p> <p>Select this setting if you only have a mobile network.</p>

6. Select your choice based on the table above.

7. Click **Apply**.

## Network ports used by Pearl-2

The following is a list of incoming network ports used by your Pearl-2 system. Depending on the services you are using, you will need to make sure your firewall permits traffic over the relevant ports.



The port numbers listed below are the default faults for these services. In many cases, you can use the Admin panel to change the port used for this service.

Port (or range)	Protocol	Description
21	TCP	FTP server, if enabled. See <a href="#">Local FTP server</a> .
22	TCP	SSH for remote support. See <a href="#">Configure remote support</a> .
80	TCP	HTTP for the Admin panel, HLS streaming if enabled. See <a href="#">Stream content using HLS (HTTP Live Streaming)</a> .
123	TCP/UDP	NTP server, if enabled. See <a href="#">Configure synchronized time (NTP, PTP v1 and RDATE)</a> .
319 and 320	UDP	PTP server, if enabled. See <a href="#">Configure synchronized time (NTP, PTP v1 and RDATE)</a> .
443	TCP	HTTPS for the Admin panel, HLS streaming if enabled.
554 to 554+(x-1)	TCP	For RTSP/TCP and RTSP/HTTP streaming on your network (where x is the number of channels configured). The number of ports used depends on how many channels you have with RTSP streaming enabled. See <a href="#">Stream content using HTTP or RTSP</a> . (Note that client video players choose whether they are using RTSP/TCP, RTSP/HTTP or RTSP/UDP).

Port (or range)	Protocol	Description
		Ports 554 and 555 are also used for internal communications. If streaming is disabled, these ports remain open but refuse all external connection requests.
Random in range 32768 - 61000	UDP	If the client video player chooses RTSP/UDP, it will negotiate 4 random UDP ports (two for audio and two for video). The port range is dependent on the OS of the client video player and can change with updates to that OS.
1900	UDP	UPnP server (for UPnP discovery), if enabled. See <a href="#">Stream content using UPnP</a> .
Random in range 50000 to 65000	TCP	UPnP media server, if enabled. Each time the UPnP server is started, a random TCP port in this range is used to enable connections with other UPnP devices.
5353	UDP	For multicast DNS discovery. <a href="#">Connect via DNS-based service discovery</a> .
8000 to 8000+(x-1)	TCP	For ASF, Flash and MPEG-TS streaming on your network (where x is the number of channels configured). The number of ports used depends on how many channels you have with streaming enabled. See <a href="#">Stream content using HTTP or RTSP</a> .  Ports 8000 and 8001 are also used for internal communications. If streaming is disabled, these ports remain open but refuse all external connection requests.

In addition to the ports listed above, there are also outgoing connections as follows:

- for publishing ([Stream to a server](#)) - actual ports used is dependant on the server and protocol
- for [File and recording transfer](#) - actual ports used is dependant on your configuration
- remote support (when in use) - port 30 see [Configure remote support](#)
- firmware update (checks and downloads) - port 80

## Perform network diagnostics

If your Pearl-2 has network trouble, you can perform basic network troubleshooting tasks from the Network configuration page. In addition to providing the system's IP address and MAC address to your network administrator, you can also ping an IP address or use traceroute to determine the path taken to an address.



Not all networks support ping and traceroute.

To ping or traceroute an IP address:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Network** link in the Configuration menu; the network configuration page opens.

**Network Diagnostics**

Address:

3. Enter your IP address into the **Address** field.
4. Click **ping** or **traceroute**; an animation appears to the left of the address to indicate processing is underway.
5. Upon completion of the command, read the results from the console-like display is shown below the Network Diagnostics setting.

## Network Diagnostics

Address: 

```
# ping -w 10 -c 4 '192.168.1.104'
PING 192.168.1.104 (192.168.1.104): 56 data bytes=

64 bytes from 192.168.1.104: seq=0 ttl=128 time=1.006 ms=

64 bytes from 192.168.1.104: seq=1 ttl=128 time=0.621 ms=

64 bytes from 192.168.1.104: seq=2 ttl=128 time=0.709 ms=

64 bytes from 192.168.1.104: seq=3 ttl=128 time=0.656 ms=

=

--- 192.168.1.104 ping statistics ---

4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0% packet loss=

round-trip min/avg/max = 0.621/0.748/1.006 ms=
```

# Configuration presets

Configuration presets are the perfect solution for backing up your system configuration, for situations where you have changing configuration requirements for your Pearl-2 or when you are managing a number of systems and you want them to have similar configurations.

For an overview of configuration presets, see:

- [Configuration presets overview](#)

This section also covers the following related topics:

- [Configuration groups](#)
- [Create a configuration preset](#)
- [Apply a configuration preset from the Admin panel](#)
- [Apply a configuration preset using the touch screen](#)
- [Apply the Factory default configuration preset](#)
- [Update a configuration preset](#)
- [Delete a configuration preset](#)

There are also some very important configuration preset considerations to review:

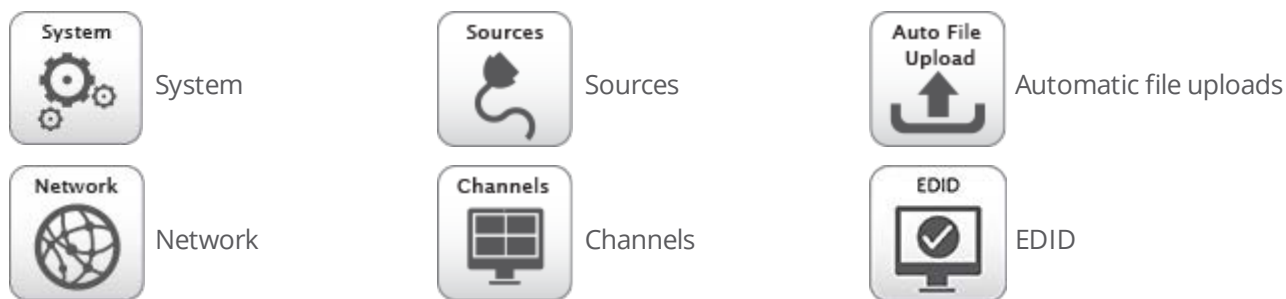
- [Configuration preset considerations](#)

## Configuration presets overview

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Configuration presets make it easy to manage a group of Pearl-2 systems or to use your Pearl-2 in a variety of situations without needing to reconfigure it.

Configuration presets divide the system's settings into the following configuration groups. (For a complete list of what is included in each group see [Configuration presets overview](#).)





Output ports



Touch screen

Using the **Configuration presets** section of the **Maintenance** page, you can create and save configuration presets using any number and combination of the configuration groups. Mix and match the settings groups saved together to create sets of configuration settings needed for each situation. You also always have a special **Factory default** configuration preset (which cannot be erased) to help you return to factory configuration without destructively erasing files saved to the system hard drive (see [Configuration presets overview](#)

When you are satisfied with the set of configuration items, you can save it, apply it again at a later date and even download it, then log into another Pearl-2 system and apply it there. You can also apply already uploaded configuration presets through the touch screen.

It's important to note that configuration presets are *applied over* existing settings. They affect only the settings groups included in the preset; all other settings are unaffected. Read the [Configuration presets overview](#) section carefully to understand caveats around using configuration presets.

## Configuration presets in action

Here's an example of how configuration presets can make it easy to manage a fleet of systems.

Imagine a company is hired to do the following tasks at a big conference:

- Stream and record each conference session with a picture in picture layout that includes identifying information about the presenter in the metadata and the background image for the stream.
- Stream and record the keynote with pre-show content, post-show content and live switching between a number of different layouts during the show.
- Automatically upload backups of the keynote and session recordings.

The company will meet these goals with a fleet of Pearl-2 systems.

Before the show, they upload the required backgrounds and create channel configuration presets for the keynote and each conference track. Each of these is saved as a named preset (for example Keynote, Session 1, Session 2) with all the pieces needed for that session, including the background image(s), metadata, streaming settings, etc.

They also create network and automatic file upload (AFU) presets for each of the home and remote locations.

Once at the conference, they upload these configuration files to the fleet of systems and apply the network and AFU preset. Before each conference session they need only apply the appropriate preset to configure the system correctly for the session. Note that once the presets are loaded on the system you can apply them via the touch screen!



Channel configuration includes background and other image files used. If these files aren't present when the configuration preset is saved, the save function will fail. Be careful when deleting background images and logo files.

Let's take a closer look at the types of presets they make:

### Internal network and AFU preset

The company uses this preset when configuring and testing from their corporate network. It uses a static IP address on their corporate network and AFU that uses ftp to upload to a local ftp server.



The internal network preset

is comprised of the internal network settings

and ftp settings on the internal network.

### Conference network and AFU preset

The company applies this preset to Pearl-2 systems when they arrive at the conference. It changes only the network and AFU settings (using a conference-specific IP address and secure file transfer to an ftp server).

When applying this configuration preset, all other information including passwords, date/time, channels and source configurations, remains the same.



The conference network preset

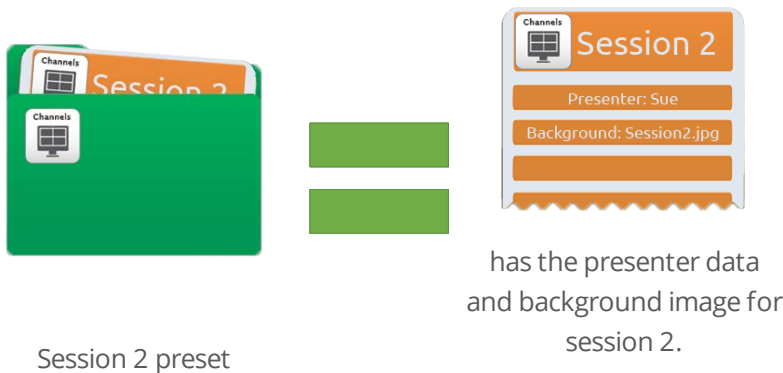
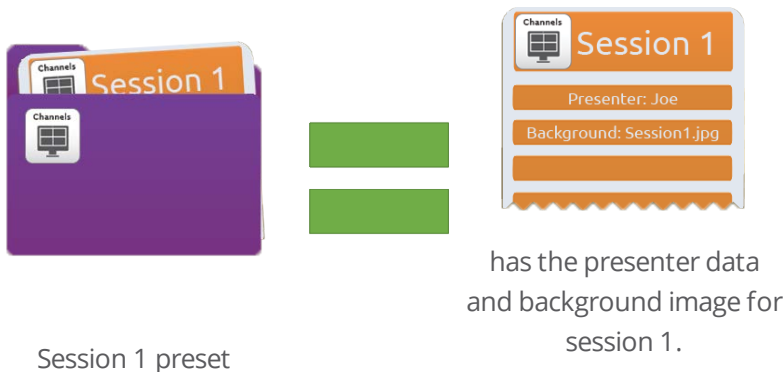
is comprised of the conference IP address

and an ftp address on the conference network.

### Conference breakout session and keynote presets

The company creates one preset per session and one for the keynote. Each preset includes all the files and everything needed to recreate a custom channel configured with the layouts and backgrounds needed for the session.

They upload these presets at the beginning of the conference and apply the correct one prior to each conference session starting. When they apply the preset, all other preset groups remain unchanged; the preset only affects the channel(s) and their configuration. This preset includes a channel the background file and has metadata specifying the speaker's name.



Note that after applying a preset, files from the previous session remain present on the system and continue to upload via sftp (if not yet complete), but the channels reflect the newly loaded session's background file name and presenter name.

### Summary









Configuration presets are a versatile tool to help you use Pearl-2 in a variety of conditions. Try it yourself and see!

## Configuration groups

The following table describes what settings are saved with each configuration group.



**Table 22** Configuration group definitions

Group Name	Symbol	Settings included in the configuration group
System		Date and time settings, serial port settings, remote support settings, custom disk check schedule, access passwords, deny/allow lists and LDAP configuration settings.
Network		Network settings and tethering configuration.
Sources		All audio and video source configuration settings (including no signal images) except EDID settings, which are in their own group.
Channels		All channel configuration data and current recording state, all layouts, images used in layouts, streaming state, all recorder configuration data and current recording state, individual and global UPnP settings.
AFU		Automatic file upload type and parameters, including SCP/SFTP identity (stored in an encrypted form).
EDID		EDID settings for sources. (Applying configuration presets with this group automatically applies the included EDIDs. This process can take a while.)
Output ports		All configuration settings for the output ports.
Touch screen		Permitted touch screen use settings.



Note that SFTP/SCP **private keys** are included (in encrypted format) in the automatic file upload preset.

## Create a configuration preset

You can create as many configuration presets as you need, however there is a limit to the amount of space you have for configuration presets (256 MB). For each configuration preset you create, you get to name the preset and choose the groups of setting types to include. See [Configuration groups](#) for more information about the groups of configuration items.

It's good practice, after completing configuration of your Pearl-2, to save a full backup (with all groups selected) so you may restore it at a later date (i.e. after a change that wasn't wanted or after a factory reset).



Note that configuration presets that include **network** or **system** settings require a system reboot when applied.

To create a configuration preset:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Configuration presets** section.

The screenshot shows a web interface titled "Configuration presets" in green. Below the title is a sub-header "Create a configuration preset". There is a text input field labeled "Name" with the value "test". Below this is a section titled "Sections" which contains a list of configuration groups with checkboxes: "System" (checked), "Network" (unchecked), "Sources" (unchecked), "EDID" (checked), "Channels" (unchecked), "Automatic File Upload" (unchecked), "Touch screen" (unchecked), and "Output ports" (unchecked). At the bottom of the form is a "Save" button.

4. Type a description for your preset in the **Name** field.
5. Ensure only the desired configuration groups are selected from the **Sections** group. (For full system backup, select all groups.)
6. Click **Save**; your configuration preset appears in the list.



If you try to save a configuration preset but one or more of the related image files is missing, you'll see an error. You'll be unable to save the preset until the missing files are restored or the layouts referencing the files are changed to remove the references.



If you try to save a configuration preset but there isn't enough space, you'll see an error message. You'll need to delete some presets before proceeding.



There is a maximum amount of 256 MB available to save configuration presets and a maximum size of 128 MB for a single configuration preset.

## Export and import configuration presets

---

After creating your configuration presets (see [Create a configuration preset](#)), you can download the file to your local computer. You can then choose to upload and apply this preset to other Pearl-2 systems or you can store the preset as an offline backup of your current configuration.

Either way, it is a simple two-step process to download the preset from one system and upload it to another.

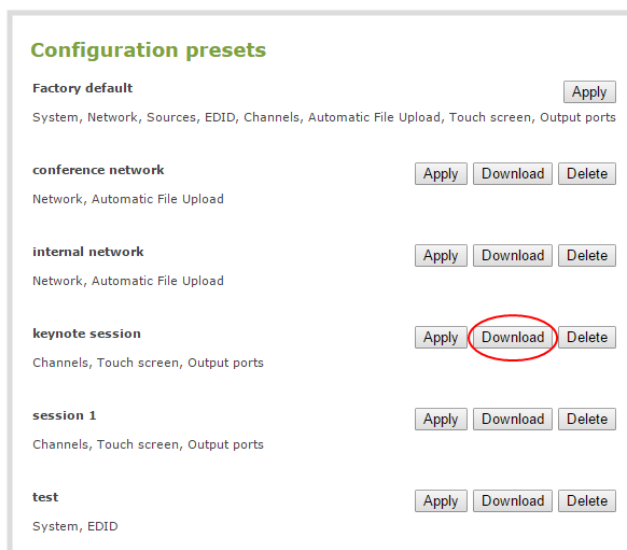


Uploading a preset does not apply immediately. You must still apply the preset using **Apply a configuration preset using the touch screen** or **Apply a configuration preset using the touch screen**.

## Download a configuration preset

To download or export a configuration preset:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Configuration presets** section.
4. Click the **Download** button next to the configuration preset you wish to export.

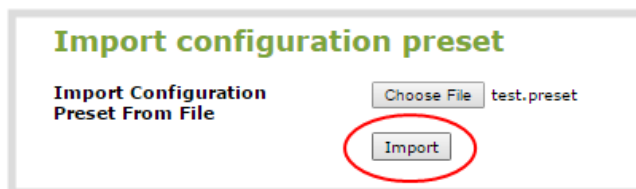


5. The configuration preset file (with extension .preset) is saved to your admin workstation (in your browser's download folder).

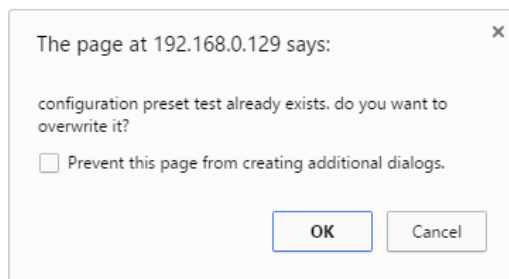
## Import a configuration preset

To import a configuration a preset:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Import configuration preset** section.
4. Click the **Choose file** button; a file picker window opens.
5. Select the file you wish to upload (with the extension .preset) and click **OK**.
6. Click **Import**.



7. If your system already has a configuration preset with the same name as the one you're loading, a warning is shown. Choose **OK** to overwrite the existing preset or **Cancel** to cancel the upload.



8. If the process is not canceled, the configuration preset file is uploaded (but not applied).
9. If desired, apply the configuration preset. See [Apply a configuration preset from the Admin panel](#) or [Apply a configuration preset using the touch screen](#).

## Apply a configuration preset from the Admin panel

When you apply a configuration preset, the system settings for all included configuration groups are updated. Other settings on the system are not affected. For example if you apply a preset that includes the configuration groups **channels** and **automatic file upload**, your network settings, passwords, time server, source configurations, etc are not modified. Similarly, if you apply a configuration preset that has only **network** settings included, only the network settings change.

If you apply a preset that has the **network** or **system** configuration group, a reboot is required. If you apply a preset that has the EDID configuration group, the system may appear unresponsive for a short time while it applies these EDIDs to the video grabbers.

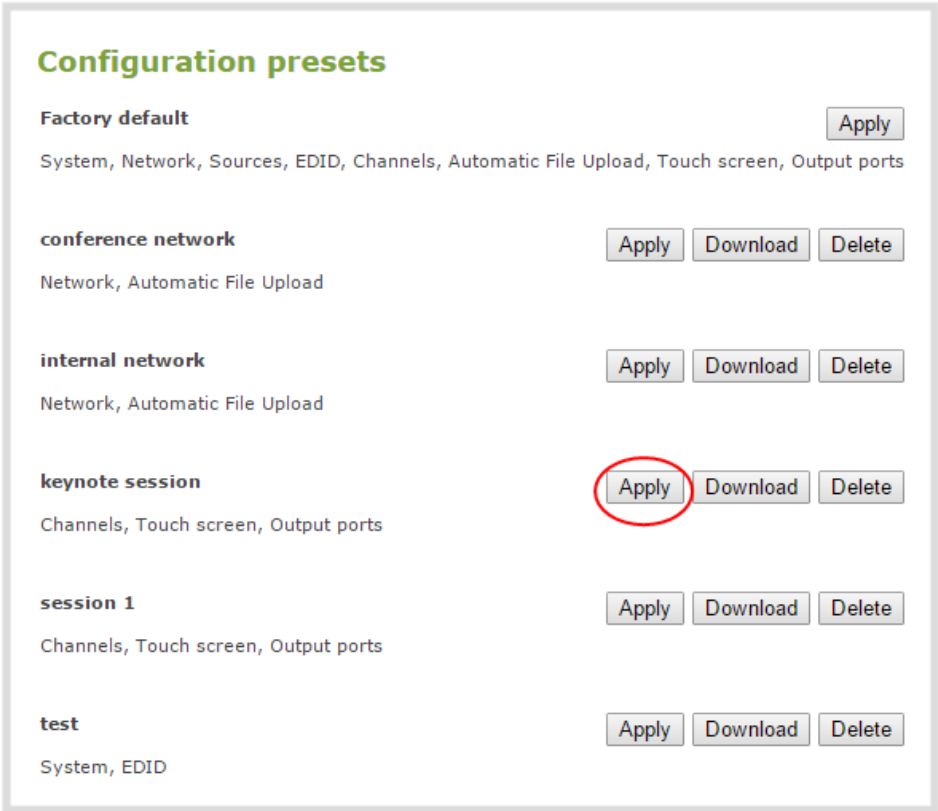
You can verify which configuration groups are included in a preset by looking at the list to the right of the configuration preset name. The term 'all' means all groups are included. Otherwise groups are listed individually.




You may apply multiple presets one after another. If you apply two (or more) configuration presets that include a particular configuration group, the settings (for that group) from the last applied preset are the active settings. In short, last in wins.

To apply a configuration preset from the Admin panel:

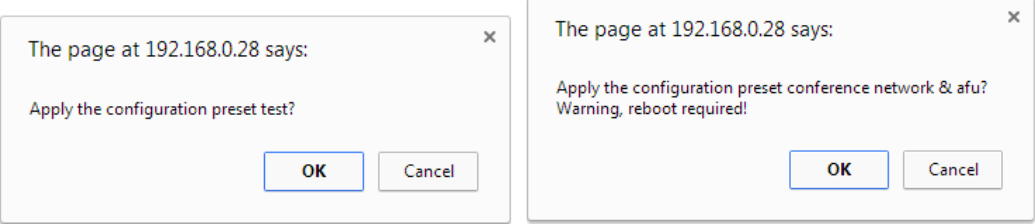
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Configuration presets** section.
4. Click the **Apply** button next to the configuration preset you wish to apply.



5. The system asks for confirmation before proceeding.



If the configuration preset includes the **network** or **system** configuration groups, a reboot is necessary.



6. Click **OK** to apply the configuration preset; the configuration preset is applied.

7. The system reboots if needed.

# Apply a configuration preset using the touch screen

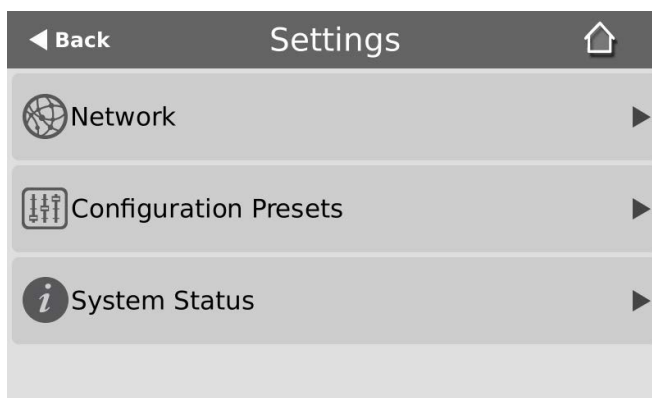
You can use Pearl-2's touch screen to apply configuration presets.

For configuration presets that only contain the **network** configuration group you can use either of the two methods described below. For all other configuration presets, use the first method.

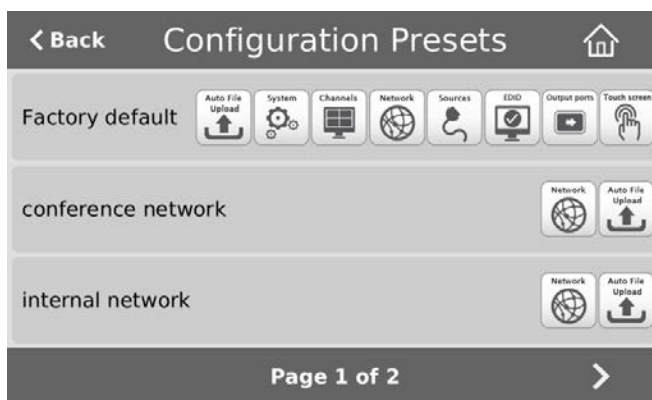
If you apply a preset that has the EDID configuration group, the system may appear unresponsive for a short time while it applies these EDIDs to the video grabbers.

To apply a configuration preset via the touch screen:

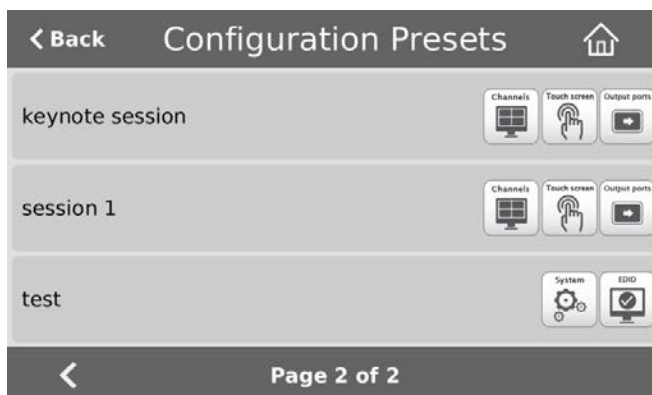
1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on or to turn on the screen overlay.
2. If the system settings button (**gear**) is still not visible and an **i** icon is visible instead, configuration by touch screen is disabled in the system's settings. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable.
3. Touch the gear icon at the bottom right of the screen; the settings page appears.



4. Touch **Configuration Presets**; an alphabetically sorted list of saved presets is presented (Factory default is always listed first). Each preset shows the included preset configuration groups via a list of icons to the right of the preset name.



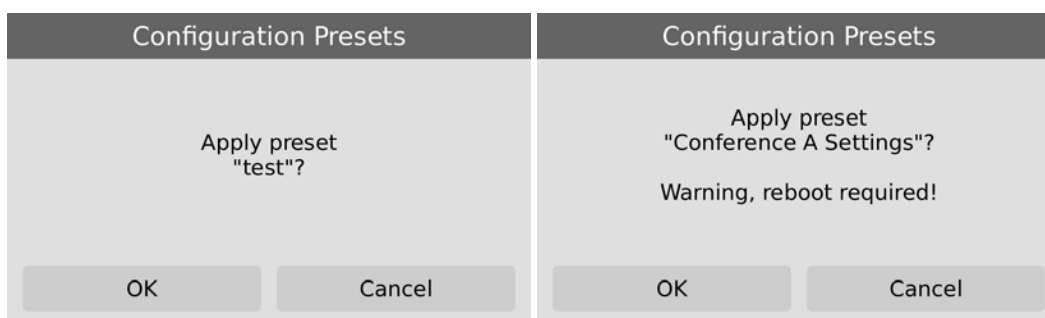
5. If necessary touch the arrows at the bottom of the page to navigate to the desired preset.



6. Touch the name of the preset you wish to apply.
7. A confirmation message is displayed.



If the configuration preset includes the **network** or **system** configuration groups, a reboot is necessary.

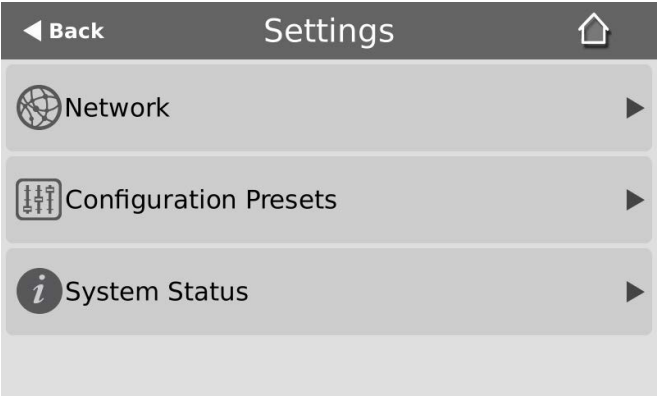


8. Click **OK** to apply the preset; the configuration preset is applied.
9. The system reboots, if required.

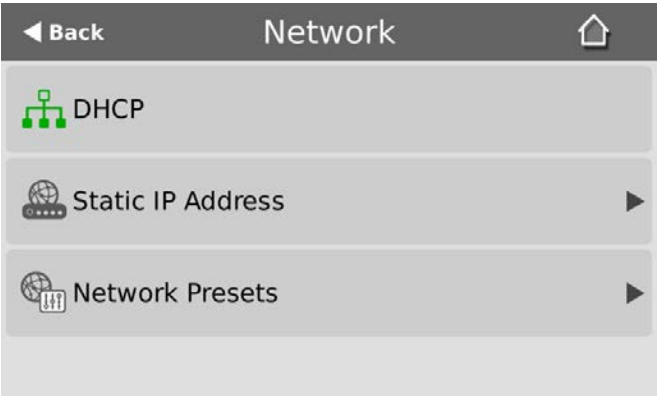
To apply a configuration preset that contains only the network configuration group you may use this process:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on or to turn on the screen overlay.
2. Touch the gear icon at the bottom right of the screen; the settings page appears.

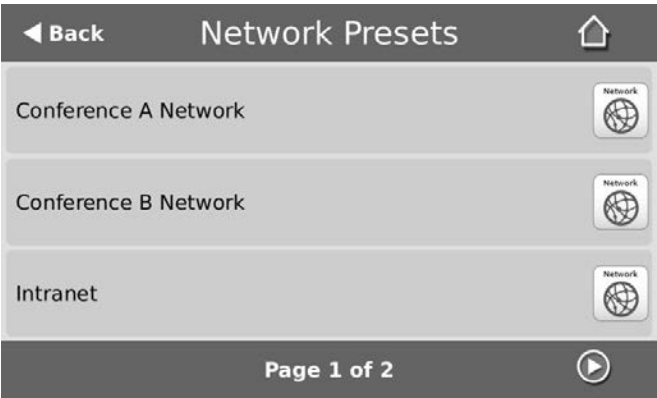




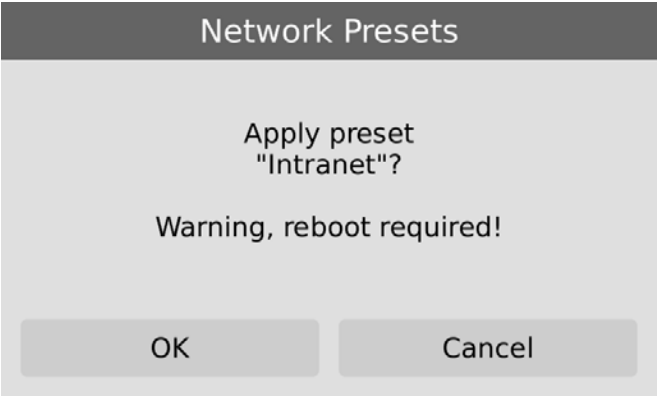
3. Touch the **Network** line; the network configuration page opens.



4. Touch **Network Presets**; a list of saved configuration settings with only Network settings opens.



5. Touch the name of the preset you wish to apply; a confirmation message is displayed.



6. Click **OK** to apply the network configuration preset and reboot the system.

## Apply the **Factory default** configuration preset

Your Pearl-2 comes with a special factory default configuration preset. This configuration preset cannot be erased and is always presented at the top of the configuration presets list. It contains all six possible configuration settings groups.

Using the Factory default configuration setting is similar to using the Factory reset method (see [Perform factory reset](#)) with a few important differences.

In short, the **Factory default** configuration preset is less destructive than **Factory reset**. This table describes the exact differences.

**Table 23** *Factory default configuration preset vs Factory reset*

	Factory default configuration preset	Factory reset function
Deletes all created channels	✓	✓
Deletes all recorded files in channels		✓
Deletes all created recorders	✓	✓
Deletes all recorded files in recorders		✓
Resets network configuration	✓	✓
Resets touch screen configuration	✓	✓
Resets user passwords	✓	✓
Deletes all created configuration presets		✓

	Factory default configuration preset	Factory reset function
Deletes all branding files		✓
Resets all Source settings	✓	✓
Resets EDID to factory	✓	✓
Deletes all SCP/SFTP identities	✓	✓
Deletes all LDAP settings	✓	✓
Deletes all Automatic file upload settings	✓	✓

To apply the factory default configuration preset, follow the instructions in [Apply the Factory default configuration preset](#) or [Apply the Factory default configuration preset](#) and select the **Factory default** preset. A reboot is required.

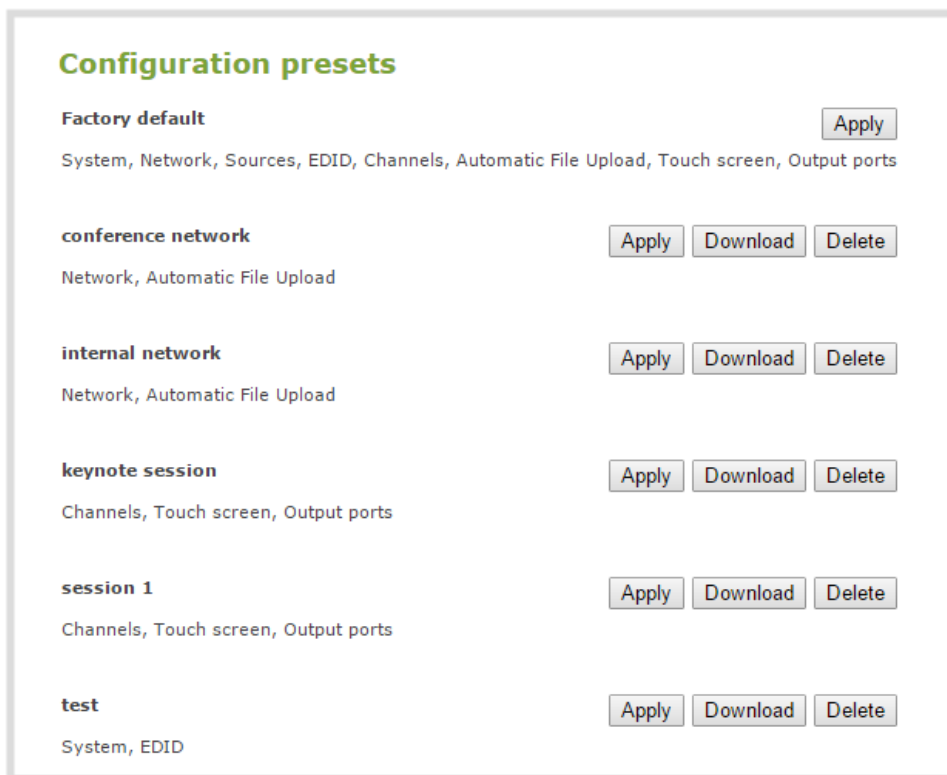
## Update a configuration preset

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If you need to update a configuration preset to include different configuration groups, or simply new settings for the same groups, you can do so easily via the Admin panel.

To update a configuration preset:

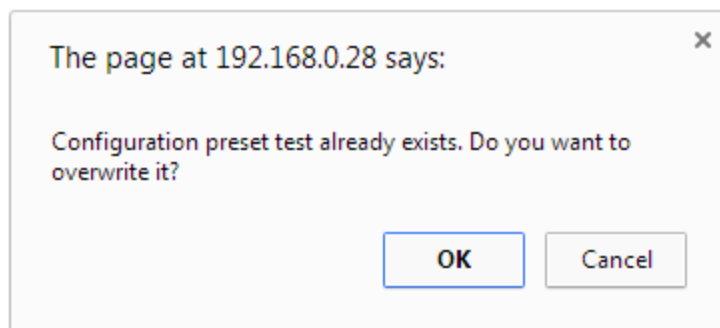
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Configuration presets** section.



**Configuration presets**

<b>Factory default</b>	<input type="button" value="Apply"/>
System, Network, Sources, EDID, Channels, Automatic File Upload, Touch screen, Output ports	
<b>conference network</b>	<input type="button" value="Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Download"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
Network, Automatic File Upload	
<b>internal network</b>	<input type="button" value="Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Download"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
Network, Automatic File Upload	
<b>keynote session</b>	<input type="button" value="Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Download"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
Channels, Touch screen, Output ports	
<b>session 1</b>	<input type="button" value="Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Download"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
Channels, Touch screen, Output ports	
<b>test</b>	<input type="button" value="Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Download"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
System, EDID	

- Find the preset you wish to change from the presets list.
- Copy the name of the preset into the **Name** field.
- Selected the desired configuration group(s) from the **Sections** group.
- Click **Save**; a confirmation dialog asks you to confirm you want to overwrite the configuration preset.



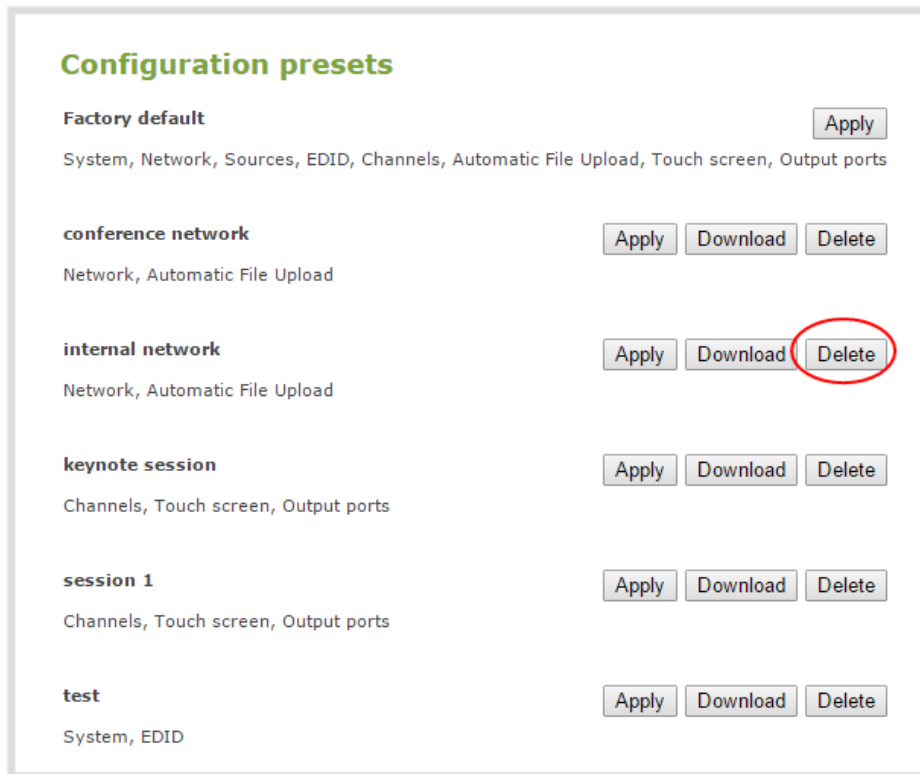
- Click OK; your configuration preset is updated in the list.

## Delete a configuration preset

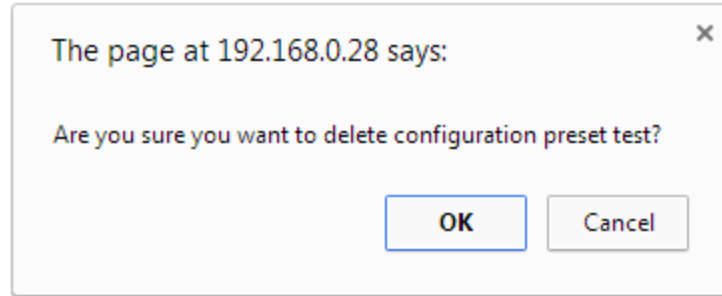
You may want to trim the list of configuration presets to only those that are needed for your ongoing needs. You can delete all configuration presets at once by doing a factory reset, or you can delete individual configuration presets from the **Maintenance** page.

To delete a configuration preset:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Configuration presets** section.



4. Click the **Delete** button for the configuration preset; a confirmation message appears.



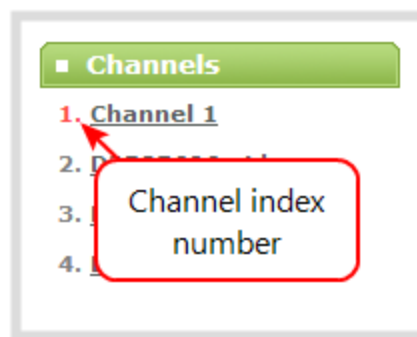
5. Click **OK** to confirm you want to delete the preset; the preset is deleted.

## Configuration preset considerations

Configuration presets are groups of settings applied to the system, leaving other settings intact. The following considerations will help you get the most from your configuration presets.

### Channel and recorder index number behavior

Each channel and recorder has an index number. The first channel created on a system is channel 1, subsequently channel 2, 3, 4, etc. Recorders are also created starting at index 1 with numbers incrementing as new recorders are created. The channel (or recorder) index number is found to the left of the channel or recorder name in the Admin panel:



Configuration presets that contain the **channels** configuration group specify the channels in the preset by their index number. This means if you have channels 1, 2, 3 and 4 when you save your preset, applying that preset will overwrite the configuration of your current channels with indexes 1, 2, 3 and 4. If prior to applying that preset you also had channels with indexes 5 and 6, the configuration settings for those two channels are erased when the preset is applied (because the preset only has 4 channels).

There are three areas where channel (and recorder) index numbers affect what happens when applying configuration presets. Read [Recording and streaming states](#), [Recorded files \(in channels and recorders\)](#) and [Deleting channels](#) for more information.

## Recording and streaming states

The **Configuration groups** section of this chapter shows that each channel and recorder's recording and streaming state is included in the **channels** configuration group. This means that if a channel is streaming or a channel (or recorder) is recording at the time you create a configuration preset, it will immediately start recording (or streaming) when you apply that preset. Similarly, if a configuration preset is saved when channels or recorders are not recording (or streaming), those channels and recorders will not be recording (streaming) when the preset is applied



This means a channel or recorder may stop recording or streaming as a result of applying the preset.

For example, when applying a preset with channel 3 set to record (the same example applies for streaming):

- If channel 3 exists prior to applying the preset and is already recording, the file will continue recording uninterrupted unless the recording file type is different in the preset (in which case a new file is started).
- If channel 3 exists prior to applying the preset and is not already recording, it immediately begins recording.
- If no channel with index 3 exists prior to applying the preset, the channel is created and it immediately begins recording.

## Recorded files (in channels and recorders)

Channels and recorders keep a list of files recorded in their **Recordings** section of the Admin panel. These files remain on the system even if the channel or recorder configuration is changed or removed as a result of applying a configuration preset.

For example, prior to applying your configuration preset, you have channels with indexes 1, 2 and 3; each of these has five recording files. When you apply a configuration preset that has channels with index 1 and 2 only, you'll notice those channels each still have the same 5 recording files. **Channel** with index 3 is no longer present, but the files are not lost!

Overwritten channel files are still available. To access and download/delete these recorded files, enter the following into the address bar: `http://<deviceIP>/admin/channelN/archive` or `http://<deviceIP>/admin/recorderN/archive`, where N is the index of the removed channel/recorder.

For example, if a **Channel** with index 3 is no longer present, its corresponding files can be accessed by entering the following into the address bar:

- `http://192.168.0.183/admin/channel3/archive`

If you now create a new channel with index 3 (or load a preset that contains a channel with index 3), you'll find it starts with five recorded files in the **Recordings** section. These are the same recorded files that existed at the start of this example.

Furthermore, if you delete any of the recordings, you are deleting the *only* instance of those files. Using our previous example, if you delete one of the five recordings from channel index 1, you'll find that even after applying different presets channel 1 will have only four recorded files.

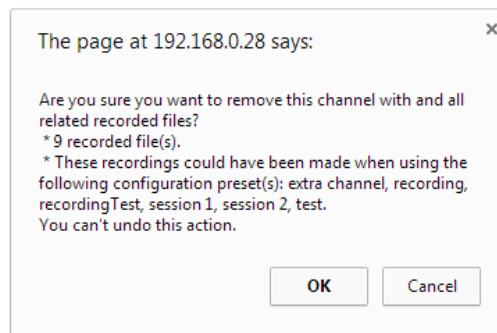
## Deleting channels

Recorded files are stored on the system based on their channel or recorder number. All files saved for channel index 1 are in one folder, and all files for recorder index 2 are in another. When you **delete** a channel (or recorder), you permanently delete all recordings for that channel (or recorder) even if those recordings were made while a different preset is applied.



Applying a configuration preset with a different set of channels or recorders is **not** the same as deleting a channel.

When deleting a channel or recorder that has recorded files, the Admin panel warns you of other configuration presets that use the same channel or recorder index numbers. When you see this prompt, we recommend you take a moment to look through the **Recordings** list to make sure you're OK to proceed with permanently deleting all the recorded files.



## Branding content

Branding content files (logos, background images, etc) are included in your configuration presets and must be present on the system when creating a preset that includes the **Channels** group, otherwise a failure is reported.



## Configuration presets are not user profiles

Configuration presets should not be confused with the concept of user profiles. Specifically, the following issues arise from trying to use configuration presets as user profiles:

- recorded files are not removed between application of configuration presets (*users could see each other's files*)
- configuration presets can be overwritten and deleted with no password (*users could affect each other's presets*)
- branding and recorded files can be deleted, affecting more than just the currently applied configuration presets (*users could erase branding or recordings belonging to other users*)
- applying a configuration presets does not clear the settings from groups not part of the preset (*user information is not private*)

## Touch screen considerations

The **touch screen** configuration group includes all the security settings for the touch screen. One such setting is the ability to use the touch screen. It is therefore possible to apply a preset via the touch screen that effectively locks out any further use of the touch screen. If this happens accidentally, use the Admin panel to re-enable the touch screen (see [Configure the touch screen](#)).

# Configure date and time

Pearl-2 uses the current date and time in naming recorded files and when synchronizing and timestamping inputs from multiple sources (i.e. when synchronizing an audio and a video source). The Admin panel lets you specify date and time settings to ensure they are correctly configured for your time zone and your network.

This section covers the following date and time-related topics:

- [Verify date and time via the touch screen](#)
- [Verify date and time settings](#)
- [Change the time zone](#)
- [Configure synchronized time \(NTP, PTP v1 and RDATE\)](#)
- [Configure a local NTP server](#)
- [Configure the date and time manually](#)

## Verify date and time via the touch screen


Pearl-2's touch screen interface, if enabled, can quickly and easily show you the system's date and time settings.

To show system information (including date and time) on the touch screen:

1. If the system information button (**i**) does not appear on the screen, tap the screen once to turn on the control buttons.
2. If the system information button (**i**) is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's Touch screen configuration. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable system information.
3. Touch the system information button (**i**) on the screen; the system information screen appears.

◀ Back

System Status



Device

Serial D569D134

Grabber D2P280194

Firmware 3.15.1a

Network

IP Address 192.168.0.183

MAC C0:3F:D5:69:D1:34

Status

Date 1-Jun-2015

Time 16:18:46

Uptime 2:37:09

t, °C 77.0 / 53.6

Storage

929.8 free of 929.9 GB

100%

To close the system information screen:

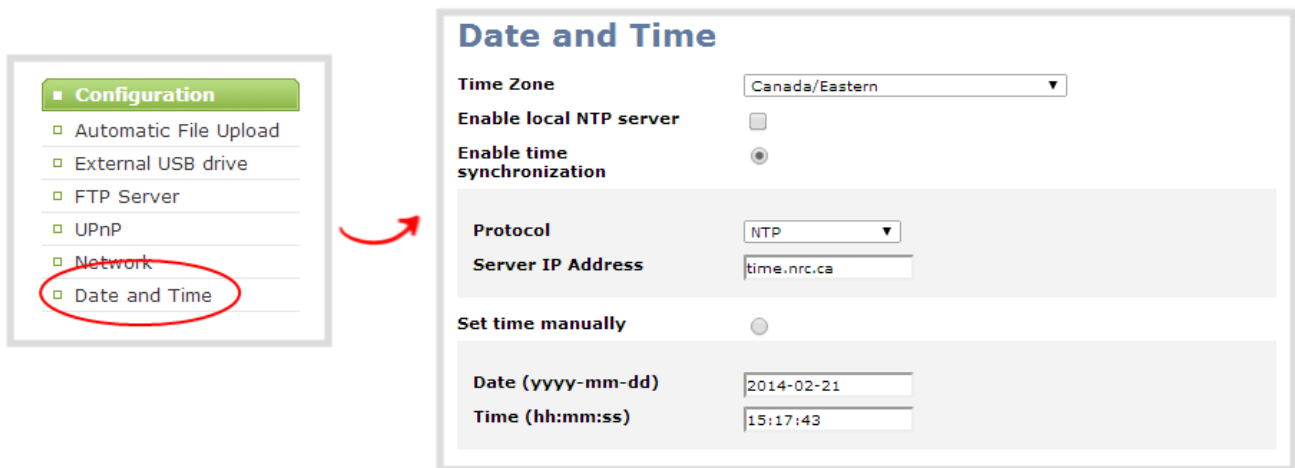
1. Touch anywhere on the screen to return to the previous screen.

## Verify date and time settings

The current date, time, time zone, and synchronized time protocol settings are shown when the Date and Time configuration page is loaded in the Pearl-2 Admin panel.

To view settings on the date and time configuration page:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Date and Time** link in the Configuration menu; the date and time configuration page opens and the following information is displayed:



The date and time configuration page also indicates whether the system is currently using synchronized or manually set time, and whether or not a local network time protocol (ntp) server is running.

The following table describes the date and time configuration fields.

**Table 24** Date and Time Options

Label	Description/Options
Time Zone	The currently selected time zone.
Enable time synchronization	Whether or not a time synchronization protocol is being used for setting time. (If not selected, time is set manually.)
Protocol	The time synchronization protocol.
Service IP Address	The time synchronization server address.
Set time manually	Whether or not time is set manually. (If time is not being set manually, a time synchronization protocol is used.)
Date	The current date. (This is the current date even if the radio button Set time manually is

Label	Description/Options
	not selected.)
Time	The current time. (This is the current time even if the radio button Set time manually is not selected.)

## Configure synchronized time (NTP, PTP v1 and RDATE)

By default Pearl-2 uses the network time protocol server (NTP server) protocol and a time server from National Research Council Canada. You can continue to use this time server or configure a new server that is more appropriate for your network and location. Your system administrator can provide the correct time synchronization server settings.

To set the time synchronization method:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Date and Time** link in the Configuration menu; the date and time configuration page opens.
3. Click the **Enable time synchronization** radio button if it is not already selected.
4. Choose one of the following choices from the **Protocols** drop down:

**Table 25** Synchronized Time Options

Label	Description/Options
NTP	Network Time Protocol (NTP) is used for clock synchronization over the internet. There are many publicly available NTP servers you can use, or your company may have its own NTP server. For more information about NTP and to find NTP servers, refer to <a href="http://support.ntp.org/bin/view/Servers/WebHome">http://support.ntp.org/bin/view/Servers/WebHome</a> .
RDATE	RDATE is a tool for querying the current time from the network. It is generally considered obsolete and has been replaced by NTP. It's offered here for backwards compatibility with older timekeeping systems.
PTP v1	The Precision Time Protocol (PTP) is used for clock synchronization over the internet. It has clock accuracy in the sub-microsecond range, making it more granular than NTP.

5. Tailor the synchronization protocol with the required parameters as described below.
6. If **NTP** is selected:
  - a. Enter the IP address or server name for the NTP server in the **Server IP Address** field.



NTP uses UDP packets and port 123. If the system is behind a firewall and accessing an external NTP server, UDP packets must be permitted on port 123.

7. If **RDATE** is selected:
  - a. Enter the IP address or server name for the RDATE server in the **Server IP Address** field.
  - b. Select an update interval from the drop down box.
8. If **PTP v1** is selected:
  - a. Select the multicast address of PTP v1 server from the **PTP domain** drop-down.

PTP Domain	Description
Default	PTP at multicast address 224.0.1.129
Alternative 1	PTP at multicast address 224.0.1.130
Alternative 2	PTP at multicast address 224.0.1.131
Alternative 3	PTP at multicast address 224.0.1.132



PTP uses UDP packets and ports 319 and 320 . If the system is behind a firewall and accessing an external PTP server, UDP packets must be permitted on ports 319 and 320.

9. Click **Apply**.

## Configure the date and time manually

By default Pearl-2 uses NTP for time synchronization. If your system does not have access to a time synchronization server, or if you do not wish to use one, you can choose to manually set the date and time.

To manually set the date and time:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Date and Time** link in the Configuration menu; the date and time configuration page opens.
3. Type the desired date in the **Date** field. Use the format yyyy-mm-dd.
4. Type the desired time in the **Time** field. Use the format hh:mm:ss.
5. Click **Apply**.

## Change the time zone

---

By default the system has the Canada/Eastern time zone set. Configuration of the time zone is necessary to ensure synchronized time servers provide the correct time to the system.

To select another time zone:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Date and Time** link in the Configuration menu; the date and time configuration page opens.
3. Select the new time zone from the **Time Zone** drop down box.
4. Click **Apply**.

## Configure a local NTP server

---

Pearl-2 can run a local NTP server.

To configure a local NTP server:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Date and Time** link in the Configuration menu; the date and time configuration page opens.
3. Select the check box Enable local NTP server.

# Video output ports

Pearl-2's rear panel includes two HDMI video output ports.



By default, HDMI 1 is set to show Auto A and HDMI 2 is set to show Auto B. Both are configured to maintain aspect ratio, use the display's default resolution, include audio at 100% but do not include the audio meter.

Using the Admin panel, you can choose to change the defaults and send any video source or channel through the video ports. For channels with audio, audio is also sent through the output ports (unless configured differently). To learn how to set and configure the video output port settings using the Admin panel, see [Preview the video output port](#). To learn how to set and configure video output port settings using Epiphan Live, see [Configuring and monitoring video outputs](#).



Using the video output ports takes CPU cycles and adds to the overall load on your Pearl-2. As a result, when using the video output ports you may not have enough CPU cycles left to encode and stream as many channels as you can when not using the HDMI video output ports. For best results, keep displays disconnected from the video output ports if you're not planning to use them.

This section covers the following video output configuration topics:

- [Show a channel on the video output port](#)
- [Show a source on the video output port](#)
- [Select a resolution for the video output port](#)
- [View the video output port status](#)
- [Preview the video output port](#)
- [Disable the video output port](#)
- [Disable or enable the audio on the video output port](#)

- [Configure the audio meter](#)
- [Rename a video output port](#)

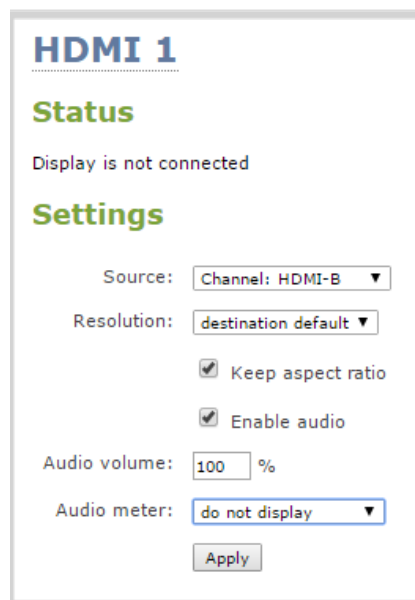
## Show a channel on the video output port

You can choose to send any video source or channel through the HDMI video ports. You can adjust the output's video resolution and aspect ratio.

For channels with audio, you can configure whether or not audio is present and at what volume and can choose to include the audio meter to make the video output a replica of the confidence monitoring available on Pearl's front screen.

To configure a channel to be displayed on the video output port:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of your Output Port (by default called **HDMI 1** and **HDMI 2**); the video output port configuration page opens.



The screenshot shows the configuration page for HDMI 1. It has a title 'HDMI 1' and a status section indicating 'Display is not connected'. Below is a settings section with the following options: Source set to 'Channel: HDMI-B', Resolution set to 'destination default', 'Keep aspect ratio' checked, 'Enable audio' checked, Audio volume set to '100 %', and Audio meter set to 'do not display'. An 'Apply' button is at the bottom.

*Settings page with a channel as the source.*

3. From the **Source** drop down, select the channel (prefixed by the word **Channel**) you'd like to view on the video output port.
4. From the **Resolution** drop down, select the desired resolution to display on the video output port.



Value	Description
Same as source	Set the output to the same resolution as the channel. If that resolution is not supported by the display, the video output port will negotiate a new resolution with the display (generally this ends up being the display's default resolution).
Destination default	This is the default value. Each display has a preferred resolution, and when you choose this setting, the video output port will use the display's default resolution.
640×360, 640×480, 960×540, 1024×768, 1280×720, 1280×960, 1360×768, 1400×1050, 1920×1080, 1920×1200, 2560×1440, 3840×2160*, 4096×2160*	Choose a specific resolution for the output port. For an explanation of the different choices, see <a href="#">Show a channel on the video output port</a> .

5. Check the **Keep aspect ratio check** box to have the system maintain the correct aspect ratio by adding black bars at the top and bottom or left and right sides of the video if the aspect ratio is different between the source and the chosen display aspect ratio. Uncheck to have the system stretch the source to fit the aspect ratio of the display.
6. Check the **Enable audio** check box to include audio in the output. (If you uncheck this box, silence is generated and output with the video.)
7. If needed, tweak the audio volume by entering a percent between 0 and 100 percent in the **Audio volume** field.
8. To add the audio meter to the output, select a position from the **Audio meter** drop down. To hide the audio meter, select **do not display**. The audio meter is set to a fixed size of 15% of the width (or height if displayed horizontally) of the display.



Note the audio meter can be displayed even if you are not playing audio over the video output port (i.e. even when the **Enable audio** check box is not checked).

9. If displaying the audio meter, select horizontal or vertical from the **Audio meter orientation** drop down to change the orientation of the displayed audio meter.
10. Click **Apply**.

Your channel is now configured for display via the video output port. Note that the video output port frame rate is set automatically to the channel's configured frame rate.



You can also set your channels for display via the video output ports using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring and monitoring video outputs** for more information.

## Show a source on the video output port

You can choose to send any video source through the video ports. You can adjust the output's video resolution, aspect ratio and frame rate.

To configure a source to be displayed on the video output port using the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of your Output Port (by default called **HDMI 1** and **HDMI 2**); the video output port configuration page opens.

**HDMI 1**

**Status**

Display is not connected

**Settings**

Source: Channel: HDMI-B ▼

Resolution: destination default ▼

☒ Keep aspect ratio

☒ Enable audio

Audio volume: 100 %

Audio meter: do not display ▼

Apply

*Settings page with a video source (HDMI-A) as the source.*

3. From the **Source** drop down, select the source (prefixed by the word **Source**) you'd like to view on the video output port.
4. From the **Resolution** drop down, select the desired resolution to display on the video output port.

Value	Description
Same as source	Set the output to the same resolution as the source. If that

Value	Description
	resolution is not supported by the display, the video output port will negotiate a new resolution with the display (generally this ends up being the display's default resolution).
Destination default	This is the default value. Each display has a preferred resolution, and when you choose this setting, the video output port will use the display's default resolution.
640×360, 640×480, 960×540, 1024×768, 1280×720, 1280×960, 1360×768, 1400×1050, 1920×1080, 1920×1200, 2560×1440, 3840×2160*, 4096×2160*	Choose a specific resolution for the output port. For an explanation of the different choices, see <a href="#">Show a source on the video output port</a> .

5. Check the **Keep aspect ratio check** box to have the system maintain the correct aspect ratio by adding black bars at the top and bottom or left and right sides of the video if the aspect ratio is different between the source and the chosen display aspect ratio. Uncheck to have the system stretch the source to fit the aspect ratio of the display.
6. Configure the **Frame rate** field to specify the number of frames per second sent out over the video output port.
7. Click **Apply**.



You can also set your sources to display via the video output ports using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring and monitoring video outputs** for more information.

## Select a resolution for the video output port

The video output port's **resolution** (also known as frame size or display mode) is a count of the number of pixels displayed horizontally and vertically. For example, the resolution 1920×1080 (1080p) creates an image that is 1920 pixels wide and 1080 pixels tall.



Pearl-2 always assumes that the output display uses square pixels.

The **aspect ratio** of an image (eg. 4:3 or 16:9) describes the proportional relationship between its pixel width and height. The resolution 1920×1080 (1080p) is quite a bit wider than it is tall. The ratio of its width to height is 16 to 9, represented as an aspect ratio 16:9.

By default you can choose from the following output resolutions for your video output ports, but you can also change settings to allow a variety of other resolutions through.

## Aspect ratio legend

Aspect Ratio	Common Use
<b>4:3</b>	Standard TV (NTSC/PAL) display and non-widescreen computer displays
<b>16:9</b>	Widescreen (HD) TV displays (1080p, 1080i, 720p etc), and 4K-capable displays
<b>16:10 (8:5)</b>	Widescreen computer displays, and 4K-capable displays
<b>5:4</b>	Sometimes used in larger format computer monitors
<b>1.90:1</b>	Digital Cinema Initiatives standard resolution for 4K or 2K video projection

## Resolutions

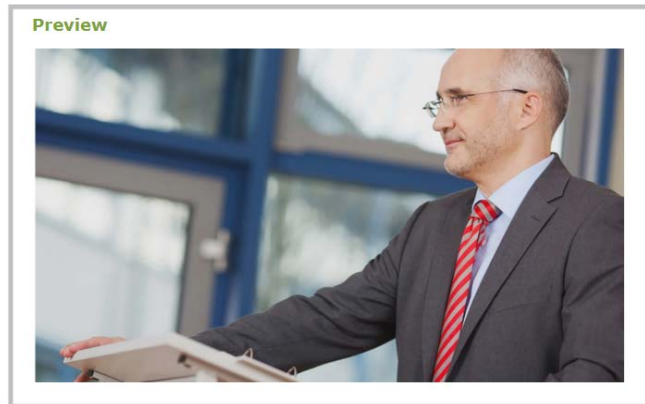
<b>640×360</b>	<b>640×480</b>	<b>960×540</b>	<b>1024×768</b>
<b>1280×720</b>	<b>1280×1024</b>	<b>1600×1200</b>	<b>1920×1080</b>
<b>1920×1200</b>	<b>2560×1440</b>	<b>3840×2160*</b>	<b>4096×2160*</b>

## Preview the video output port

You can preview the video signal that is shared over your video output port by looking at the preview window at the bottom of the video output configuration page in the Admin panel.



The preview is updated every few seconds and always maintains the same aspect ratio as the source it is copying. It doesn't reflect black bars, the audio meter or actual aspect ratio/resolution on the display.



If the video output port is showing a source and that source has no signal, the source's no signal image is displayed.

If the video output port is showing a channel and that channel is unavailable or has no signal, a no signal message is shown for 2.5 seconds, then the display output is changed to a black screen.



You can also preview video output ports using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring and monitoring video outputs** for more information.

## View the video output port status

At the top of the video output port configuration page is a status section that displays the actual settings used with the attached video display device.

To view the video output status in the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of your Output Port (by default called **HDMI 1** and **HDMI 2**); the video output port configuration page opens.
3. See the **Status** section at the top of the page; possible status messages are described in the table below.



**Table 26** Possible video output status messages

Message	Description
Disabled	This video output port is disabled in the configuration. See <a href="#">View the video output port status</a> .
Display is not connected	There is no display connected to the video output port or the connected display is not powered on or not functioning.
Source is currently unavailable	The video output port is configured to display a channel that no longer exists. Change the source. See <a href="#">View the video output port status</a> .
Starting ...	The video output port is configuring the display and will shortly output the first frame.
Running at w×h	The video output port is functioning at the specified resolution.



You can also view video output status using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring and monitoring video outputs** for more information.

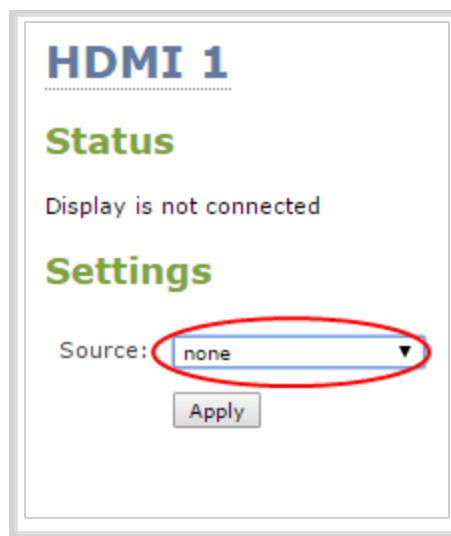
## Disable the video output port

You can choose to disable a video output port, so even if a display is connected, nothing is shown.

To disable the video output port using the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

2. Click the name of your Output Port (by default called **HDMI 1** and **HDMI 2**); the video output port configuration page opens.



3. From the **Source** select **none** to disable the video output port.
4. Click **Apply**; the video output port is disabled and status is changed to Disabled.



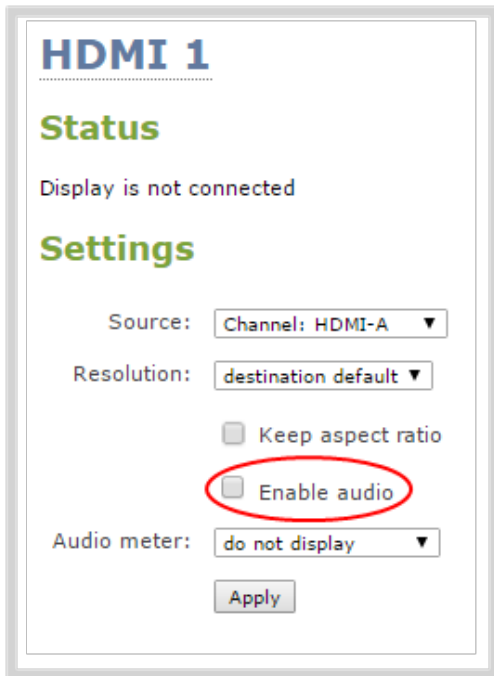
You can also disable video output ports using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring and monitoring video outputs** for more information.

## Disable or enable the audio on the video output port

If you're displaying a channel as the source for your video output port, audio for that channel is also encoded and sent over the port. You can choose to disable audio, in which case Pearl-2 will generate silence as the audio output. (Note: audio pass-through functionality is only supported with a channel as the source.)

To disable the audio on the video output port using the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of your Output Port (by default called **HDMI 1** and **HDMI 2**); the video output port configuration page opens.



**HDMI 1**

**Status**

Display is not connected

**Settings**

Source: Channel: HDMI-A ▼

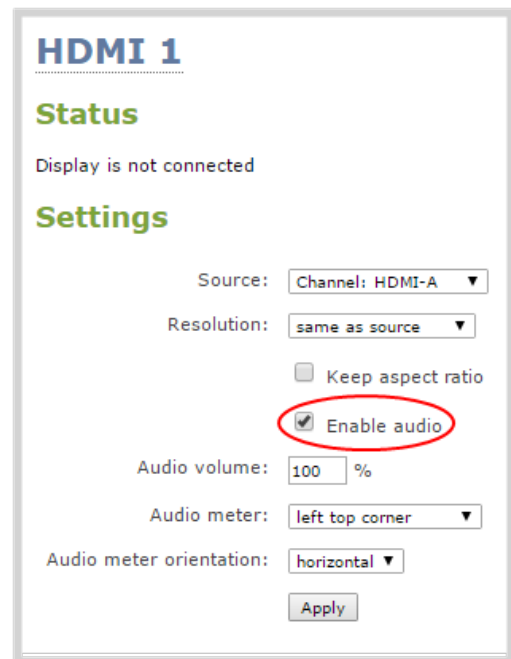
Resolution: destination default ▼

☐ Keep aspect ratio

☐ **Enable audio**

Audio meter: do not display ▼

Apply

*Audio disabled for the video output port*

**HDMI 1**

**Status**

Display is not connected

**Settings**

Source: Channel: HDMI-A ▼

Resolution: same as source ▼

☐ Keep aspect ratio

☒ **Enable audio**

Audio volume: 100 %

Audio meter: left top corner ▼

Audio meter orientation: horizontal ▼

Apply

*Audio enabled for the video output port*

3. To disable audio, uncheck the **Enable audio** check box. To enable audio, check it.
4. When audio is enabled, a second field appears for **Audio volume**. Configure with a value between 0 and 100 to moderate the volume of audio output over the video output port.
5. Click **Apply**.



You can also disable or enable video output port audio volume using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring and monitoring video outputs** for more information.

## Configure the audio meter

When outputting a channel over a video output port, you can choose to output audio and whether or not to include the audio meter. You can control the position and orientation of the audio meter.

To configure the audio meter for the video output port:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of your Output Port (by default called **HDMI 1** and **HDMI 2**); the video output port configuration page opens.



- 3. Ensure a channel is selected as the source for the video output port. (Audio output and audio meter display are only supported for channels.)
- 4. From the **Audio meter** drop box select one of the following options.

Value	Description
do not display	No audio meter is displayed.
left top corner	Audio meter is displayed at the top left side of the display.
right top corner	Audio meter is displayed at the top right side of the display.
left bottom corner	Audio meter is displayed at the bottom left side of the display.
right bottom corner	Audio meter is displayed at the bottom right side of the display.

- 5. If you've selected a location for the audio meter, you can also select orientation (horizontal or vertical) from the **Audio meter orientation** drop down.
- 6. Click **Apply**.

## Rename a video output port

By default Pearl-2's video output ports are named HDMI 1 and HDMI 2. Like channel and source names, you can change a video output port's name to better indicate its use. For example you might want to name one Projector Output and the other Confidence Monitor.

To change a video output port name:

- 1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
- 3. From the Admin panel, scroll to the Output ports menu option.



- 4. Click the desired video output port link; the video output port configuration page opens.
- 5. Click the **video output port name** at the top of the page; the name turns red.
- 6. Highlight and delete the existing **source name**.

7. Type a new name.
8. Press **Enter** (on your keyboard) to save the new name.



You must press Enter to save the new name. The **Apply** button will not save the source name change.

# PART 2: Capture

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Capturing is the process of taking the signals from your video and audio sources and encoding them in a format that is ready for streaming and recording.

If you followed the quick start guide, you're already capturing, streaming and possibly recording your sources. The section of the guide helps you fine tune and troubleshoot the capturing process.

When using Pearl-2, you can stick to all the default capture and encoding settings, or you tweak them to set the up exactly as you like.

You can capture a single source at once, capture multiple sources in a custom channel or even switch between sources or groups of sources (layouts) while streaming and recording.

Techniques for creating channels to capture, stream and record a single source; to create custom channels with multiple sources and multiple layouts; and how to switch layouts while capturing are all described in this section.

The chapters in this section include:

- [Channels](#)
- [Live video mixing / switching](#)
- [Sources](#)
- [Troubleshooting](#)

# What is a channel?

Pearl-2 uses **Channels** to organize and display content captured from DVI, HDMI, SDI and audio.

Channels make your sources (DVI, HDMI, SDI, and audio) available for streaming and recording. You choose how you want to configure your sources (and extras like images and text overlays) into layouts within your channel.

Pearl-2 gives you a lot of control over how your sources are streamed. You are not limited to creating a **Channel** list that is a one-to-one reflection of your **Sources** list. You can make channels from some or all of your sources and you can add the same source to multiple single-source or multi-source layout channels.

For example, you could use the same source in all three of these situations, concurrently:

- as the only source in Channel 1 at 1080p, 30fps, 10,000 kbps;
- as the only source in Channel 2 at 720p, 15 fps, 2,000 kbps;
- in Channel 3 as part of a multi-source layout with picture in picture.

All channels can be streamed and recorded simultaneously. Following the example above, you could record any combination of those three channels, and stream one, two or all three of them using any available streaming methods.

In addition to creating multi-source channels, you can customize your channels by adding images, company information, corporate colors and time stamps. Pearl-2 has a visual layout editor to help you create exactly the layout you want to stream.

For each channel you create, you can use the layout editor to create one or more channel layouts. Then, while recording and/or streaming, you can switch live between different layouts. To learn about creating layouts, read [Create a custom channel](#) and [Custom channel layout editor](#). To learn how to do live video mixing / live video switching, see [Live video mixing / switching](#).



You can also view channels and perform live switching using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring** and **Switching while live streaming and recording** for more information.

You can now create and upload customized "No Signal" images for use in your channels. These images are assigned to a specific source and display in any channel where the source is used but has no input detected. For more information on how to create a "No Signal" image, see [Add a No Signal image to a source](#).

Through channel configuration and fine-tuning you can maximize your stream quality, minimize your processing requirements and bandwidth. You can also specify how the video is presented and streamed to sharing destinations and viewers. Topics in this section include:

- [Use the automatic channels Auto A and Auto B](#)
- [Create a simple channel](#)
- [Configure encoding](#)
- [Create a custom channel](#)
  - [Custom channel examples](#)
  - [Custom channel layout editor](#)
  - [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#)
  - [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#)
  - [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#)
  - [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Live video mixing / switching](#)
- [Preview a channel](#)
- [Delete a channel](#)
- [Rename a channel](#)

## Use the automatic channels Auto A and Auto B

To get you started as quickly as possible, Pearl-2 comes pre-configured with two channels: Auto A and Auto B.

To use these channels, simply plug a source into one of the Row A inputs and, if desired, a second source into one of the Row B inputs. The system automatically configures the channel's frame size to match the source resolution and configures a frame rate and bit rate. Audio, if present, is automatically added to the channel.



Default audio setup for the auto channels is always as follows:

Video Source	Audio Source
SDI	SDI Audio
HDMI (DVI)	HDMI Audio (no audio for DVI)

You can start viewing the channel immediately on the touch screen display (if enabled) or by using an internet browser on the same LAN or network. Browse to the following URL:

**For Auto A:** <http://<serial>.local/preview.cgi?channel=1>  
**For Auto B:** <http://<serial>.local/preview.cgi?channel=2>  
**For example:** <http://d560515f.local/preview.cgi?channel=2>

Or, if Bonjour services (which permit browsing by serial number) are not installed on the computer you can obtain the IP address from the touch screen display, if enabled, and browse to:

**For Auto A:** <http://<IP Address for Pearl-2>/preview.cgi?channel=1>

You find alternate connection streams (i.e. RTSP or MPEG-TS) and can further configure these channels by logging into the Admin panel and accessing Auto A and Auto B using the links under the Channels menu.



You can delete the Auto A and Auto B channels, but they will re-appear upon factory reset or when loading the default configuration profile.

## Know which signal is used for Auto-A or Auto-B

Pearl-2 has video input sensing, meaning it knows when there is a video signal coming through from an attached source.

If you attach more than one source to a row prior to powering on Pearl-2, the following priority is used:

Priority	Connector Type
1	HDMI (with HDMI Audio)
2	HDMI 4K* (with HDMI Audio)
3	SDI (with SDI Audio)

The auto channel uses a source until the source has no signal, then switches to the highest priority signal found.

**For example,** if you attach SDI into the "A" slot, then HDMI into the "A" slot as well, then Auto A will show HDMI and use HDMI audio until such time as the SDI video signal is lost or you use the audio input selection option in the sources section. At that time Auto A will switch to SDI video with XLR audio.

If all the connected sources lose signal at the same time (i.e. for the example above when SDI loses video signal, and no other video signal is found on the HDMI source) no change is made and the auto channel continues to use the current source. In this case, a no signal image is displayed for viewers. See [Add a No Signal image to a source](#) for more information on setting no signal images.

## Configure auto channels

Auto channels are included with Pearl-2 to make setup quick and simple. However if you want to set custom encoding or streaming configuration for the channel, you can configure it like any other channel.

To further configure automatic channels Auto A and Auto B:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Scroll to the Channels section.
4. Click Auto A or Auto B from the Channels section; the channel's status page opens.



5. Configure the channel as you would any other channel. See below.



You can change the source used for the two auto channels by selecting a different source from the layout editor in the Sources page. When you do this, the channel name changes to reflect the new source (if that is the only source is used for the channel). No auto switching is performed.

This is desirable if you know, for example, that you will always use SDI video with XLR audio and you never need the automatic switching capabilities of the auto channels.

## Create a simple channel

Channels arrange the output from sources into a viewable and recordable stream. Although there are many ways you can customize a channel, this procedure walks you through the most **basic channel setup with a single source**. For multiple-source channels and advanced layout editing see [Add channel metadata](#). (You can always update this channel later to use multiple sources or multiple layouts.)

After creating this channel you'll be ready to stream it using the system default settings. Instructions to configure encoding, branding and CDN streaming are described in separate procedures.

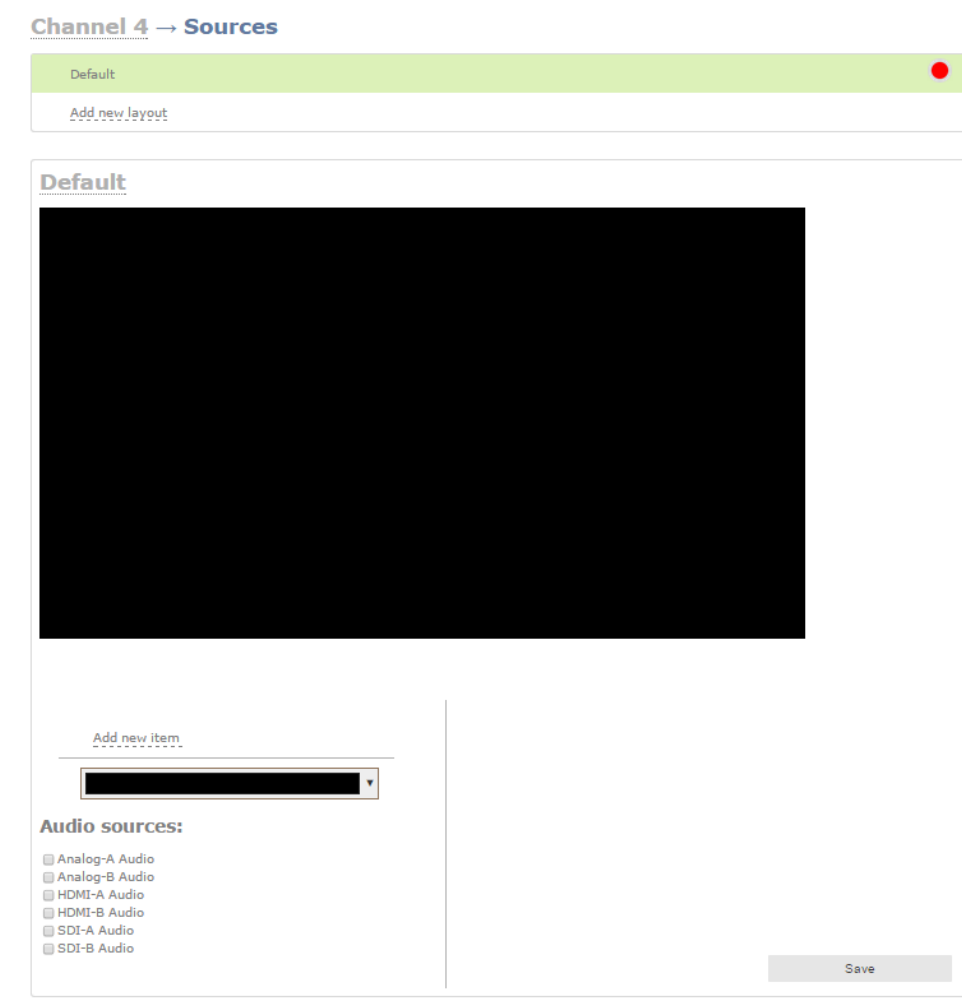
To create a simple channel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Ensure a DVI, HDMI or SDI input source is connected to the device and you know the name of the source it is connected to. If you're not sure, see [What is a source?](#).
4. From the Admin panel, scroll to the **Channels** menu option. A list of existing channels, if any is displayed.
5. Click **Add channel** located at the bottom of the list; the Sources page opens.

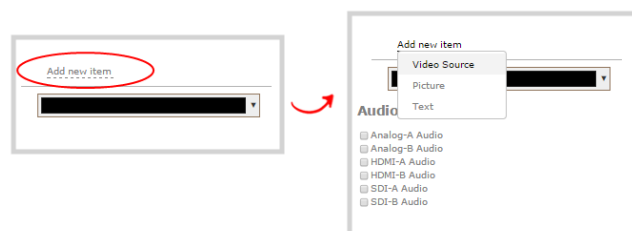


6. You're automatically editing the Default layout in the channel layout editor. (By default a 16:9 visual layout editor with a black background is shown.)

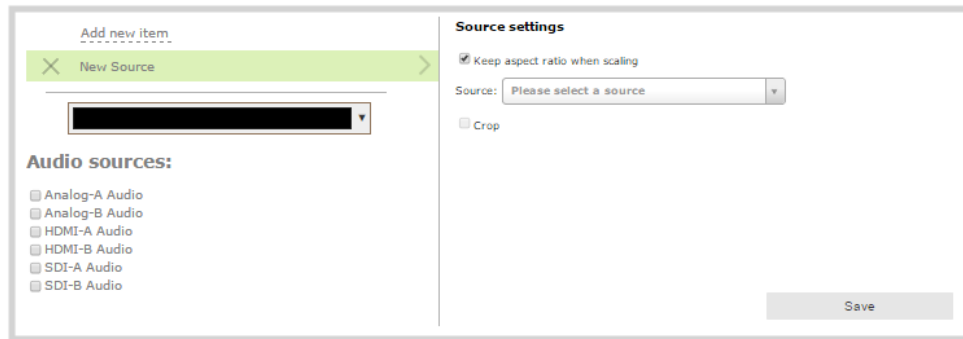




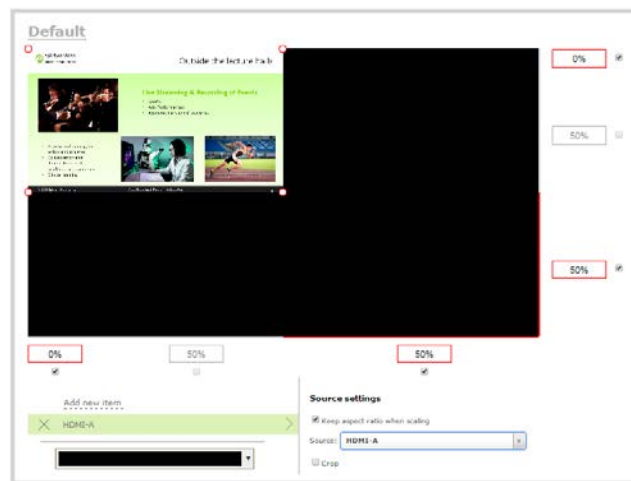
- Click **Add new item** to add a layer to the layout; a drop down appears allowing you to choose the kind of item to add to your layout.



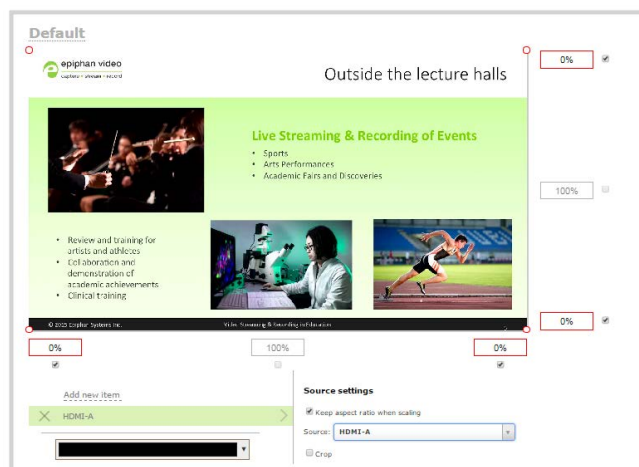
- Select Video Source from the drop down; the new item is added to the layout and the **Source settings** box appears on the right side of the page.



9. Click the **Source** drop down and select your source; your source appears in the visual layout editor above.



10. For best results, keep the **Keep aspect ratio when scaling** checkbox checked in the **Source settings** box.
11. Use the red and white source handles in the visual editor to stretch your image to the full size of the layout.



12. If audio is desired, scroll down and choose an audio source from the displayed list.



If an Auto channel is selected as a video source, then Auto A or Auto B audio is selected by default.

13. Click **Save** at the lower right corner of the page; the layout changes are saved.



Because this is a single-source channel with only one layout, the channel's name is updated to display the source's name next time you view the channel. Click the channel name to refresh and view this, if desired. If you wish to change a channel's name directly, see **Rename a channel**.

Your channel is ready for basic streaming and recording.



By default (on a new channel), when the source doesn't have a 16:9 aspect ratio, the system automatically detects the correct aspect ratio and updates the layout after you leave and return to the layout editor screen. This happens because the encoding page has the **Use current signal resolution as frame size** setting selected by default. If you want to change the aspect ratio for your channel, see **Configure encoding**.

There are a lot of creative things you can do next with your channel, including creating more layouts and editing this layout to add images and more sources. See [Create a custom channel](#) for more information.

## Create a custom channel

Pearl-2 has two styles of channels:

1. Simple channels with a single source that fits the full screen, as discussed in [Create a simple channel](#).
2. Custom channels with one or more layouts, sources, background matte color and images.

Both types of channels are created using the same interface. In fact, custom channels are the same thing as simple channels, but they're described separately in this manual because they are more complex. We call a channel a custom channel (or custom layout channel) when it has multiple sources, image elements, multiple layouts or any combination of those items.

So the only distinction between simple channels and custom channels is whether you choose to add any extra elements to the channel.

When making simple channels, your source takes up the whole screen, but with custom channels, you can organize sources, pictures and text overlays in different locations on your screen. We call these layouts, and each custom channel you create can have multiple layouts.

If you want to change the way things appear in your stream while streaming (aka video switching or video mixing), you'll need to create one layout for each of the views you want for your stream. Later, while you are streaming, you can switch live between the layouts using the Admin panel or Pearl-2's touch screen.



If you're planning to do live switching with your channel, we recommend you set the frame size to a fixed size instead of using the default automatic detection of source frame size. Setting the frame size to a fixed value ensures you don't experience any stream interruptions if the source frame size changes due to layouts that contain a single source that has a different frame size than those in other layouts.

As you saw when creating a simple channel, the first thing you need to do is create your (first) layout. Before getting started with custom channel layouts we recommend you review the [Custom channel layout editor](#) and get some inspiration from our [Custom channel examples](#). Then use the remaining topics in this section to help you create and configure your perfect custom channel layout(s)!

- [Create a custom channel or layout](#)
- [To upload an image](#)
- [Delete an uploaded image](#)
- [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Set the background color \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Delete or move a layout \(custom channel\)](#)

- [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Rename a layout \(custom channel\)](#)

Once you have your layouts created, read about [Live video mixing / switching](#) to learn how to change between layouts while streaming and/or recording.



Each layout you add to your channel adds a bit of overhead on Pearl-2- and more complex layouts take more resources. So it's a good idea to make sure you delete any layouts you're not using.

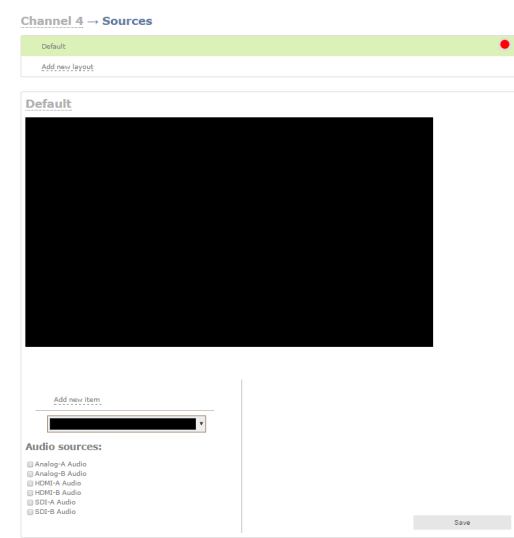
## Custom channel layout editor

The visual channel layout editor gives you full control on size and position of the pictures, sources and text overlays you add to your channel.

You can edit existing channel layouts (even ones you initially created as simple channels) or you can create a new channel or a new layout within a channel to work with. To add a new layout, see [Create a custom channel or layout](#).

To select a layout for editing:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select your channel from the channels menu and click **Sources** for the channel.
3. Select the layout you want to edit by clicking anywhere in the layout row; the layout editor shows the current state of the selected layout for your channel and the row for the layout you're editing is highlighted green.

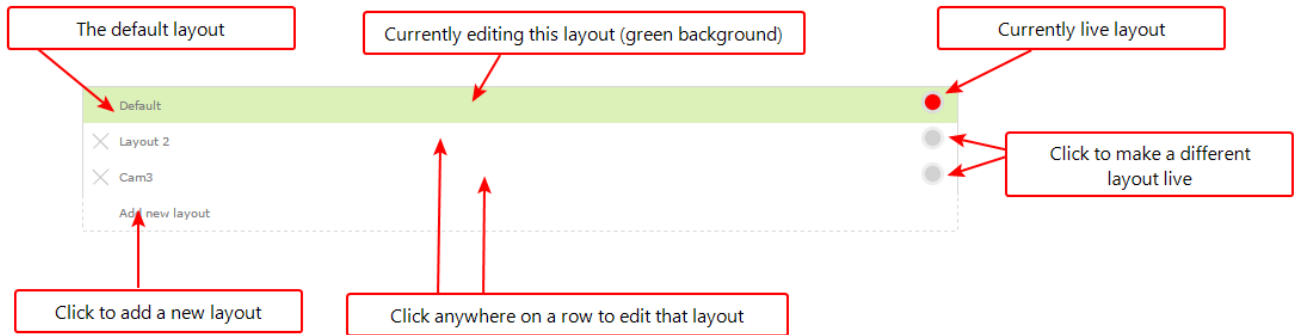


4. If this is a new layout, you are presented with an empty layout area and a black background matte.

The Sources page and channel layout editor is broken into a few pieces.

## Layout selector

First there is the layout selector. From here you can pick which layout to preview/edit, create a new layout, delete a layout or select which layout is active.



## Visual channel layout editor

Next is the channel layout editor where you can add pictures, sources and text overlays to your layout. You can also choose the background matte.



The heart of the channel layout editor is the layout area, which has the same frame size and aspect ratio as your stream. As you add items to the layout, they appear in the layout area. The currently selected item is presented in full colour while other items appear transparent.

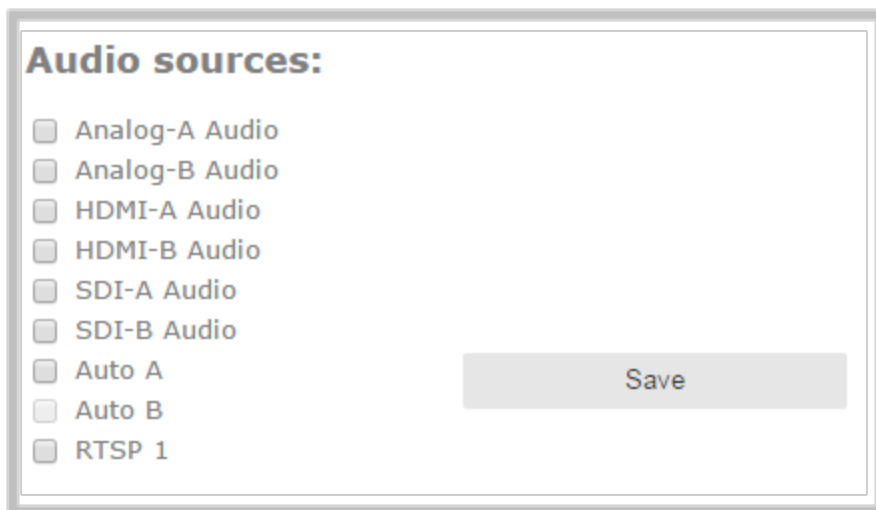
To **position** the items you can use the mouse to click and drag, or you can use the manual positioning values to set a location as a percent of the screen (by typing a value followed by the percent sign, e.g. 4%) or in pixels (by typing a value followed by px, e.g. 16px).

You can **resize** items by clicking and dragging the red and white circles at the corners of the items or by using the manual positioning values. For example, entering 0% in all four of the outside boxes will stretch the item to the full size of the layout area.

You can modify the settings for each item by clicking the row. The item's settings box appears. See [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#), [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#) and [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#) for more details on item settings.

## Audio source selector and save button

The last section of the Sources page is the audio selector and the (very important) **Save** button.



**Audio sources:**

- ☐ Analog-A Audio
- ☐ Analog-B Audio
- ☐ HDMI-A Audio
- ☐ HDMI-B Audio
- ☐ SDI-A Audio
- ☐ SDI-B Audio
- ☐ Auto A
- ☐ Auto B
- ☐ RTSP 1

Save

Select the audio source(s) you want to add to your channel.

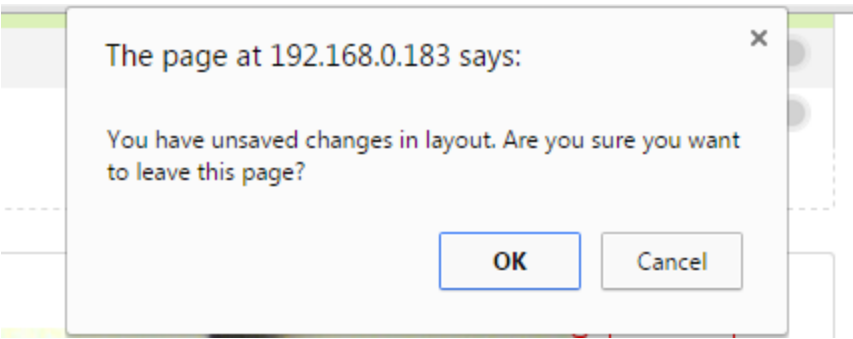


If an Auto channel is selected as a video source, then Auto A or Auto B audio is selected by default.

Audio sources are mixed together at the same volume level as one another.

When you're done all your changes, use the Save button to save the changes to your layout.

If you accidentally try to leave the layout without saving, Pearl-2 reminds you to save before leaving.



Ready to make some layouts of your own? Try these topics:




- Create a custom channel or layout
- Add a video source (custom channel)
- Add an audio source (custom channel)
- Add an image (custom channel)
- Add a text overlay (custom channel)
- Delete or move a layout (custom channel)
- Set the background color (custom channel)
- Rename a layout (custom channel)


## Custom channel examples

Here are a few examples of what you can do with just two sources and two picture files. Use your imagination to create the layouts you want!




Layout example	Description
	<p>One source (a slideshow presentation in this case), at the full size of the channel. (Simple channel)</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Add one source to the layout, select keep aspect ratio and stretch to fit the full layout size.</p>



Layout example	Description
	<p>One source (a slideshow presentation in this case), with a green background matte.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Select a background color. Add a source to the layout and size appropriately, leaving the background matte visible.</p>
	<p>One source with a logo (.png with transparency) in the bottom left corner.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Upload an image with transparency through the Branding Content page. Follow the steps from the first example to add the source, then add a picture item and place it where desired.</p>
	<p>One source with a text overlay in the bottom right corner.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Follow the steps from the first example to add the source, then add a text overlay item to the layout. Enter your text in the settings box and place it where desired.</p>

Layout example	Description
	<p>One source with a background image.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Upload your background image (must have the right aspect ratio) through the Branding Content page. When creating the layout, first add the picture and stretch it to the full screen. Next, follow the steps from the first example to add the source.</p>
	<p>Two sources with a background image.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Follow the steps for the example above, then add and position a second source.</p>
	<p>Two sources (one cropped to a new aspect ratio), a background image and a logo.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Upload your background and logo images through the Branding Content page. When creating the layout, first pick the background, then the sources, and lastly the logo. Size and position each. For the second source, click "cropping" in the source settings and select the desired crop.</p>

A few more examples, this time including a 4x3 source.

Layout example	Description
	<p>One source, at the full size of the channel. (Simple channel)</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Add one source to the layout, select keep aspect ratio and stretch to fit the full layout size. (Note the channel broadcasts in 4x3 if you have <b>Use current signal resolution as frame size</b> selected on the encoding page.)</p>
	<p>One 4x3 source in a 16x9 frame, with a green background matte.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Make sure your encoding page has a 16x9 frame size. From the sources page, select a background color. Add a source to the layout and stretch to the full height of the screen, leaving the background matte visible.</p>
	<p>A 4x3 source and a cropped 16x9 source together with a background image.</p> <p><b>To get this look:</b> Upload an image through the Branding Content page. Follow the steps from the first 4x3 example (two rows up) to add the sources then use the crop utility to crop the second source to a square aspect ratio.</p>

Time to get started on your own layouts! See:

- [Create a custom channel or layout](#)
- [Custom channel layout editor](#)

## Create a custom channel or layout

We call a channel a custom channel (or custom layout channel) when it has multiple sources, image elements, multiple layouts, or any combination of those items. Custom layouts give you full control on size and position

of the pictures, sources and text overlays you add to your channel.

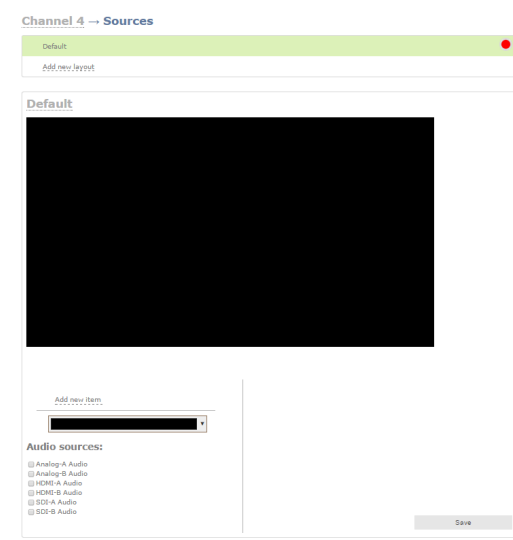
Use this procedure to help you create a new channel or layout, then use the related procedures to add elements to your layout.



If you're planning to use live switching, we strongly recommend you rename the channel rather than using the default channel name (**Rename a channel**). See the note at the bottom of this topic to avoid streaming and recording issues resulting from adding or deleting layouts when live switching.

To create a new custom channel (with default layout) or add a layout to an existing channel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Do one of the following to make the Sources page appear:
  - a. select your channel from the channels menu and click **Sources** for the channel; or
  - b. select the **Add channel** link to create a new channel.
3. Next, pick one of the following actions to create or select a layout to edit:
  - a. select the layout you want to edit by clicking anywhere in the layout row; or
  - b. click **Add Layout** to create a new layout.
4. The layout editor shows the current state of the selected layout for your channel and the row for the layout you're editing is highlighted green.



5. If this is a new channel or layout, you are presented with an empty layout area with a black background matte.

Now that you've created your layout, you can start adding items to it. See these topics:

- Add a video source (custom channel)
- Add an audio source (custom channel)
- Add an image (custom channel)
- Add a text overlay (custom channel)
- Delete or move a layout (custom channel)
- Set the background color (custom channel)
- Rename a layout (custom channel)

## Important note for channels with multiple layouts

By default (and historically), Pearl-2's channels are named automatically based on the content in the channel.

When a channel has only one layout, and that layout has only one source (regardless of whether or not there are pictures or overlays in the layout), the channel name is the same as the source name.

**For example:** By default, a channel with one layout that has HDMI-A in it will be named HDMI-A.

When you add a second layout to a channel, the channel name changes to a generic name **Channel X** (where X is the channel index number). Normally this wouldn't pose any problem, but the changing name does have some side effects: the stream is stopped and restarted, and the channel's recorder (if recording) is stopped and a new file is started.

Furthermore, when you delete layouts in a channel until there is only one layout (with one source) left, the channel name reverts to the source name.

To avoid any issue with changing channel names on channels where you'll have more than one layout, we strongly recommend you rename the channel to a custom name (**Rename a channel**). This will ensure no automatic channel name changes.

## Add a video source (custom channel)

A source needs to be added to a channel before the channel is ready to stream. In the case of custom channels with layouts, you can add one or more sources to the layout area.



When adding more than one source to a custom channel, we recommend configuring the channel to use a fixed resolution instead of using the current signal resolution as the frame size (see **Configure encoding**). A fixed channel resolution ensures that your channel will display properly in all preview modes (**touch screen**, **Epiphan Live** and **Admin panel**).

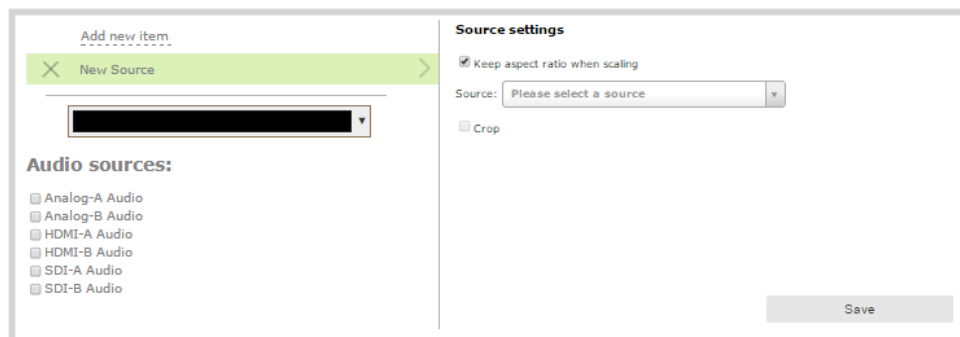
You can add a source to a layout on an existing channel or you can create a new channel. If you're not sure how to create a channel or a layout, start by reviewing the first few steps in the topic [Custom channel layout editor](#) or start with [Create a simple channel](#).

To add a source to your layout:

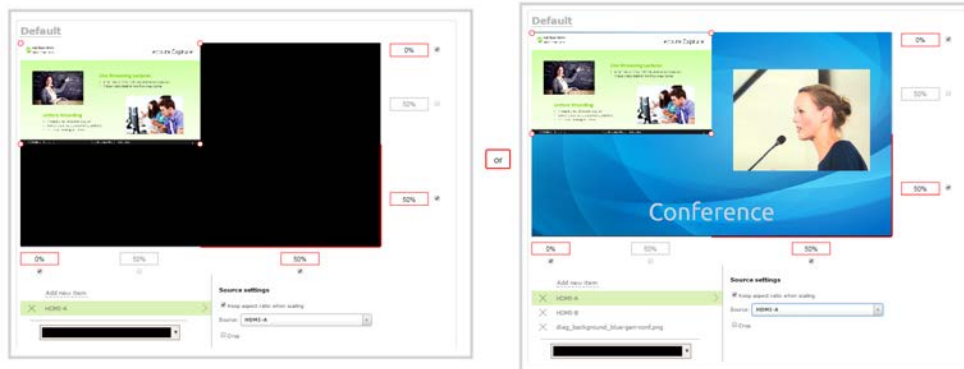
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
3. From the channel layout editor, click **Add item**; a drop down box appears. (If you have any other items already in your layout, the new item appears at the top of the list.)



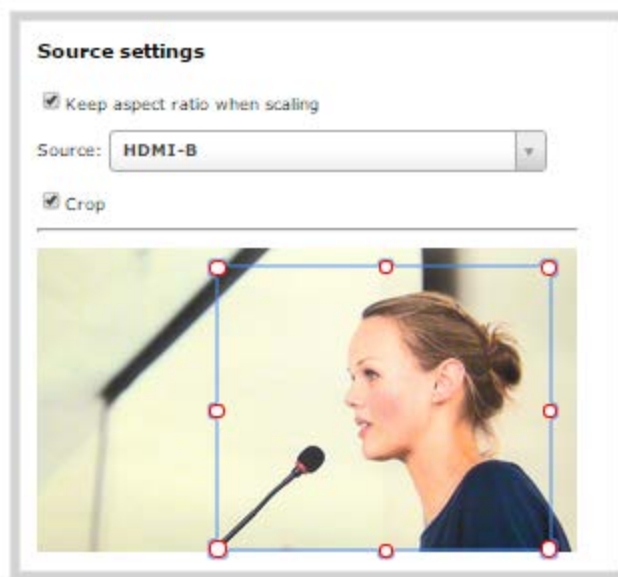
4. Select Video Source from the drop down; the new item is added to the layout and the **Source settings** box appears on the right side of the page.



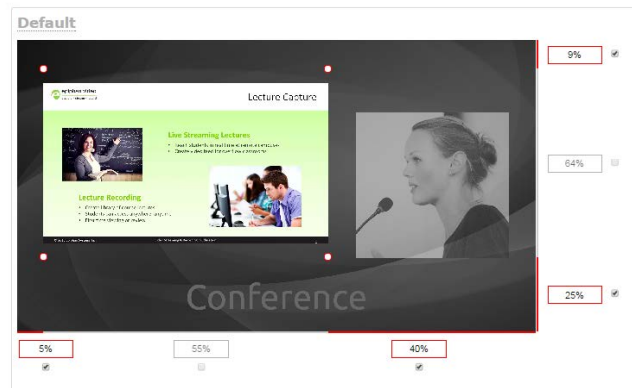
5. Click the **Source** drop down and select your source; your source appears in the visual layout editor above.



6. For best results, select the **Keep aspect ratio when scaling** checkbox from the **Source settings** box.
7. If desired, select **Crop** from the **Source settings** box and use the red and white handles to draw a box around the section of the source you'd like to have in the layout; your cropped selection changes in the layout area.



8. Moving back to the layout area, use the mouse, the keyboard or the manual position value fields to position and resize your source. You can click and drag, stretch using the handles in the layout area, or type values into the fields. See the note below for more information.



9. If needed, re-order the items in your layout by clicking and dragging items in the item list (under the **Add new item** link).

For example, if you added your video source over a text overlay, the video source could conceal the overlay. To fix it, drag the video source item below the text item in the list, or vice-versa.

10. When your layout is complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Save** to save your work.

Other things you may want to add to your layout:

- Add an audio source (custom channel)
- Add an image (custom channel)
- Add a text overlay (custom channel)
- Delete or move a layout (custom channel)
- Set the background color (custom channel)
- Rename a layout (custom channel)

## A note about item positioning and sizing

There are four ways to position and size items in the layout area

1. using the mouse
2. using the keyboard
3. using the manual positioning values with percents
4. using the manual positioning values with pixels

**To use the mouse:**



Click and drag to move the item. Click and drag the red and white circles to resize the item as you wish. Using this method you can make quick changes that are in increments of approximately 5% of the width or height of your layout area. For more refined movements, hold the down the Ctrl key on your keyboard while dragging the item with the mouse.

#### To use the keyboard:

Use the arrow keys on the keyboard to move the item up, down, left or right in the layout. Changes are in increments of approximately 5% of the height or width of the layout area. Make more refined movements by holding down the Ctrl key on your keyboard while pressing the up, down, left or right keys. You can also hold the Shift key while using the arrow keys to control the size of the item on the layout. Hold both Ctrl and Shift for fine-grained size control.

#### Using percents:

Specify a whole number, followed by a percent sign (e.g. 4%) in any of the manual positioning fields. See [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#) for more information.

#### Using pixels:

If you need to specify an exact amount in pixels (rather than percent) you can type a pixel value in any of the positioning value squares followed by the characters px (e.g. 56px). You can mix and match pixels and percents changing only the boxes you want to use pixel values. At any time you can switch back to percents by typing a percent. See [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#) for more information.

## Add an audio source (custom channel)

To stream the audio for a source you need to add it to a channel and make sure audio is enabled in the channel's encoding page. (Audio is enabled in the encoding page by default.)



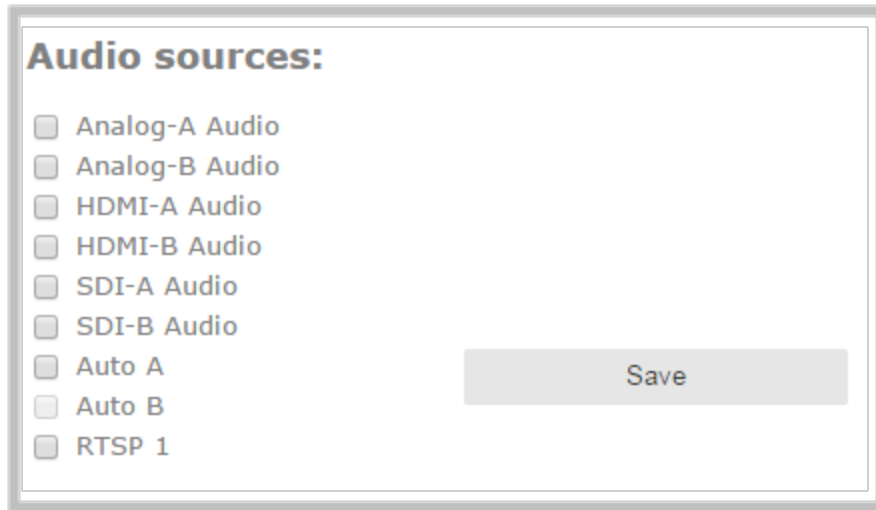
There is no need to manually add RTSP audio sources to your channel. When an RTSP stream is connected to your Pearl-2 as an input source, a corresponding audio source is automatically added to the list of audio sources for your channels, even if there is no audio in the RTSP stream.

Audio must be added to each layout for your channel. You can use the same audio for each layout, or if you desire, you can have different layouts use different audio. If you're not sure how to create a channel or a layout, start by reviewing the first few steps in the topic [Custom channel layout editor](#) or start with [Create a simple channel](#).

To add an audio source to your layout:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
3. Select the audio source(s) you want to add to your channel. Audio sources are mixed together at the same volume level as one another.



**Audio sources:**

- ☐ Analog-A Audio
- ☐ Analog-B Audio
- ☐ HDMI-A Audio
- ☐ HDMI-B Audio
- ☐ SDI-A Audio
- ☐ SDI-B Audio
- ☐ Auto A
- ☐ Auto B
- ☐ RTSP 1

Save

4. When your layout changes are complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Save** to save your work.
5. Follow the steps in [Configure audio codec](#) to ensure audio is enabled for your channel and to select your audio settings.



The right-most XLR audio input and the RCA audio input are linked within Pearl-2. This means that if you use both simultaneously, their audio will become mixed, and their input is mixed with unpredictable gain levels for each. To avoid this, when you are using RCA, you can only use the left-most XLR audio pair and the SDI and HDMI audio inputs.

For analog audio signals, you may want to check audio levels on your channel and adjust audio gain, if needed. See [Adjust audio gain \(analog audio\)](#).

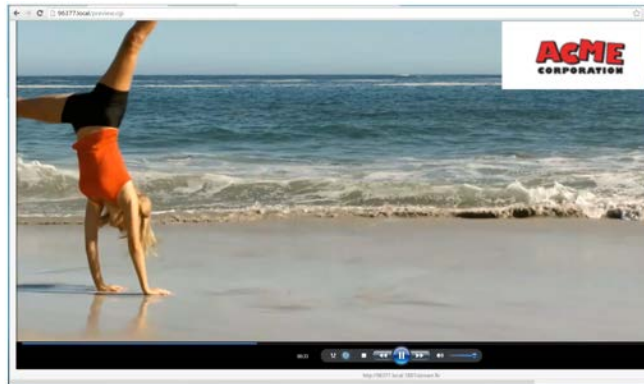
Other things you may want to add to your layout:

- [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Delete or move a layout \(custom channel\)](#)

- Set the background color (custom channel)
- Rename a layout (custom channel)

## To upload an image

You can customize your channels by adding pictures as backgrounds, overlays or information. Collectively the images you upload to the system are known as branding images.

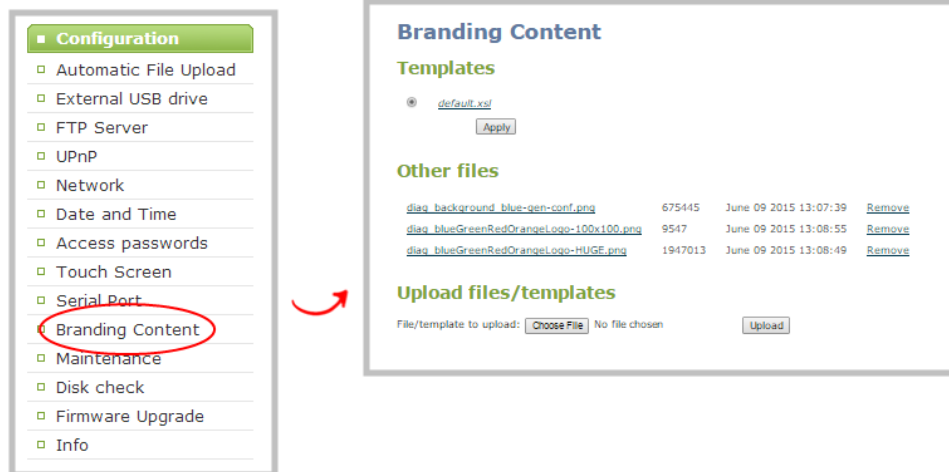


For best results always upload images that are already the correct size needed in your layout. Background images should match the frame size of your channel (frame size is set in the **Encoding** configuration page).

There are two ways to upload branding images. You can upload images to the branding page, as described in this procedure, or you can drag and drop images using the procedure described in [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#). Note that using the procedure below is the only way to see whether or not you'll be overwriting an existing image.

To upload a branding image to the branding page:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Click **Branding Content** under the Configuration menu; the configuration page opens.

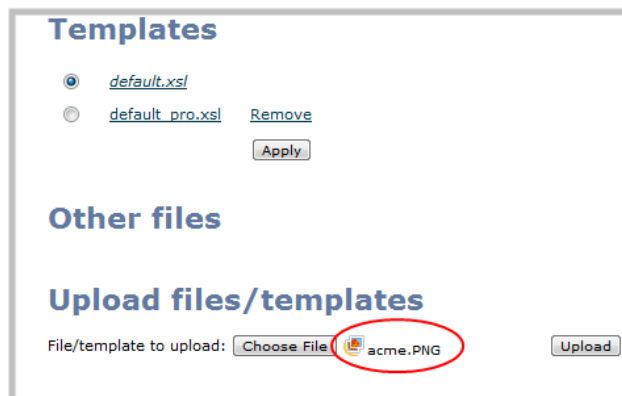


4. Click **Choose File**; a browser page opens.
5. Navigate to the folder on your admin computer that contains the logo.
6. Select the file, the following file formats are supported: PNG and JPEG.

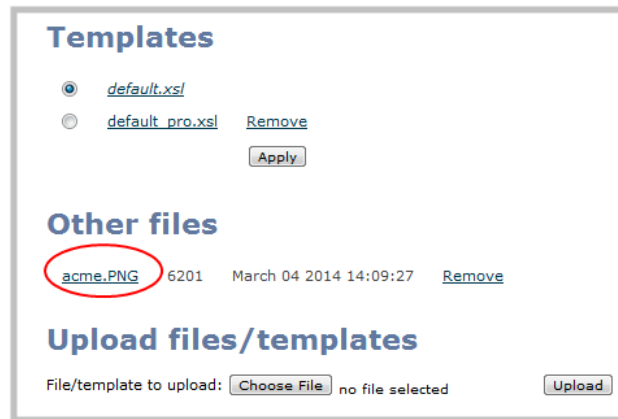


The maximum supported file size is 3840×2160. No warning or error message is displayed if your image is too large. Files that exceed the maximum size do not appear in the drop-down list when selecting an image.

7. Click **Open**; the file is added to the File/template to upload field.



8. Click **Upload**; the file is uploaded and displayed in the Other files section.



See the following topics to learn how to apply the logo, background, overlay text or other images to a channel:

- [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#)

## Add an image (custom channel)

You can use images in your custom channel layouts to create a background for your source, to add your corporate logo, or to add relevant information about the event you're streaming.

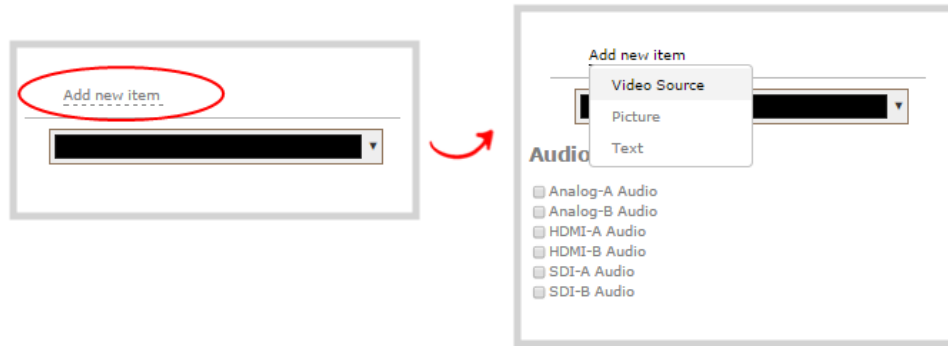
Pearl-2 supports png (PNG) and .jpg (JPEG) images. You can upload any image from 16×16 pixels to a maximum resolution size of 3840×2160, however it's strongly recommended that you upload exactly the size you need to avoid having your image scaled.

In earlier releases, there were separate procedures for adding backgrounds and logos to a channel. These actions are now both considered adding an image to a custom channel layout and can be accomplished with the steps below.

You can add a picture to a layout on an existing channel or you can create a new channel. If you're not sure how to create a channel or a layout, start by reviewing the first few steps in the topic [Custom channel layout editor](#) or start with [Create a simple channel](#).

To add a picture to your layout:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [To upload an image](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to upload your image, if not already uploaded. If you like, you can also use the drag and drop technique described below.
3. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
4. From the channel layout editor, click **Add item**; a drop down box appears. (If you have any other items already in your layout, the new item appears at the top of the list.)



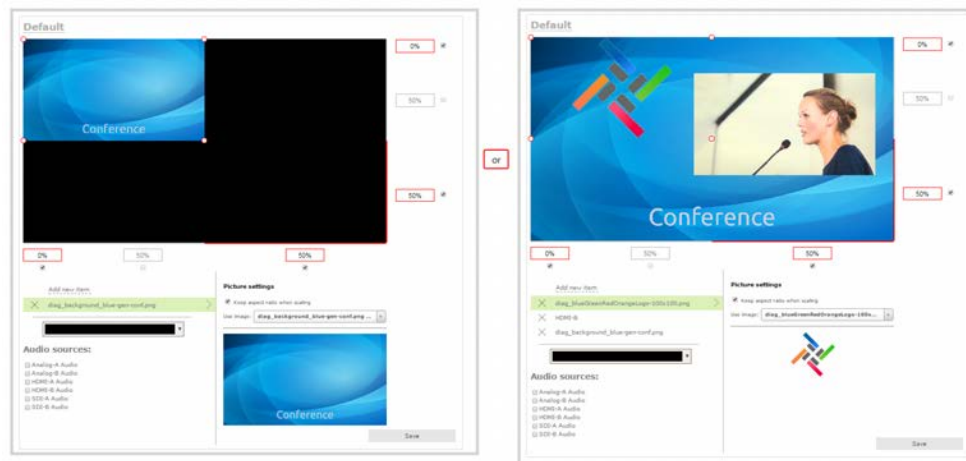
5. Select **Picture**; the **Picture Settings** section appears on the right side of the page.



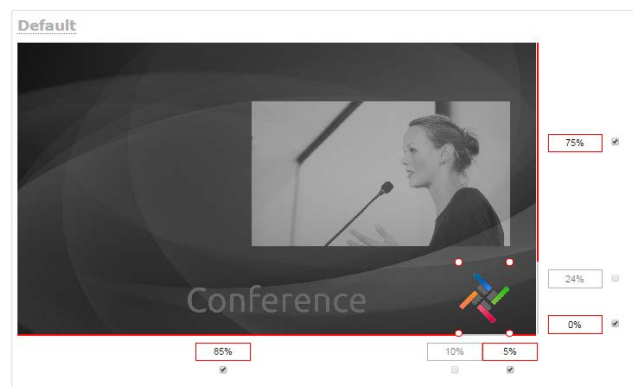
6. If you haven't already uploaded your image, you can drag and drop it from your desktop to the gray **Please select picture** box. (Note: no warning is displayed if the image is too large or will replace another file).
7. If you have already uploaded the image, click the **Use image** drop down to select an image you have uploaded to the system;
8. Your picture appears in the **Picture settings** preview and is added to the layout area. It is selected for sizing and positioning.



If your uploaded image does not appear in the list, ensure it doesn't exceed the maximum resolution size of 3840×2160.



9. For best results, keep the **Keep aspect ratio when scaling** checkbox selected in the **Picture settings** box. (This is selected by default.)
10. In the layout area, use the mouse, the keyboard or the manual position value fields to position and resize your image. For background images, click and drag to fill the full layout area. See the note below for more information on positioning techniques.



11. If needed, re-order the items in your layout by clicking and dragging items in the item list (under the **Add new item** link).

For example, if you added your background image after adding a video source, the background image conceals the video source. To fix it, drag the video source item above the background image item in the list, or vice-versa.

12. When your layout is complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Save** to save your work.
- Other things you may want to add to your layout:

- [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Delete or move a layout \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Set the background color \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Rename a layout \(custom channel\)](#)

## A note about item positioning and sizing

There are four ways to position and size items in the layout area

1. using the mouse
2. using the keyboard
3. using the manual positioning values with percents
4. using the manual positioning values with pixels

### To use the mouse:

Click and drag to move the item. Click and drag the red and white circles to resize the item as you wish. Using this method you can make quick changes that are in increments of approximately 5% of the width or height of your layout area. For more refined movements, hold the down the Ctrl key on your keyboard while dragging the item with the mouse.

### To use the keyboard:

Use the arrow keys on the keyboard to move the item up, down, left or right in the layout. Changes are in increments of approximately 5% of the height or width of the layout area. Make more refined movements by holding down the Ctrl key on your keyboard while pressing the up, down, left or right keys. You can also hold the Shift key while using the arrow keys to control the size of the item on the layout. Hold both Ctrl and Shift for fine-grained size control.

### Using percents:

Specify a whole number, followed by a percent sign (e.g. 4%) in any of the manual positioning fields. See [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#) for more information.

### Using pixels:

If you need to specify an exact amount in pixels (rather than percent) you can type a pixel value in any of the positioning value squares followed by the characters px (e.g. 56px). You can mix and match



pixels and percents changing only the boxes you want to use pixel values. At any time you can switch back to percents by typing a percent. See [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#) for more information.

## Add a text overlay (custom channel)

Adding a static or dynamic text overlay to your custom channel is an easy way to customize your stream.

This topic covers:

- [Custom overlay text \(static\)](#)
- [Custom overlay text \(dynamic\)](#)

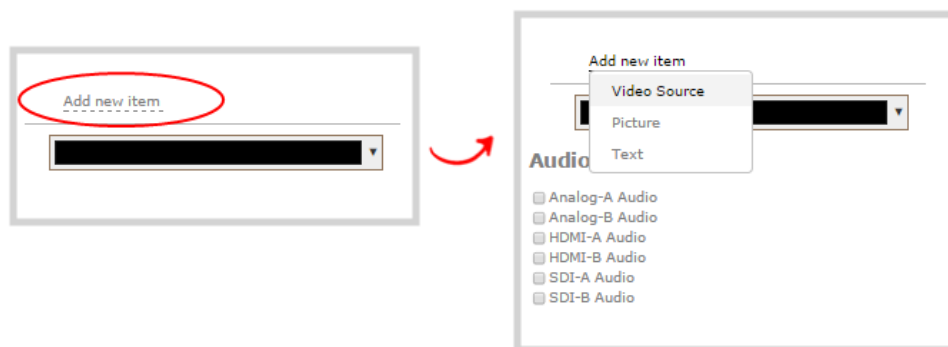
You can add an overlay to a layout on an existing channel or you can create a new channel. If you're not sure how to create a channel or a layout, start by reviewing the first few steps in the topic [Custom channel layout editor](#) or start with [Create a simple channel](#).

### Custom overlay text (static)

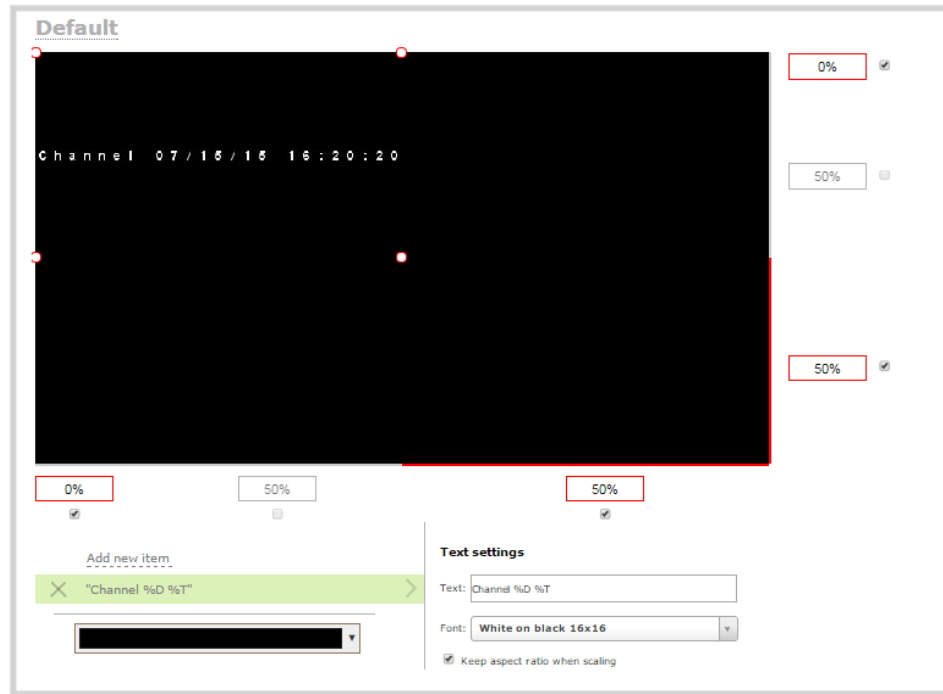
In a custom layout, you can manually input your overlay text, such as date and time, channel name or other personalized text. This text remains static and requires manually editing within the custom layout to change.

To add custom overlay text to your layout:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
3. From the channel layout editor, click **Add item**; a drop down box appears. (If you have any other items already in your layout, the new item appears at the top of the list.)



4. Use the item type drop down box to select **Text**; the Text settings box appears and the layout area is updated with the text overlay.



5. In the **Text** field, specify the overlay text you want to add to the layout. Use your own text and see the [Overlay text shortcut codes](#) table provided at the end of this procedure to add any combination of the shortcut codes.

**For example:** Use this string:

```
%A %B %d, %G. Live streaming channel Auto A.
```

to obtain these results (**Thursday February 26, 2015. Live streaming channel Auto A.**):

**Thursday February 26, 2015. Live streaming channel Auto A.**

6. Use the font drop down to select the size of your text.
7. For best results, select the **Keep aspect ratio when scaling** checkbox from the **Text settings** box. (This is selected by default.)
8. In the layout area, use the mouse or the manual position value fields to position and resize your text overlay. (You may first need to change the height of the text box handles before you can proceed with resizing or positioning.) See the note below for more information on positioning techniques.
9. If needed, re-order the items in your layout by clicking and dragging items in the item list (under the **Add new item** link).

For example, if you added your overlay text before adding a video source, the video source conceals the overlay text. To fix it, drag the overlay text item above the video source item in the list, or vice-versa.

- When your layout is complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Save** to save your work.

**Table 27** Overlay text shortcut codes

Field	Value	Example
date	%F	2012-01-26
year	%G	2012
month (01)	%m	01
month (Jan)	%b	Jan
month (January)	%B	January
day of the month	%d	26
weekday (Thu)	%a	Thu
weekday (Thursday)	%A	Thursday
time	%T	08:40:45
hour	%k	08
minute	%M	40
second	%S	45
millisecond	%#m	378
channel name	%c	Camera Feed 1

## Custom overlay text (dynamic)

If you intend your overlay text to change throughout the course of your streaming and/or recording program, you can use Pearl-2's HTTP API to insert and update system-wide variables in your dynamic text field as required. For example, you may insert a system variable into your layout to represent GPS co-ordinates and then use a script to continuously update the co-ordinates contained in your variable as the exact physical location in your stream changes over time.

System variable commands can be issued at a frequency of **5 per second**, and up to 6 variables may be set in a single command. After issuing a set command, all channels using the specified variable(s) are updated.

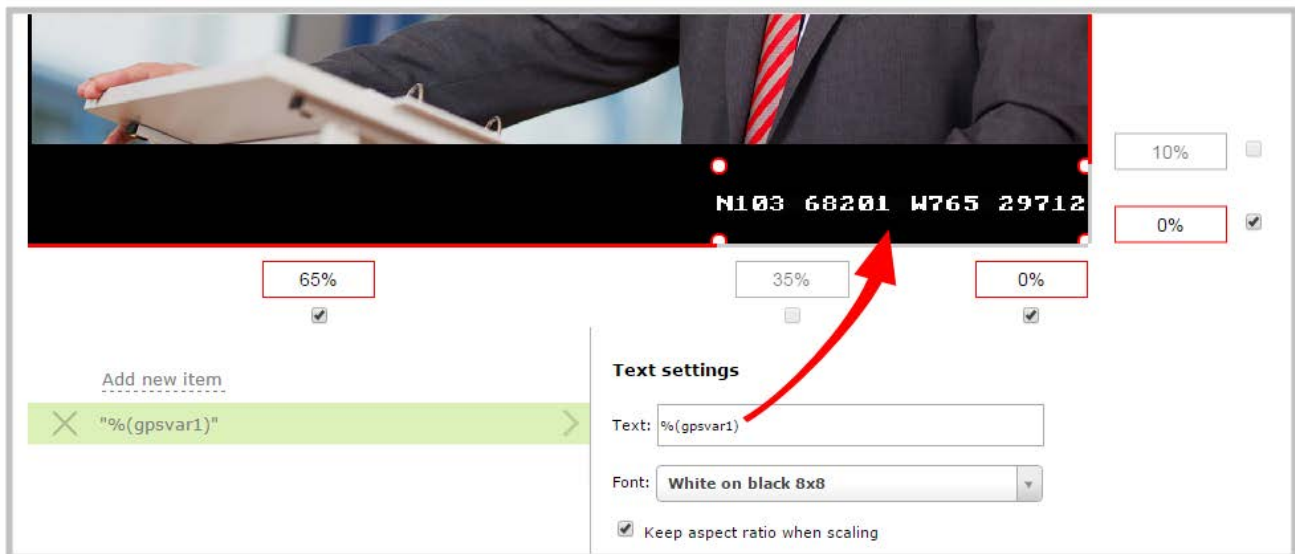
See [Control with HTTP commands](#) to learn how to configure system variables for custom overlay text.

To insert a system variable into your overlay text:

1. Access the overlay text feature in your custom layout by following steps 1–5 in [Custom overlay text \(static\)](#) above.

**For example**, in the layout below, "gpsvar1" (variable name) contains the text "N103 68201 W765 29712". Inserting the variable name in the text overlay field displays the variable's value in the custom layout.

To insert the "gpsvar1" variable into your custom layout, simple type **%(gpsvar1)** into the **Text** field under the Text settings header.



The font size of a system variable may change within a text label depending on each variable's character count. To maintain a consistent font size within text labels, it is recommended you keep all system variable values set to the same character count (e.g. 10 characters saved to each system variable).

Other things you may want to add to your layout:

- [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#)

- [Add an image \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Delete or move a layout \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Set the background color \(custom channel\)](#)
- [Rename a layout \(custom channel\)](#)

## A note about item positioning and sizing

There are four ways to position and size items in the layout area

1. using the mouse
2. using the keyboard
3. using the manual positioning values with percents
4. using the manual positioning values with pixels

### To use the mouse:

Click and drag to move the item. Click and drag the red and white circles to resize the item as you wish. Using this method you can make quick changes that are in increments of approximately 5% of the width or height of your layout area. For more refined movements, hold the down the Ctrl key on your keyboard while dragging the item with the mouse.

### To use the keyboard:

Use the arrow keys on the keyboard to move the item up, down, left or right in the layout. Changes are in increments of approximately 5% of the height or width of the layout area. Make more refined movements by holding down the Ctrl key on your keyboard while pressing the up, down, left or right keys. You can also hold the Shift key while using the arrow keys to control the size of the item on the layout. Hold both Ctrl and Shift for fine-grained size control.

### Using percents:

Specify a whole number, followed by a percent sign (e.g. 4%) in any of the manual positioning fields. See [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#) for more information.

### Using pixels:

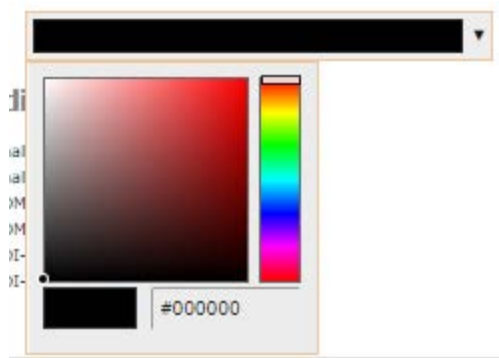
If you need to specify an exact amount in pixels (rather than percent) you can type a pixel value in any of the positioning value squares followed by the characters px (e.g. 56px). You can mix and match pixels and percents changing only the boxes you want to use pixel values. At any time you can switch back to percents by typing a percent. See [Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels \(custom channel\)](#) for more information.

## Set the background color (custom channel)

When you create a custom channel layout, you can select the background color to fill any unused space. For example you can add a color from your corporate color scheme.

To add a picture to your layout:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
3. From the channel layout editor, click the drop down arrow next to the existing (by default black) background color; the color picker opens.



4. Pick a new color or type in an RGB value in the field; the color is updated in the layout area.
5. Click anywhere off the color picker to close the picker.
6. When your layout is complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Save** to save your work.

## Resize and position layout items using percents or pixels (custom channel)

You can position and resize layout items (images, overlay text, sources) using the percent/pixel adjustment boxes in a channel's custom layout. See [Resize layout items](#) and [Position layout items](#).

There are 3 adjustment boxes along your layout's horizontal axis and another 3 boxes along the vertical axis. You can enter **percent or pixel values** into checked adjustment boxes (bordered with red) to position and resize your item(s).



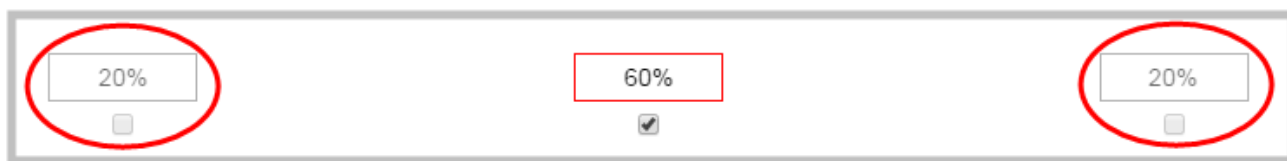
Percent values are used in adjustment boxes by default, and can be converted to pixels by simply overwriting the percent value in a given adjustment box and replacing it with a pixel value.



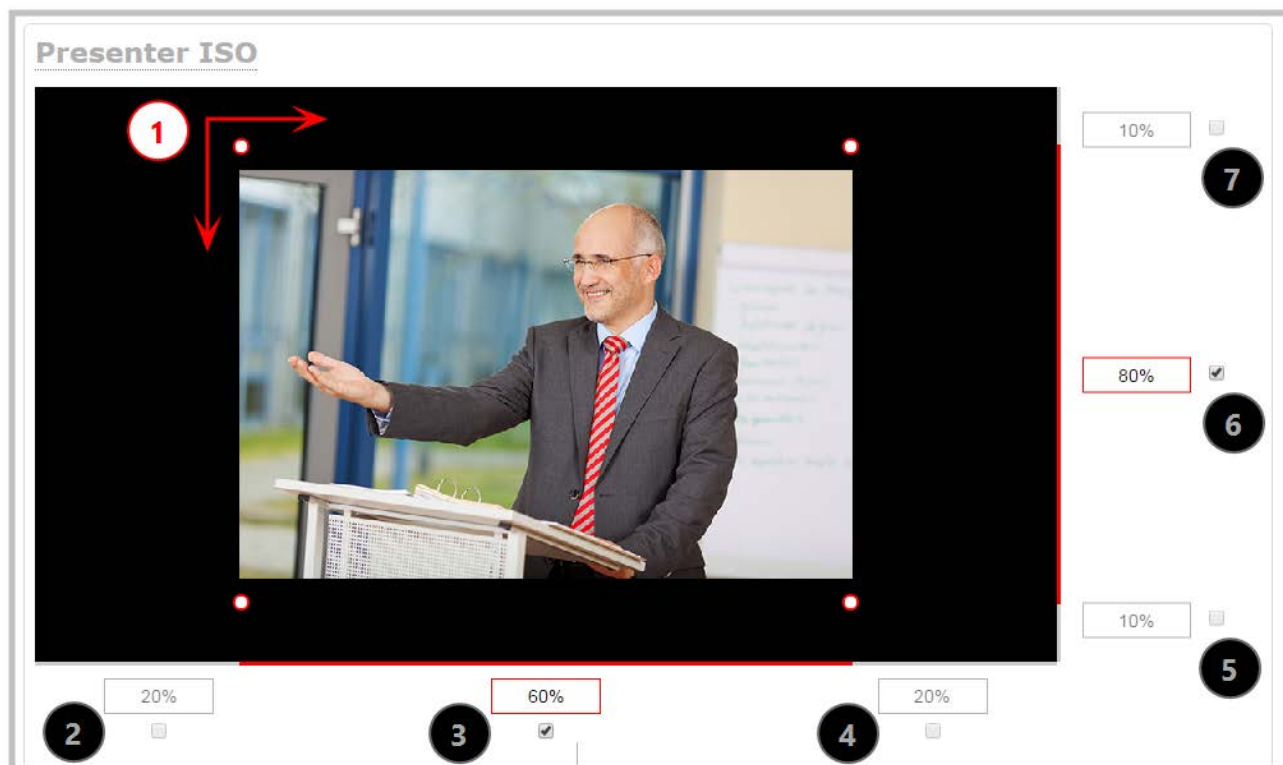
When entering **percent values**, ensure the suffix "%" is added to your value (i.e. "20%").

When entering **pixel values**, ensure the suffix "px" is added to your value (i.e. "200px"). A layout item's total pixel dimensions are a reflection of your channel's frame size, as configured in your encoding settings (see [Configure encoding](#) ).

Unchecked boxes are greyed-out in color and are not directly editable but dynamically change their values to reflect a 100% total of either the horizontal or vertical axis, depending on values entered in adjacent adjustment boxes. See the [Adjustment boxes for item resizing and positioning](#) table below for more information.



The values contained in checked boxes (bordered with red) are **anchored** and do not dynamically adjust their values.



**Table 28** Adjustment boxes for item resizing and positioning

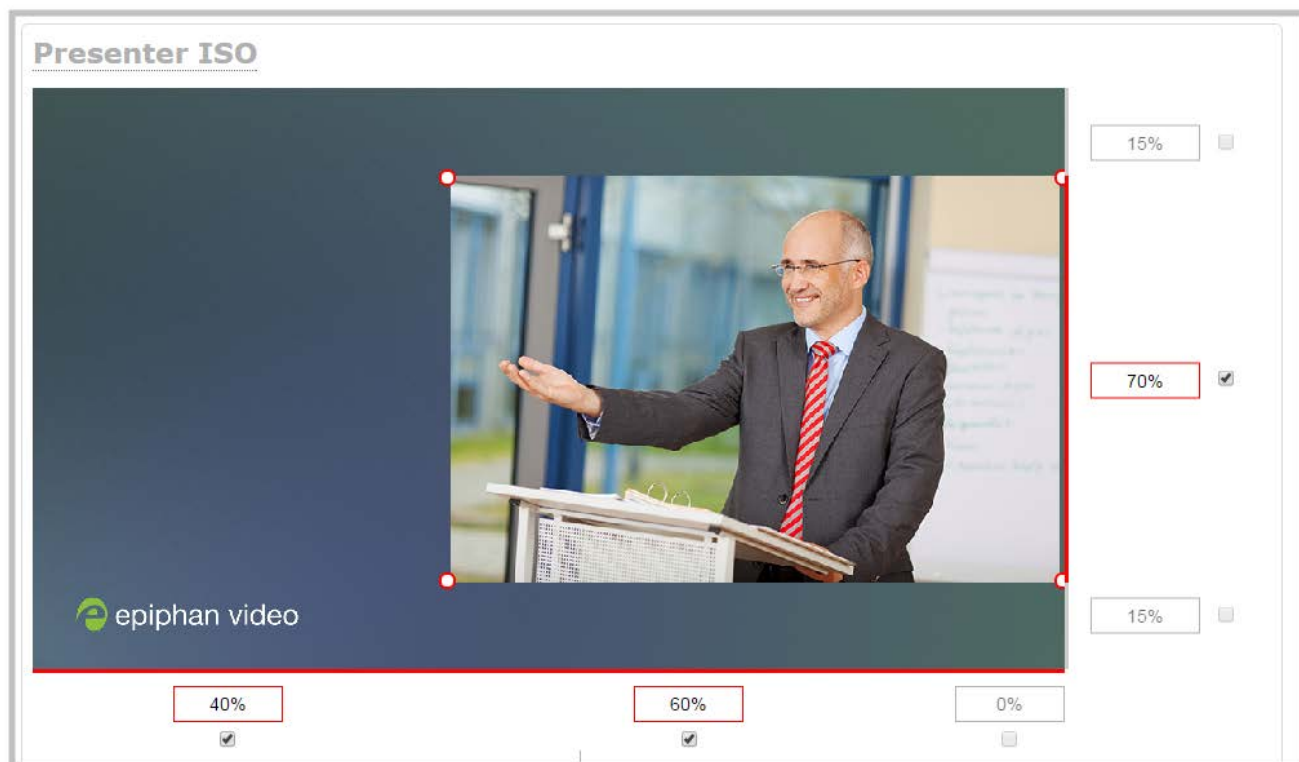
Item	Description
1	The area of your layout item. The 4 red/white dots represent the boundaries of your layout item. There may be some black space between your item and its boundaries if <b>Keep aspect ratio when scaling</b> is enabled (see <a href="#">Add an image (custom channel)</a> ).
2	The percentage of blank space (or number of pixels) from <b>left to right</b> on the layout's horizontal axis. (I.e. the item is displaced 20%, or 200px, to the right).
3	<p>If using percents, this value is the item's percentage of <b>total width on the layout's horizontal axis</b>. (I.e. the item takes up 60% of the layout's width – represented by a thin red bar above the percent box).</p> <p>If using pixels, this value is <b>the item's width, in pixels</b>, with a maximum pixel width (i.e. frame size) identified in your channel's encoding settings <a href="#">Configure encoding</a>.</p>
4	The percentage of blank space (or number of pixels) from <b>right to left</b> on the layout's horizontal axis. (I.e. the item is displaced 20%, or 200px, to the left).
5	The percentage of blank space (or number of pixels) from <b>the bottom upward</b> on the layout's



Item	Description
	horizontal axis. (I.e. the item is displaced 10%, or 100px, from the bottom up).
6	<p>If using percents, this is the items percentage of <b>total height on the layout's vertical axis</b>. (I.e. the item takes up 80% of the layout's height – represented by a thin red bar to the left of the percent box).</p> <p>If using pixels, this value is <b>the item's height, in pixels</b>, with a maximum pixel width (i.e. frame size) identified in your channel's encoding settings <a href="#">Configure encoding</a> .</p>
7	The percentage of blank space (or number of pixels) from <b>the top downward</b> on the layout's vertical axis. (I.e. the item is displaced 10%, or 200px, from the top down).

## Resize layout items

The easiest way to resize a layout item is to use the **center adjustment boxes** (annotated as #3 and #6 in the image above) on each of the horizontal and vertical axes to set your item's width and height respectively. You can also use your mouse cursor to select the corners and manipulate them into the size you want. Hold the shift key while doing so to keep the frame size constant. If you need to **crop** your image, see [Add a video source \(custom channel\)](#).



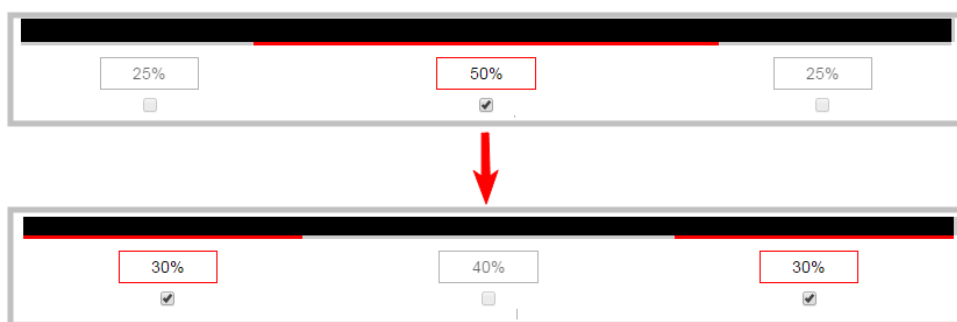
In the example above, the presenter video source is resized to 60% of the layout's width and 70% of the layout's height (with aspect ratio maintained). (Alternatively, pixels could be used to resize the layout item in a similar fashion.)

## An important consideration when resizing layout items

Your item will resize automatically if both left and right (or top and bottom) adjustment boxes contain values (percents or pixels) that exceed the total of 100% (if using percents), or maximum pixel count (if using pixels) for the corresponding horizontal (or vertical) axis.

For example, if you originally set the width of an item to 50% of the layout area (or 960 pixels, assuming your item has a maximum width of 1920 pixels in this example) with no values entered in the left and right adjustment boxes (i.e. the left and right boxes are deselected), the item automatically centers itself in the layout area with the left and right percents at 25% each (remember – percents are used by default in the layout editor, even if pixels are used in adjacent boxes). Combined with the 50% (960px) width of the image, these two 25% (480px) values total 100% (1920px) of the layout's horizontal axis.

If you instead decide to enable the left and right percent boxes and change their values to 30% each (instead of the current 25%), then the image's width shrinks from 50% (960px) to 40% (750px) to accommodate the change and maintain a total layout width of 100% (1920px).



Setting the left and right (or top and bottom) percent values so the axis total among the three percent boxes exceeds 100% will always result in the center percent box value automatically reducing itself to maintain the 100% total, shrinking your selected layout item in the process.

## Position layout items

Items are positioned in a custom layout by entering values into the left/right and top/bottom adjustment boxes (identified as #2/4 and #5/7 respectively in the [Adjustment boxes for item resizing and positioning](#) table above). The values entered into these boxes represent a portion of the total percentage (or pixels) of the layout's width or height.



Alternatively, you can position your layout items using the keyboard by selecting the item with your mouse cursor, and pressing the arrow keys to move the selected item by 5% in any direction.

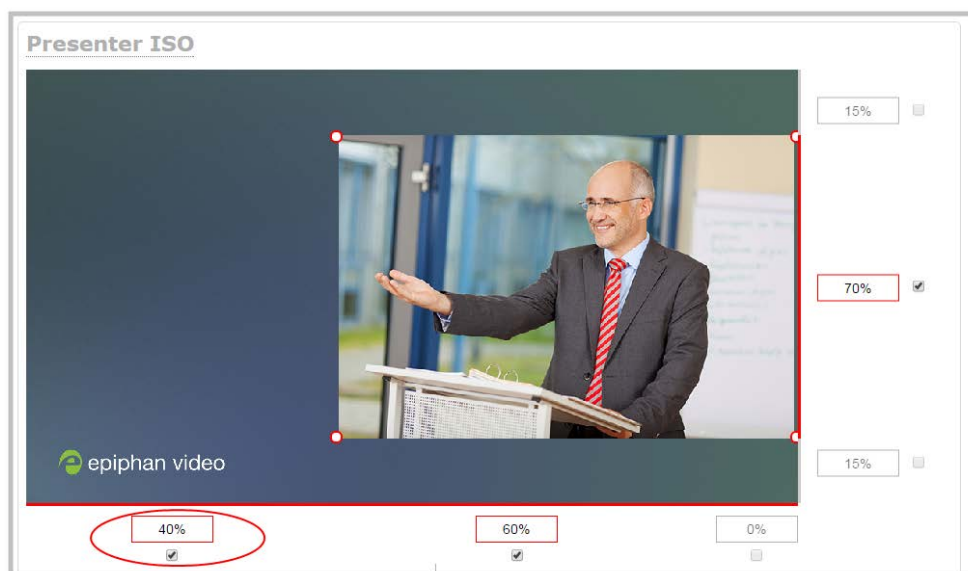
You can also position your item with additional keyboard precision by **holding Ctrl and pressing the arrow keys** to nudge your item by a very small fraction in the direction of your choice.

Note that there is no one way to move and resize your layout items. The examples below are simply descriptions of one or two ways one might resize and/or position layout items.

### Example 1: horizontal positioning using percents

To position your item along the horizontal axis, first resize your items if desired (as described in [Resize layout items](#)), then enter a percent or pixel value into either the left or the right adjustment box to shift your layout item.

For example, using **percents** to move a layout item with a 60% width as far to the right of the layout area as possible, you would need to enter 40% into the left percent box to push the item to the right. The layout item originally takes up 60% of the layout width, so this added 40% shift pushes the item as far to the right as possible (i.e. 100% of the horizontal axis).

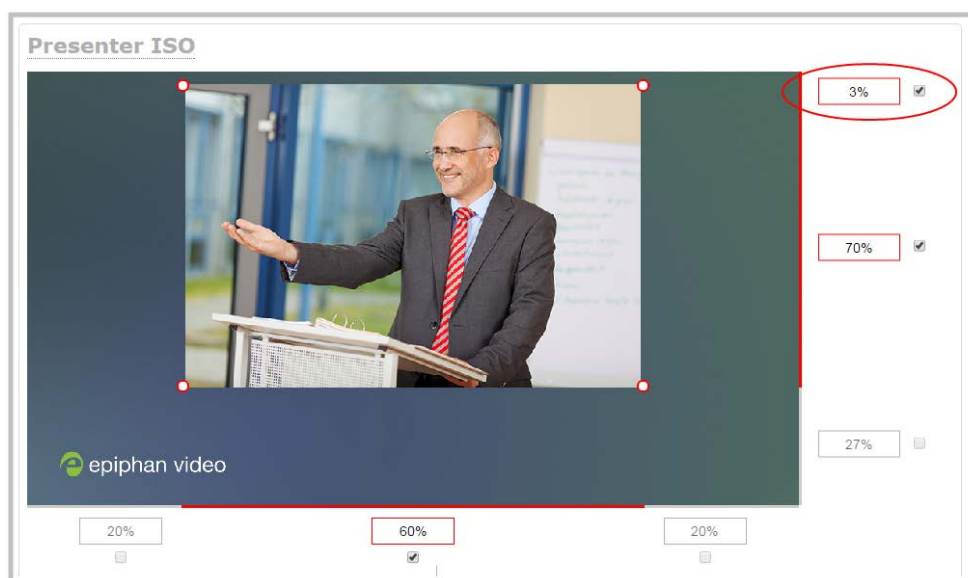


The right adjustment box automatically sets itself to 0% to reflect that there is more no room remaining to maneuver the image along the horizontal axis any further. (Alternatively, you could reposition the image in the exact same way by instead setting the right percent box to 0%).

## Example 2: vertical positioning using pixels

To position your layout item along the vertical axis, enter a percent or pixel value into either the top or the bottom adjustment box to shift your layout item downward or upward, respectively.

For example, using **pixels** to move a layout item that is set to 756px in height to the top of the layout while leaving a small margin of background (say 25px), you could either enter "25px" into the top percent box (to specify the small margin from the top down) or enter 27% into the bottom percent box (to specify a 27% margin from the bottom up – added to the item's 70% height this leaves a 3% margin above your layout item.)



As mentioned above, there is no one particular way to use the adjustment boxes for resizing and positioning of your layout items. The layout editor interface is flexible enough to allow you to manipulate your layout items any way you see fit. Create the perfect layout for your audience– using percents, pixels, your keyboard or any combination thereof!

**Figure 1-1** An example of using pixels and percents to created a fully configured custom layout with two sources and a background image.



## Rename a layout (custom channel)

Layouts you create are automatically given a default name (the first one is Default!). You can keep these names, or you can edit them to something more descriptive.



If you're using the touch screen for **Live video mixing / switching**

You can rename any layout, even the currently active layout.

To rename a layout:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
3. From the layout picker, click on the row of the desired layout; the layout appears in the editor below.



- From the editor, click the name of the layout; it turns red.



- Type in your new layout name and press **Enter** to save the new name. (Note if you click somewhere else without pressing Enter, your changes are discarded.)

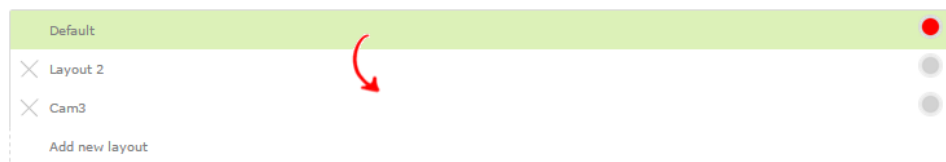
## Delete or move a layout (custom channel)

Your custom channel can have multiple layouts. The order they are listed in the Admin panel is also the order they are presented on the touch screen. It's simple to re-order layouts or erase layouts you're not using any more.

### Reorder layouts

To move a layout:

- Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
- Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
- Using the rows in the layout selector, click and drag to rearrange the order of your layouts.



### Delete layouts

You can delete any layout except the currently active layout.



If you're planning to use live switching, we strongly recommend you rename the channel rather than using the default channel name (**Rename a channel**). See the note at the bottom of this

topic to avoid streaming and recording issues resulting from adding or deleting layouts when live switching.

To delete a layout:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) to get to the channel layout editor.
3. Click the **X** at the left side of the row for the layout you wish to delete; the system prompts you to make sure you want to delete the layout.



4. Click **OK** to proceed; the layout is deleted.

## Important note for channels with multiple layouts

By default (and historically), Pearl-2's channels are named automatically based on the content in the channel.

When a channel has only one layout, and that layout has only one source (regardless of whether or not there are pictures or overlays in the layout), the channel name is the same as the source name.

**For example:** By default, a channel with one layout that has HDMI-A in it will be named HDMI-A.

When you add a second layout to a channel, the channel name changes to a generic name **Channel X** (where X is the channel index number). Normally this wouldn't pose any problem, but the changing name does have some side effects: the stream is stopped and restarted, and the channel's recorder (if recording) is stopped and a new file is started.

Furthermore, when you delete layouts in a channel until there is only one layout (with one source) left, the channel name reverts to the source name.

To avoid any issue with changing channel names on channels where you'll have more than one layout, we strongly recommend you rename the channel to a custom name (**Rename a channel**). This will ensure no automatic channel name changes.

## Delete an uploaded image

Images used in custom channel layouts are stored on the system hard drive. You can delete an image after you are done using it, or to when performing general housekeeping duties on the system.

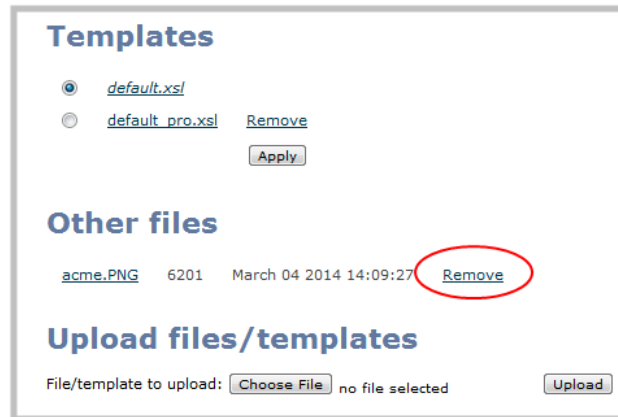
To delete an uploaded image:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).



If the image is used as part of the layout for any channel, select a different image or no image by using the drop-down list in the **Picture settings** box within that channel's layout before deleting the file using the steps below.

3. Click **Branding Content** under the Configuration menu; the configuration page opens.



4. Click **Remove**; a confirmation dialog box opens.
5. Click **OK**; the dialog box closes and the image file is removed from the configuration page.

## Configure encoding

You can modify the encoding settings for each channel you create. These settings let you perfect your stream by selecting the right frame size, bit rate, audio/video codecs and more.

This section covers the following encoding topics:

- [Configure video codec](#)
- [Configure frame size](#)
- [Fine tune stream settings](#)
- [Configure audio codec](#)
- [Codec and file format compatibility](#)

## Configure video codec

To configure encoding:



1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the **Encoding** link for your channel; the encoding configuration page opens.



3. Click the **Codec** drop-down menu to change the size and speed of the compression and decompression and the quality of the image. Choose one of the following options from the **Codec** drop-down menu.

Value	Description
H.264	H.264 is the default value and provides high quality video while using low bandwidth. This is the preferred codec for the system.
Motion JPEG	This is suitable for live streaming and video, however may have low quality images while using high bandwidth. Motion JPEG does not support audio.
MPEG-4	This may be suitable for presentations. Provides good image quality, while using moderate bandwidth.

4. If the selected codec is Motion JPEG, you can configure the **Page refresh time**. Specify a time in a seconds.
5. If the selected codec is H.264 (default), click **Video encoding preset** to define how the video stream is encoded. Choose one of the following:

Value	Description
Hardware Accelerated	This is the default H.264 encoding preset. Choose this setting for best performance.
Software	This matches the default from previous generations of Epiphan products. Choose this <b>only</b> if you need software encoding or X.264 encoding to match results created with previous generations of Epiphan products or firmware.

- If the selected codec is H.264 (default), click **Video encoding profile** to limit or include video formats that are supported. Choose one of the following:

Value	Description
Baseline	Choose this option when streaming to an application that requires robustness and cannot tolerate data loss, for example video-conferencing.
Main	Choose this option for standard-definition broadcasts. This is the default.
High	Choose this option when video is viewed for broadcast and disk storage applications, particularly for high definition television application such as Blu-ray disk storage format and HDTV broadcast service.



Video encoding profile and preset can be set only when the H.264 codec is selected.

- If all your changes are complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Apply**.

## Configure frame size

By default, for channels with only one layout and when that layout has only one video source, your Pearl-2 automatically uses the incoming source frame size as the stream frame size. Frame size greatly affects the amount of bandwidth needed to transmit your stream. The larger the frame size, the more bandwidth you need to stream it. So you may want to keep the frame size the same as your source, or you may want to apply upscaling, downscaling, stretching, or black bar framing, depending on your needs.

For example:

- if the input signal resolution is 1920×1080 (a 16:9 aspect ratio)
- and stream frame size is set to another 16:9 frame size such as 1280×720,

the smaller stream frame size causes the system to downscale the image and use less bandwidth to transmit.

Or if you have a widescreen/HD format source but need a 4:3 output frame size, you can add black bars to the top and bottom of the frame.



The system is designed to provide scaling, however for the best overall system performance (particularly when reaching maximum system capacity), configure your source to provide the correct frame size and avoid scaling.

To configure your stream's frame size:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click **Encoding** for the your channel; the encoding configuration page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Frame size** section.
4. Perform one of the following steps:



Using current signal resolution as the frame size only works for channel layouts with a single source. If you're using multiple sources, follow the steps below to set your frame size.

- a. Check the **Use current signal resolution as the frame size** check box. Enabling this feature greys out the other frame-size configuration fields. The system automatically streams at the frame size of the input signal.




If you change the frame size (resolution) of the input signal after streaming (or recording) begins your may see interrupted streaming and recording. Enabling this feature is not recommended for systems where input resolution is changed frequently.

- b. Change the frame size, follow the steps below.
5. Set the **Frame size** values to reflect the dimensions required for your stream. Some suggested values cover popular resolutions of cameras and display devices such as monitors, but you may also specify something custom:

☐ Use current signal resolution as frame size

Frame size:  x  pixels

4:3 → [640x480](#) [1024x768](#) [1152x864](#) [1280x960](#) [1360x1024](#) [1600x1200](#)

16:9 → [1280x720](#) [1360x768](#) [1920x1080](#)

16:10 → [1280x800](#) [1440x900](#) [1920x1200](#)

Standards: → [PAL](#) [PAL wide](#) [NTSC](#) [NTSC wide](#)

- Uncheck **Use current signal resolution as frame size**.
- Type a frame size in the field; or
- Select an option from the sizes shown, the dimensions will appear in the frame size field.



Scaling occurs automatically (no extra configuration needed) when you make the dimensions larger, smaller, or a different aspect ratio than the source.



If your channel has a layout with only one source and your source and stream aspect ratios differ, when viewing that layout, your source is centered in the frame and matte bars are added to the top and bottom or left and right sides to make up the difference. See **Remove black bars (matte) from the video**.

- If all your changes are complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Apply**.



If you plan to use layout switching during a live stream, it's best to choose a fixed layout size. This avoids causing the stream restart due to frame size change when you switch between single-source layouts that use frame sizes.

## Fine tune stream settings

Along with video/audio codecs and frame size, there are other configurable stream settings that affect quality and bandwidth. Like with frame size selection, values for these settings can be a tradeoff between bandwidth available and quality for stream viewers.

A table at the end of this section provides additional guidance for the settings

To fine tune your stream's settings :

- Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
- Click **Encoding** for your channel; the encoding configuration page opens.
- Scroll to the **Key frame interval** setting.

4. Click the **Key frame interval** drop-down box to choose how often a key frame (a frame that contains all the pixels) is sent when streaming the video. The longer the key frame interval the smaller the video file size, and vice versa.
5. If desired, change the **Limit frame rate**. The default should be adequate in most applications. While decreasing the limit may improve system performance, you may need to test different values to balance video smoothness and processing power.
6. If using H.264 or MPEG4 video codecs, you can increase or decrease image quality by increasing or decreasing the target **Bitrate** value. Video with a high level of motion and high resolution, such as a sporting event, requires a high bitrate.
7. If all your changes are complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Apply**.

**Table 29** Stream settings guidance

Setting	Description
Key frame interval	<p>The key frame interval feature specifies how often a key frame (a frame that contains all the pixels) is sent when streaming the video. This setting also impacts how quickly a video moves through the frames when a viewer uses the search function of their media player.</p> <p>Increasing the number of seconds between key frames can significantly reduce your bandwidth and system resource usage with minor impact to your video quality. A good rule of thumb is to keep the interval between 2 to 3 seconds and decrease the key frame interval as the motion increases. Try different settings and note changes in the video quality. If your video quality is poor and jittery you may need to decrease the interval between key frames. If you have unlimited bandwidth and system resources you can choose an option to stream key frames only.</p>
Frame rate	<p>Frame rate reflects the number of images captured by the device per second. Reducing the frame rate reduces bandwidth usage, and vice versa.</p> <p>The system's ability to maintain a set frame rate is based on several factors, for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• overall system load affects the ability for the device to process pixels;</li> <li>• available network bandwidth;</li> <li>• the source and stream frame size (resolution);</li> <li>• the type of motion that is captured; and</li> <li>• number of users accessing the stream.</li> </ul>

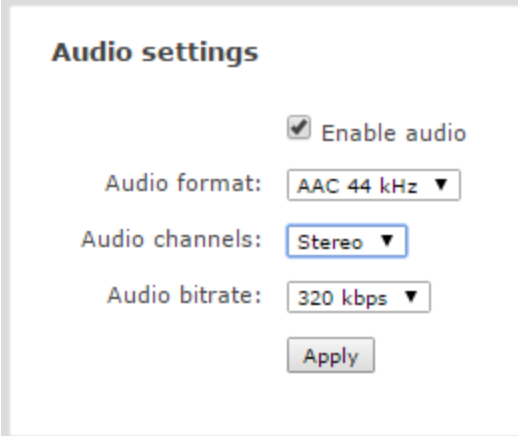
Setting	Description
	When adjusting the frame rate, you may need to try different values to achieve the best outcome.
Bitrate	<p>In general, higher bitrate mean higher image quality in the stream, at the cost of higher bandwidth needed to transmit it.</p> <p>For comparison against something you are likely familiar with, an HD Blu-ray video is typically in the range of 20 mbps, standard-definition DVD is usually 6 mbps.</p> <p>If you don't know what value to use, a good place to start is 5000 kbps (slightly less than a typical DVD). Test to see how this works for your viewers and adjust.</p>

## Configure audio codec

If your channel sources included audio (see [Create a simple channel](#) or [Create a custom channel](#)), your stream will by default use the AAC audio codec at 48 kHz. You can modify this setting to best match your streaming or post-processing needs.

To configure your stream's audio codec :

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click **Encoding** for the your channel; the encoding configuration page opens.
3. Scroll to the **Audio settings** section.



**Audio settings**

☒ Enable audio

Audio format: AAC 44 kHz ▼

Audio channels: Stereo ▼

Audio bitrate: 320 kbps ▼

Apply

4. Ensure the **Enable audio** checkbox is checked.

5. If the default audio format AAC 44KHz, stereo, 320 Kbps is not desired, click the **Audio format** drop-down menu to select an audio codec. A table at the end of this procedure gives details about each option.
6. Click the **Audio channels** drop-down menu to choose mono (1 channel) or stereo (2 channels).



If desired, you can choose **Mono** to have left and right stereo channels combined and streamed together (i.e. when listening to the streamed audio, the same blended sound will come through both the left and right channels).

If you have only one mono analog input, use the left XLR / RCA jack and select mono encoding to have the same sound come from both the left and right channels. (If stereo sound is chosen, the sound will only come through on the left channel.)

7. Select an **Audio bitrate** from the drop-down menu. The table at the end of this procedure gives some guidance on [audio bitrates](#).





For **stereo** audio, we recommend 256 kbps or 320 kbps.

8. If all your changes are complete, scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Apply**.

**Table 30** Audio codecs and bitrate guidance

Value	Description
AAC	<p>AAC is the default audio codec.</p> <p>This codec is comparable to MP3, and may have better sound quality with a similar bit rate. Supported values are 16, 22, 44 and 48K kHz. Most digital signals (HDMI or SDI sources) use 48 kHz audio.</p> <p>Matching the encoded level with the source level provides the best sound quality by avoiding audio resampling. For analog signals, 44 kHz provides higher sampling.</p> <p>The maximum bitrate for mono encoding of a 44 kHz signal is 264 kbps. For stereo, 320 kbps is supported. Note that lower bitrates (e.g. 32 kbps) with a 44 kHz signal may result in distorted audio.</p>
MP3	<p>MP3 provides a common audio format for audio storage.</p> <p>Supported values are 22 kHz, 44 kHz and 48 kHz. Most digital signals (HDMI or SDI sources) use 48 kHz audio. Matching the encoded level with the source level</p>

Value	Description
	<p>provides the best sound quality by avoiding audio resampling. For analog signals, 44 kHz provides higher sampling.</p> <div>  <p>Flash (FLV) doesn't support 48 kHz MP3 audio. When selecting this value you'll need to use a media player (or install ASF browser plugins) to preview your channel.</p> </div>
PCM	<p>Pulse Code Modulation (PCM) is a standard for digital audio in computer and other devices such as, digital telephone systems.</p> <p>Most digital signals (HDMI or SDI sources) use 48 kHz audio. Matching the encoded level with the source level provides the best sound quality by avoiding audio resampling. For analog signals, 44 kHz provides higher sampling.</p> <div>  <p>Flash (FLV) doesn't support 48 kHz PCM audio. When selecting this value you'll need to use a media player (or install ASF browser plugins) to preview your channel.</p> </div>

## Codec and file format compatibility

Not all streaming and recording protocols support all combinations of video and audio codecs. Use the tables below to determine what settings work for your streaming and recording needs.

The following table displays the compatibility between the video/audio codecs and formats supported for streaming.

Video Codec selected	Audio Codec selected	RTSP	FLV	ASF	MPEG-TS	MJPEG
H.264	No audio codec	✓	✓	✓	✓	
H.264	PCM	✓	✓	✓		
H.264	MP3	✓	✓	✓	✓	
H.264	AAC	✓	✓	✓	✓	
MPEG-4	No audio codec			✓		
MPEG-4	PCM			✓		



Video Codec selected	Audio Codec selected	RTSP	FLV	ASF	MPEG-TS	MJPEG
MPEG-4	MP3			✓		
MPEG-4	AAC			✓		
MJPEG	No audio codec					✓

The following table displays the compatibility between the video/audio codecs and formats supported for recording.

Video Codec selected	Audio Codec selected	MP4 and MP4-Fragmented	AVI	MOV	MPEG-TS
H.264	No audio codec	✓	✓	✓	✓
H.264	PCM	✓	✓	✓	
H.264	MP3	✓	✓	✓	✓
H.264	AAC	✓	✓	✓	✓
MPEG-4	No audio codec	✓	✓	✓	
MPEG-4	LPCM	✓	✓	✓	
MPEG-4	MP3	✓	✓	✓	
MPEG-4	AAC	✓	✓	✓	
MJPEG	No audio codec	✓	✓	✓	✓

## Add channel metadata

Adding company information to metadata is an easy way to identify and copy protect your broadcast or recording.

This section describes the following topics for customizing your channel:

- [Add channel metadata](#)
- [Remove metadata from a channel](#)



Previous firmware versions gave the ability to configure "No Signal" images per channel. "No Signal" images are now done on a per-source basis instead . See [Add a No Signal image to a source](#).

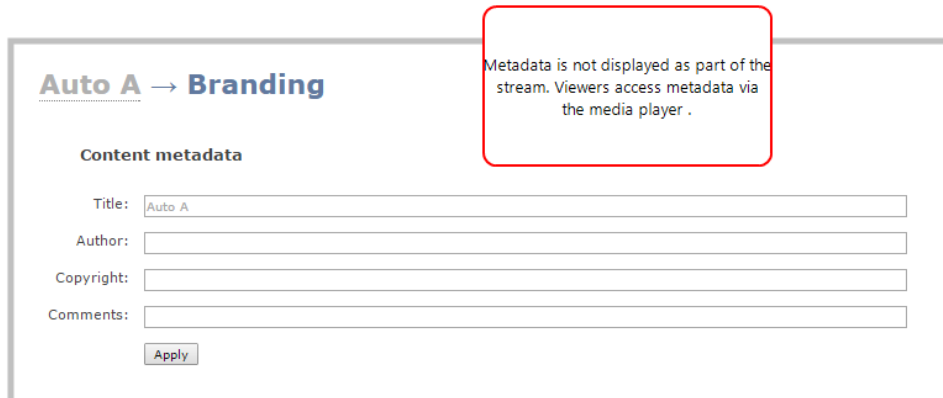
## Add channel metadata

Using the Branding feature, you can apply a logo to your channel and specify the following meta data that the media player displays for your viewers:

- title of the presentation;
- company website;
- presenter's name;
- copyright date or other labels such as proprietary information, preliminary etc; and
- additional information about the broadcast, such as time of the broadcast, or change to the schedule.

To apply channel metadata:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, select a channel; the menu expands.
4. Click the **Branding** link for your channel; the Branding configuration page opens.



**Auto A → Branding**

**Content metadata**

Title:

Author:

Copyright:

Comments:

Metadata is not displayed as part of the stream. Viewers access metadata via the media player .

5. Enter metadata such as: presentation title, presenter name(s), any copyright dates and additional information about the broadcast that you want the viewer to know.



How metadata is displayed depends on the media player. For example VLC stores the metadata in a media information file, while other media players scroll the text

horizontally from right to left along the bottom of the media player window, similar to a ticker message bar.

6. Click **Apply**.

## Remove metadata from a channel

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, select a channel; the menu expands.
4. Click the **Branding** menu option; the Branding configuration page opens.
5. Scroll to the **Content metadata** section.
6. Click the Author, Copyright or Comments field.
7. Highlight the text and press delete on the keyboard. The field is empty.
8. Click **Apply**.

## Preview a channel

While configuring a channel in the Admin panel, you may want to open a live preview of the channel in another tab or browser window so you can see the changes as they are applied. Choose one of the following options to preview your channel:

- [Preview a channel from the Info page](#)
- [Preview a channel from the Status page](#)
- [Preview all channels at once](#)



You can also preview channels using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring** for more information.

## Preview a channel from the Info page

The system's Info page displays links for previewing your channel(s). This fast and simple method allows you to see link for all the streams in a single location.

To preview a channel from the **Info** page:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. From the Admin panel, click **Info** from the Configuration menu option; the information window opens .

### Pearl-2 B7E5C813 info

#### Firmware

Version: 4.0.0c  
Revision: 35719\_1771  
Date: 2016-08-22

#### Hardware

CPU board: SKYBAY (Default string)

#### Channels

#	Channel name	Status	Video source	Audio source	Stream	Bitrate	Actual bitrate	Frame size	FPS / Actual FPS	Port	
1	<a href="#">HDMI-A</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI-A</a>	<a href="#">HDMI-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1621 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8000	<a href="#">View</a>
2	<a href="#">HDMI-B</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI-B</a>	<a href="#">HDMI-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1615 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8001	<a href="#">View</a>
3	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A</a>	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1617 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8002	<a href="#">View</a>
4	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B</a>	no signal	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B</a>	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	3578 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8003	<a href="#">View</a>
5	<a href="#">SDI4K-A</a>	no signal	<a href="#">SDI4K-A</a>	<a href="#">SDI4K-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1599 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 24.8	8004	<a href="#">View</a>
6	<a href="#">SDI4K-B</a>	no signal	<a href="#">SDI4K-B</a>	<a href="#">SDI4K-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1642 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8005	<a href="#">View</a>

Overall system load: 20%

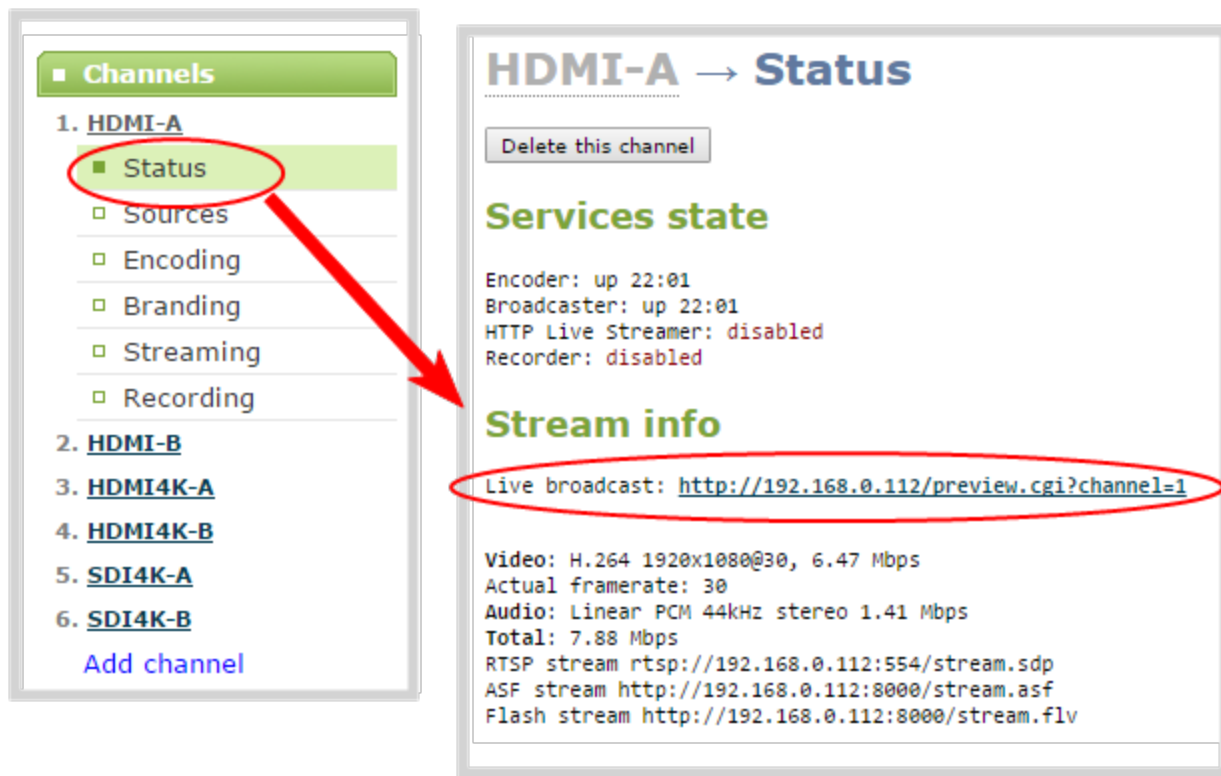
3. Scroll to the channel you want to preview.
4. Click **View**; the corresponding channel is displayed in the window.

## Preview a channel from the Status page

The channel's status page gives a wealth of information about the channel, including bit rate, frame size, a snapshot of the channel and links to preview the channel.

To preview a channel from the Status page:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the link for Channel you want to preview, the menu expands.
3. Click **Status**; the channel's Status page opens.



4. Scroll down to see the snapshot.
5. Right-click the **Live Broadcast** link and select **Open in a new Tab** or **Open in a new Window**; a tab or window opens displaying a preview of the channel.

## Preview all channels at once

Pearl-2 has a special preview mode that lets you see all configured channels at once.



The resulting web page can be very large. You may wish to be aware of your web browser's zoom hot keys. Many browsers will zoom out with Ctrl-- (control minus) and zoom in with Ctrl+= (control equals).

To preview all channels at the same time:

1. Open a new browser window.
2. Type the following string into the address bar of your web browser on your admin computer (ipaddress is the IP address of your Pearl-2).

http://<ip address of Pearl-2>/preview.cgi  
**For example:** http://172.20.1.33/preview.cgi

3. Press **Enter**, the preview web page appears displaying the content of all active channels.

## Rename a channel

By default, channels are created with the same name as their source - until a second layout or a second source is added to the channel, at which time the channel is renamed Channel X where X is the index of the channel. However there may be circumstances when you want to create a distinct name for the channel to reflect the source(s) it contains.



Auto channels initially have the channel name Auto A and Auto B, but if you change the source to something other than an automatic source, the name of the channel changes to reflect the new source.

To rename a channel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, scroll to the Channels menu option.
4. Click on the channel you want to rename; the menu expands.
5. Click any link for the channel; the corresponding channel status or configuration page opens.



You can change a channel's name from any of it's configuration pages.

3. Click the channel name at the top of the channel configuration page; the name text becomes red to indicate that it is editable.
4. Highlight the old name and press backspace or delete on the keyboard.
5. Type the new name, using alphanumeric characters. It's recommended (but not mandatory) that you use underscores to separate words, if needed.
6. Press Enter on the keyboard. The name is updated at the top of the screen and in the list of Channels in the navigation menu.



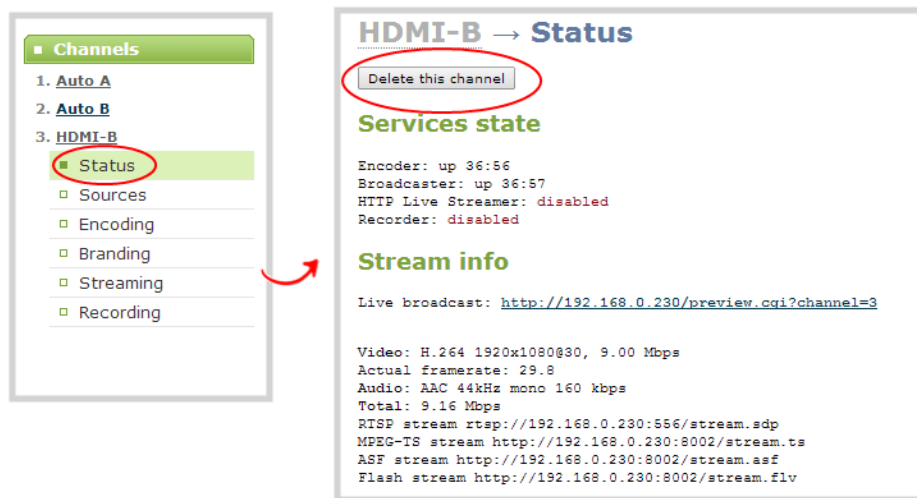
You must press the Enter key on the keyboard for the change to take effect.

## Delete a channel

From time to time you may want to clean up the list of channels, and remove channels that are no longer used. The following steps describe how to delete a channel. Deleting a channel does not delete the input source configuration, however it deletes any recorded files for the channel.

To delete a channel, follow the steps below.

1. From the Admin panel, scroll to the Channels menu option.
2. Click the channel you want to delete; the menu expands.
3. Click **Status**; the Status page opens displaying the service state and stream info for the channel.



4. Click **Delete this channel**; a confirmation dialog box appears to remind you that all recorded files for this channel will be removed.



You cannot undo this command.

5. Click **OK** to continue or **Cancel** to stop. If you proceed, a message indicating that the channel was successfully deleted appears at the top of the page.

# Live video mixing / switching

Pearl-2 supports live video mixing (also known as live video switching) while you are capturing, streaming and recording. Video mixing is a great way to create dynamic content for your viewers and recordings. With Pearl-2, switching happens in less than half a second ( < 500 ms)!

This means you can start your stream with a video source showing a countdown, move to a single-camera view, then switch between multiple cameras or multiple layouts with more than one source, and end again with a thank you message for attendees. (Layout switches made in your channel are reflected in both the live stream and recording. )

For example, your stream could look like this:



Before you can switch between layouts, make sure you have your custom channel with layouts created. See [Create a custom channel or layout](#).

Now on to the fun part!

There are three ways to perform live switching. You can use the Admin panel, the touch screen or the Epiphan Live control interface.



Performing live switching in one interface (e.g. Epiphan Live) does not dynamically update the visuals in the other interfaces (e.g. the Admin panel and Pearl-2's touch screen). All other interfaces must be manually refreshed to accurately reflect the current live switching layout information.

## Switching / mixing using the touch screen

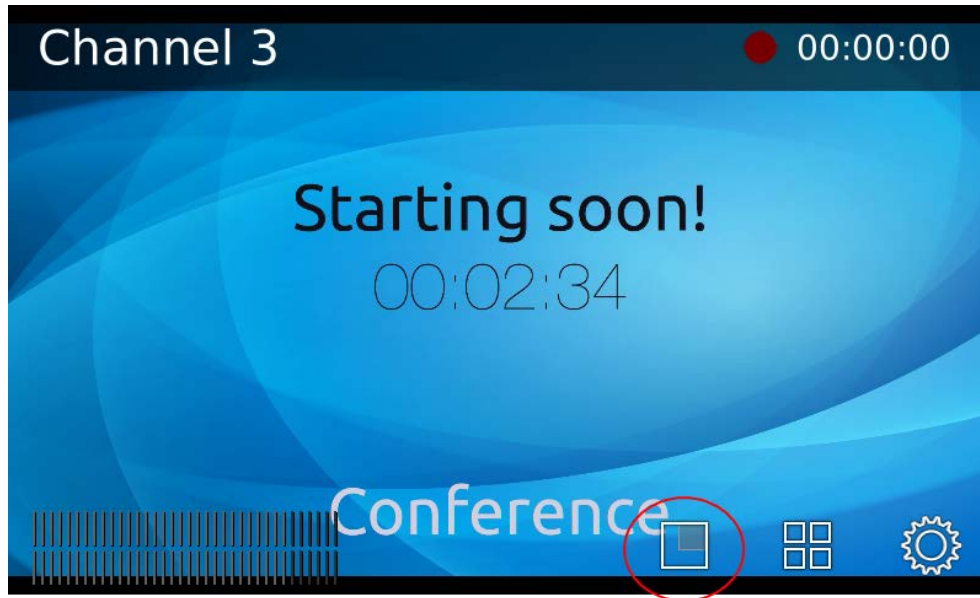
Switching live video inputs, or video mixing, is simple and intuitive using Pearl-2's touch screen. Simply scroll to the channel you want to work on, select the layout switching mode and apply the layout you want to use.

By default layout control is enabled for the touch screen, but it's possible your touch screen has been configured by the administrator to prevent layout switching, or even channel monitoring. If the instructions below don't work for you, see [Block \(or allow\) recording, streaming and switching from the touch screen](#) for details on enabling layout control by the touch screen.

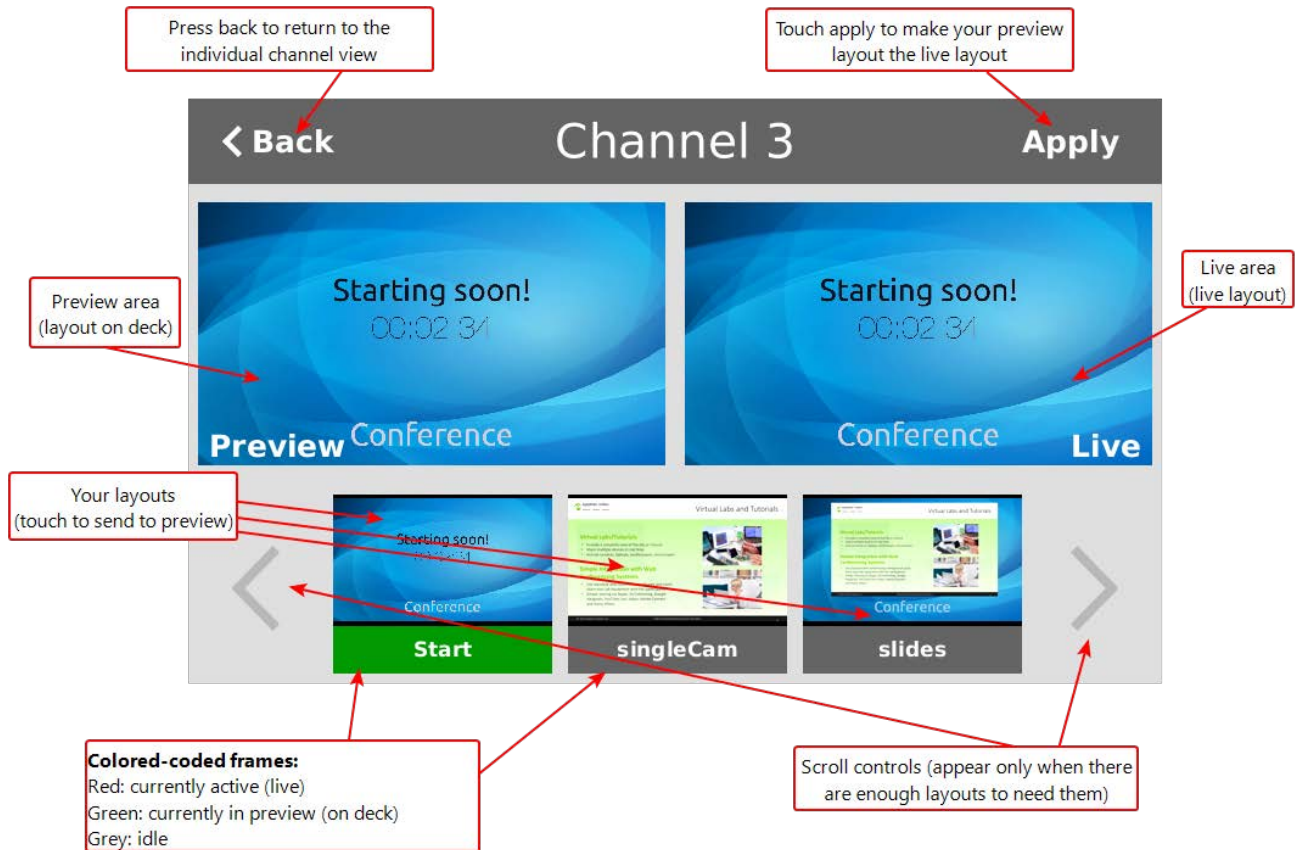
To switch video using the touch screen:



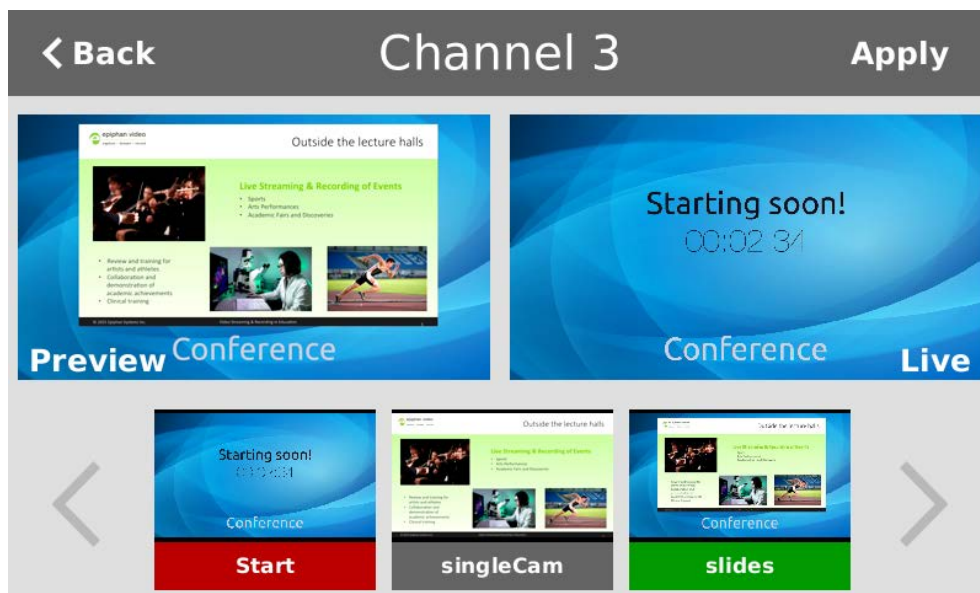
1. If needed, touch the screen once to turn it on.
2. If needed, touch your channel in the grid view to change it to individual view.
3. If needed, touch the screen once to enable controls on the screen.



4. Touch the button to start layout switching mode; the screen changes to display your layouts.



- Initially, your live layout (which is displayed on the right side) is the same as your preview, or on deck, layout. It appears in the list at the bottom with a green bar on the frame to show it is in preview. Touch any other layout; the touchscreen updates to show your new layout in preview.



6. Both the live layout and the preview layouts update at a reduced frame rate to the live stream, but fast enough that you can see what is happening.
7. When ready, touch **Apply** to cause the layout currently in preview to become live; the switch happens and your screen is updated.
8. Continue to switch layouts as needed for the duration of your event or recording.
9. Touch **Back** to return to the individual view screen at any time or when you are done video mixing.

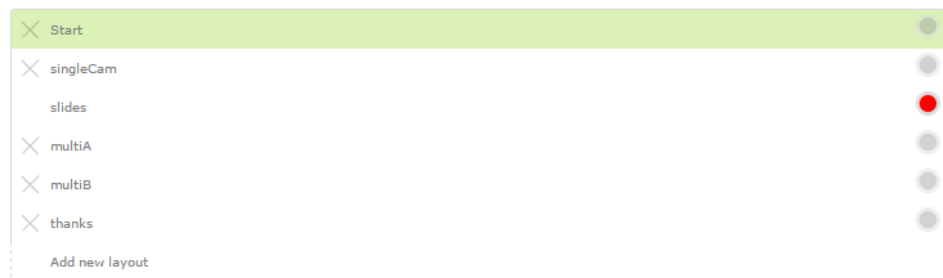
## Switching / mixing using the Admin panel

Switching live video inputs, or video mixing, is fast and easy using the Admin panel. For best results, you may wish to be in a location where you can see the live action, and have a solid understanding idea of what is in each of your layouts. Good layout names can help with this. See [Rename a layout \(custom channel\)](#).

To do live video mixing:

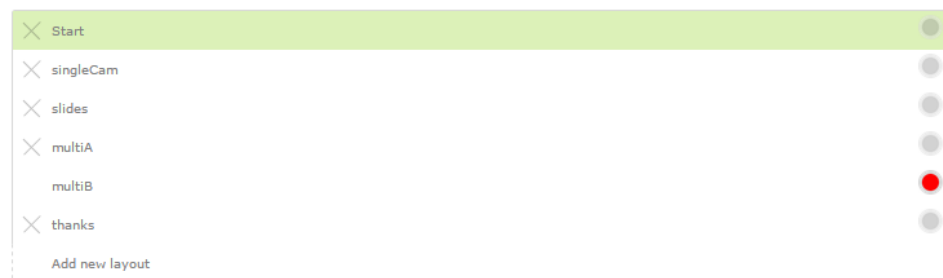
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Follow the steps in [Custom channel layout editor](#) or [Create a custom channel or layout](#) to get to the channel layout editor.

### Channel 3 → Sources



3. The currently active layout has a red button in the right-most column.
4. Touch the empty circle for another layout to make it the active layout; the layout changes in the live stream (and recording), and the new row gets the red button.

### Channel 3 → Sources



5. Continue to switch layouts as needed for the duration of your event or recording.

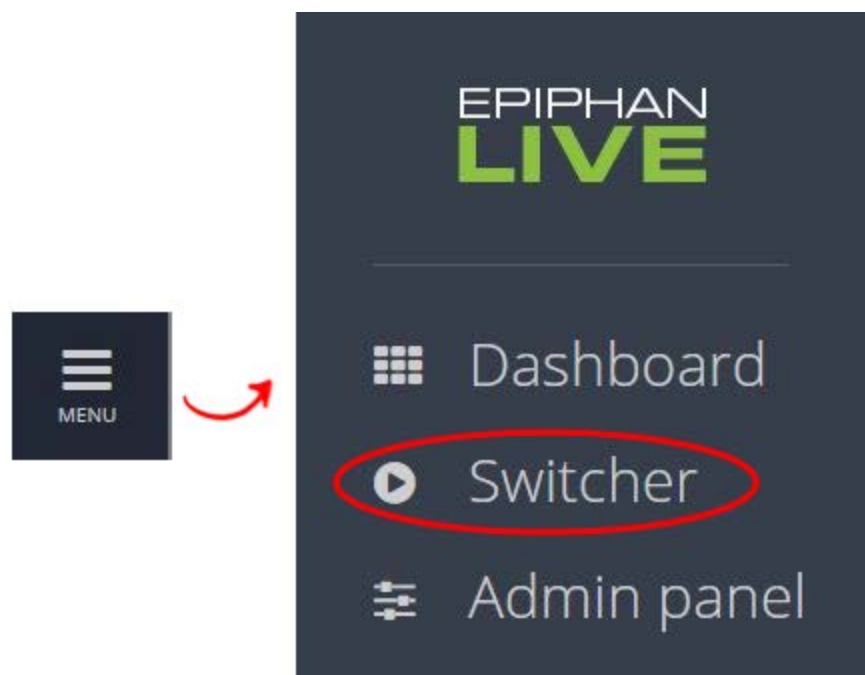
## Switching / mixing using Epiphan Live

Epiphan Live is a simple and easy to use interface which is used for confidence monitoring, streaming/recording control and live switching. (See [Epiphan Live](#) for more information.)

Within Epiphan Live, the Switcher view allows you to seamlessly switch between a channel's custom layouts while live streaming and/or recording.

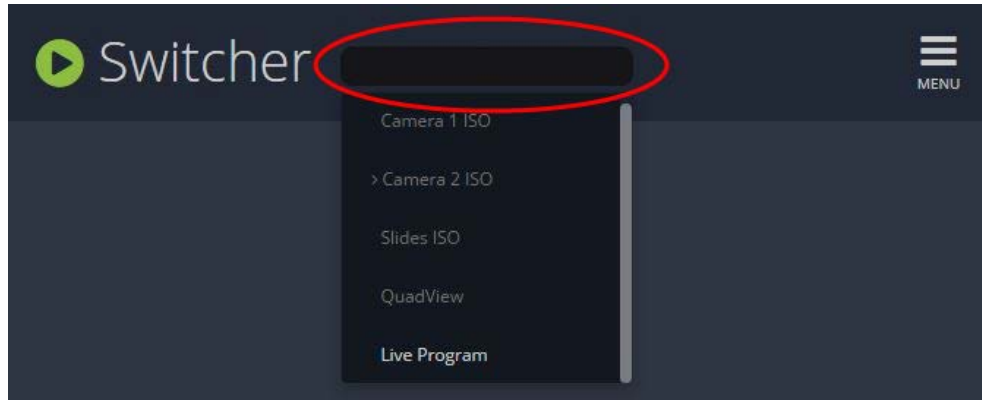
To switch a layout while live streaming and/or recording using Epiphan Live:

1. Log in to Epiphan Live; the Dashboard view opens by default. See [Accessing Epiphan Live](#).
2. Click the **Menu** icon in the upper-right corner of the Dashboard screen and click **Switcher** to navigate to the Switcher interface.

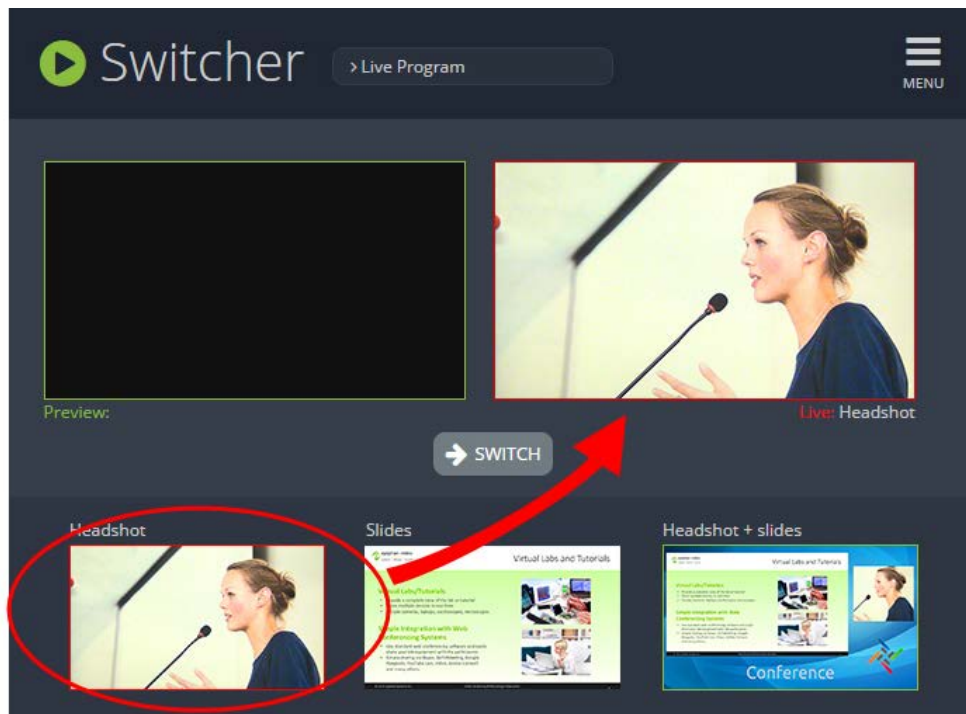


3. Click the **text box** next to the "Switcher" header and select your desired channel from the dropdown list (the text box will appear blank if this is your first time configuring the Switcher interface). Note that in the channel dropdown list, channels containing only a single layout are grayed-out and are not selectable.

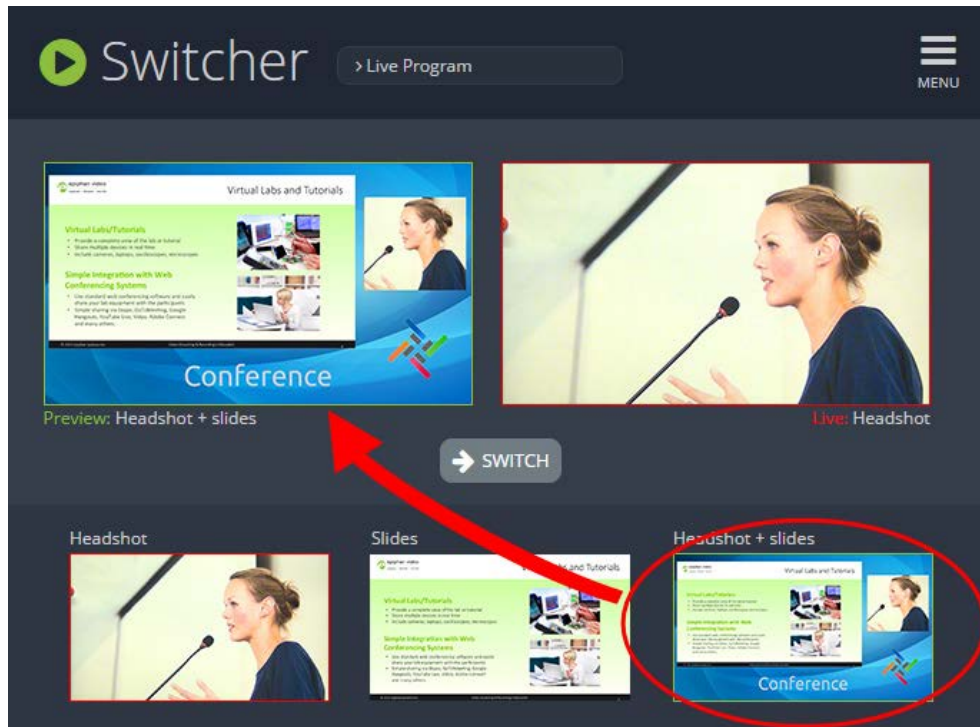
After selecting your channel from the dropdown, the Switcher interface appears with all of your channel's layouts displayed along the bottom of the page.



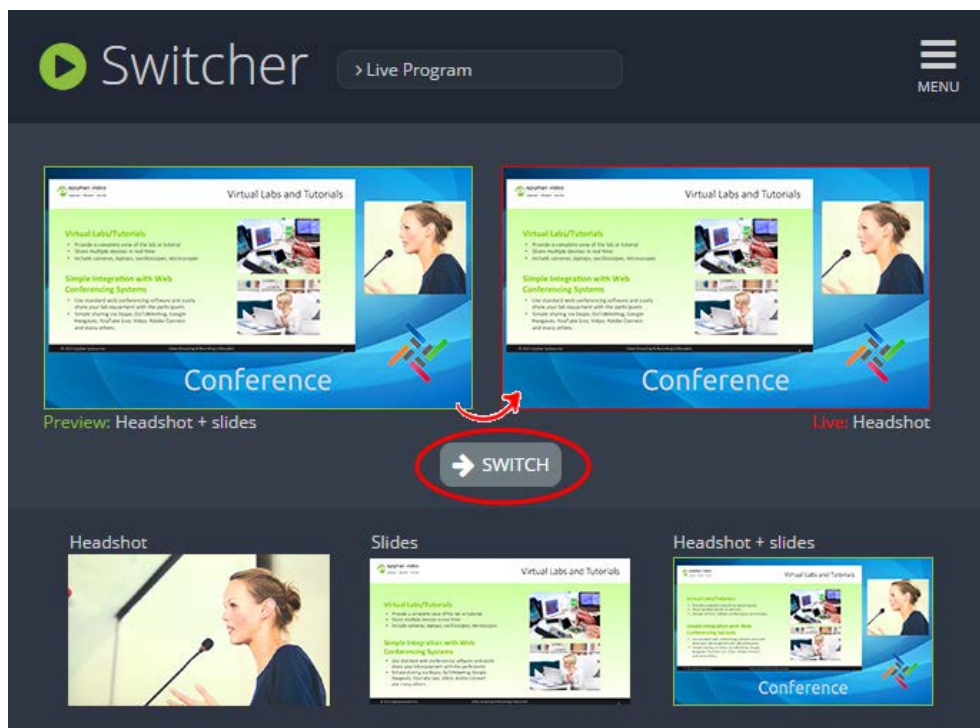
The layout currently being streaming and/or recorded is displayed in the **Live view panel** on the right side of the interface (see [Understanding the Switcher interface](#)).



4. Click on your desired layout at the bottom of the page to dock it in the **Preview panel**. This is the layout that will be switched into your live stream/recording.



5. Click the **Switch** button in the center of the screen to switch your layout in the **Preview** panel into your live stream/recording.





# What is a source?

A source can be an image, video, or audio from a camera, a computer screen or any device that provides a SDI, DVI or HDMI video signal and audio signal output.

You can also connect RTSP sources such as IP cameras and other Pearl-2 systems to your Pearl-2 over a network using the Admin panel. See [Connect an RTSP source](#).

## Video sources

The Admin panel automatically discovers all video source ports and displays them in the **Sources** section of the Admin panel. RTSP sources need to be added manually to display in the **Sources** section (see [Connect an RTSP source](#)). When an RTSP source is added, a corresponding audio sources is always added to your custom layout editor (regardless of whether or not the RTSP stream actually contains any audio). See [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#).

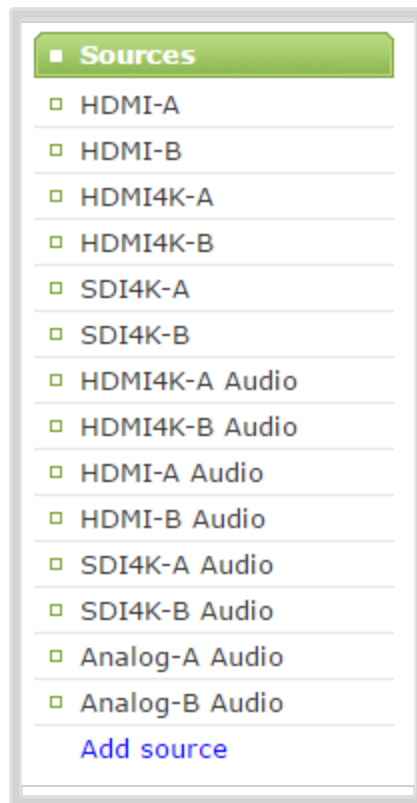


Video sources are also displayed on the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Monitoring video and audio sources** for more information.

Each video input on the back of the system is identified by an A or B and input type (SDI or HDMI). For example the SDI input labeled A appears as SDI-A in the Web UI. Input sources display their captured images on their respective source page. It is good practice to view the images from each source to confirm what is captured. See below.

When a source is connected, the system automatically detects and adjusts the image capture settings at start up and continues to adjust every 60 seconds during operation (interval is configurable). The system's goal is to produce the best quality captured image given the source equipment used. Generally no further configuration is needed.

If there is no source connected to a specific port or no input stream being transmitted from a connected RTSP source, then the default "No Signal" image will display in any channel where the source is used. You can use Pearl-2.'s default "No Signal" image for your sources, or you can create your own custom "No Signal" image for your channels to enhance branding and add professionalism to your display. See [Add a No Signal image to a source](#).



## Audio sources

Pearl-2's Admin panel also automatically discovers all audio sources displays them in the same section, with the exception of RTSP audio sources. When an RTSP input stream is connected to your Pearl-2, a corresponding audio source is automatically added to the list of audio sources for your channels, even if there is no audio in the RTSP stream (see [Add an audio source \(custom channel\)](#) for more information).

Audio input devices such as a microphone and portable music players can send audio signals to Pearl-2 using the XLR or RCA audio input ports at the back of the system. Audio is also supported via HDMI and SDI.

This chapter covers the following sections:

- [Connect a source](#)
- [Connect an RTSP source](#)
- [List of tested RTSP-based IP cameras](#)
- [Preview a source](#)
- [Rename a source](#)
- [Configure a source](#)



- [Adjust audio gain \(analog audio\)](#)
- [Add a No Signal image to a source](#)

## Connect a source

You can physically connect SDI, HDMI or DVI sources to Pearl-2 at any time, either before or after the system is powered on. Similarly you can disconnect a source from a port and even connect a different source at any time.

You can also connect wireless RTSP sources to your Pearl-2 over a network. Both the RTSP source device and your Pearl-2 need to be powered on to establish a connection. See [Connect an RTSP source](#) for more information.



Changing the source that is being streamed or recorded can result in the recording stopping or the stream frame size changing depending on how your channel is configured.

If the frame size changes, viewers may be disconnected and need to re-connect to the stream.

Connect sources to the following input ports on your system:

**Table 31** Cable and port connections

Source type	Input port
SDI	SDI port
HDMI (HDCP-protected) or DVI	HDMI port
RTSP	No input port. RTSP sources are connected to your Pearl-2 wirelessly over a network and are configured using the Admin panel. See <a href="#">Connect an RTSP source</a> to learn how to connect an RTSP source.
audio	Audio input port, XLR or RCA

## Connect an RTSP source

You can connect RTSP sources such as IP cameras and other Pearl-2 systems to your Pearl-2 over a network using the Admin panel.

RTSP video encoding is supported with H.264 video codec and MP3 or AAC audio formats.



Decoding a 1080p RTSP signal at 30 fps consumes approximately 10% of your Pearl-2's CPU power. If an RTSP source is connected but unused in any channel, Pearl-2 decodes only key frames to preserve CPU resources.

To synchronize timestamps between your RTSP source and your Pearl-2, the same time synchronization server should be used for both devices. It is recommended that you configure an NTP server on your Pearl-2 and use Pearl-2 as a time synchronization server for your RTSP source. See [Configure synchronized time \(NTP, PTP v1 and RDATE\)](#).

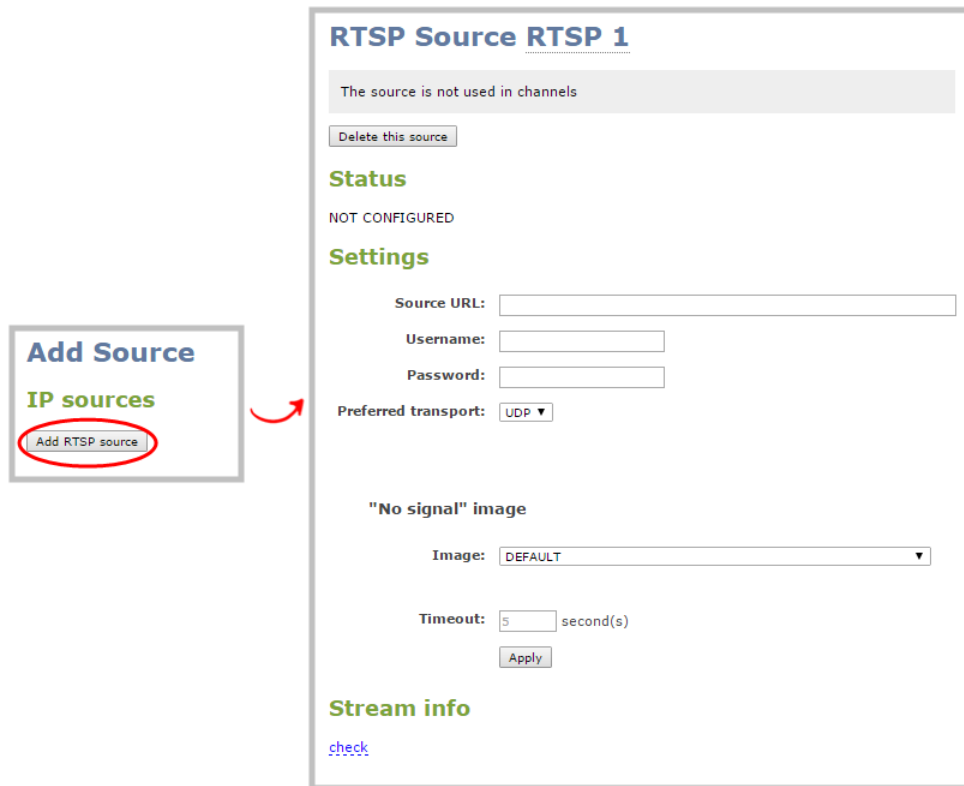
Due to the nature of external encoding devices such as RTSP sources, it is possible for the timestamps between your Pearl-2 and your RTSP source to gradually become out of sync. If there is a **2500 –3000 ms** timestamp difference between your RTSP source and your Pearl-2, then a "no signal" image will display and your RTSP source will not stream any audio. Re-connecting your RTSP source resets any time synchronization issues.

To connect an RTSP source to your Pearl-2:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Under the **Source** header, click **Add source** to open the IP sources page.



3. Click **Add RTSP source** to open the source configuration page.



**RTSP Source RTSP 1**

The source is not used in channels

[Delete this source](#)

**Status**

NOT CONFIGURED

**Settings**

Source URL:

Username:

Password:

Preferred transport:

**"No signal" image**

Image:

Timeout:  second(s)

[Apply](#)

**Stream info**

[check](#)



You can **rename the source** by clicking on the default source name at the top of the page ("RTSP 1" in the screenshot above). See [Rename a source](#) for more information.

- Under the Settings header, fill out the **Source URL**, **Username** and **Password** fields with information configured from your source RTSP device (see [List of tested RTSP-based IP cameras](#) for source URL syntax and credentials specific to IP cameras we at Epiphan have tested), and select either UDP or TCP from the **Preferred transport** dropdown menu.

Optionally, you can also fill out the "No signal" image settings, if desired. See [Add a No Signal image to a source](#) for more information.



See [Stream content using HTTP or RTSP](#) if using another Pearl-2 as an RTSP source.

**Settings**

Source URL:

Username:

Password:

Preferred transport:

**"No signal" image**

Image:


Timeout:  second(s)

5. Click **Apply** to save your settings and connect your RTSP source.

Once your RTSP source is connected, you can view its basic video and audio signal information and packet loss statistics under the **Status** header at the top of the page. If there are any warnings or errors associated with your RTSP stream, they are also displayed here.

### Status

CONNECTED

 Source time and system time not synchronized.

**Video:** H.264 1920x1080@30.1 6.55Mbps  
**Audio:** AAC 44.1kHz stereo 3kbps

**Packet loss statistics for last 10 minutes**

	Expected	Received	Lost %
<b>Video</b>	400443	400443	0.00
<b>Audio</b>	5223	5223	0.00

Alternatively, you can view stream connection information by clicking the **check** link under the **Stream info** header at the bottom of the page.

### Stream info


[check](#)

**Title:** 10

**Video:** H.264 1920x1080@30.0  
**Audio:** AAC 44.1KHz stereo

## List of tested RTSP-based IP cameras

The table below describes cameras tested to work with your Pearl-2 and includes helpful information such as URL syntax, default credentials and audio streaming capability specific to each camera.



Your Pearl-2 is compatible with all RTSP-based IP cameras and other RTSP sources. The cameras listed in the table below are a sample of common third-party cameras that have been tested to work with Pearl-2.

The URL syntax in the table below refers to the additional piece of text that needs to be included in the source URL to connect your IP camera to your Pearl-2. (See [Connect an RTSP source](#) to learn how to connect an RTSP source (like an IP camera) using the Admin panel.)

For example, to connect a Sony SRG300SE camera with an IP address of "192.168.0.160", your source URL needs to be entered as:

"rtsp://192.168.0.160/**video1**"

Or, if using a Q-See QCN8029Z camera, your source URL needs to be entered as:

"rtsp://192.168.0.160/"

**Table 32** List of tested IP cameras

Brand	Model	Image	URL syntax	Audio?	Default username and password
Q-See	QCN8029Z		/	No	admin admin
Sony	SRG300SE		/video1	Yes	admin admin
Panasonic	AW-HE40HPK		/MediaInput/h264/stream_1  (To add a second URL, use: "/MediaInput/h264/stream_2")	Yes	admin 12345
Axis	P1428-E		/axis-media/media.amp	No	root root
Axis	M1034-W		/axis-media/media.amp	Yes	root admin

## Preview a source

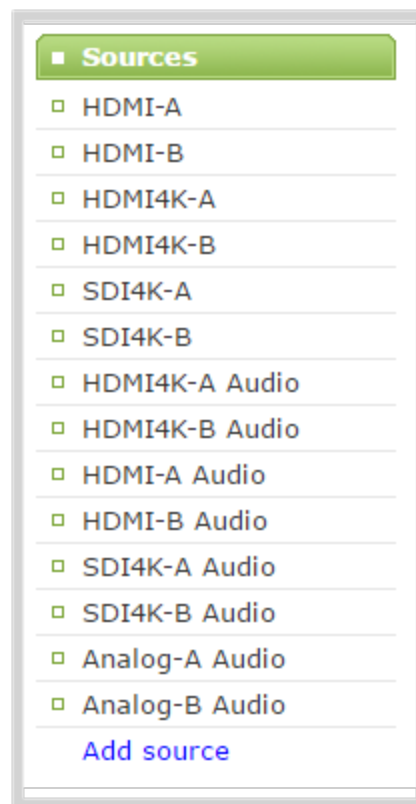
You can preview the images captured from your sources in the Admin panel. No extra configuration is needed.



You can also preview your sources using the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Monitoring video and audio sources** for more information.

To preview the captured stream/images in the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Ensure a source is connected to the input port, see [Connect a source](#).
4. From the Admin panel, click the **source name** from the Sources menu; the source configuration page opens.



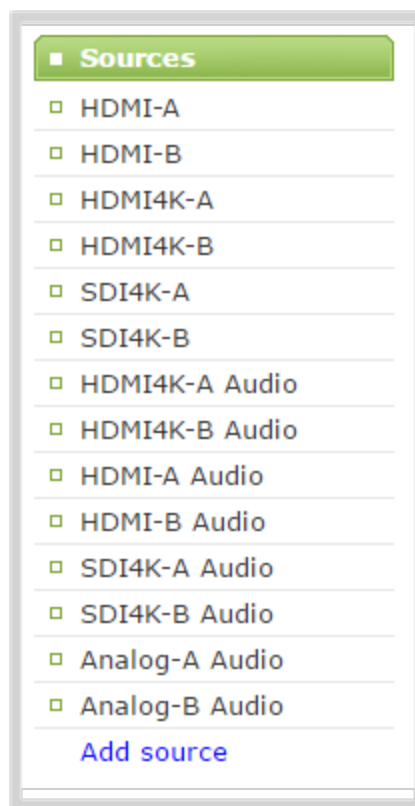
5. Scroll to the bottom of the source configuration page to see the **preview**.

## Configure a source

Generally the captured stream doesn't require any additional configuration, but if needed, you can log into the Admin panel to make configuration changes.

To configure a source:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Ensure a source is connected to the input port, see [Connect a source](#).
4. From the Admin panel, scroll to the Sources menu option.



5. Click the RTSP, HDMI or SDI source link; the source configuration page opens.
6. If desired, scroll to the bottom of the source configuration page to see the video **Snapshot**.
7. Make note of the name of the source, or optionally, change the source name to reflect the data it is capturing. You'll need to know this name to add the source to a channel. See [Create a simple channel](#).
8. In most cases the video is ready to add to a channel and broadcast. If fine adjustments are required, refer to the table below to make minor configuration changes. (The only configurable item for SDI and HDMI sources is rotation.)



## DVI and HDMI signals

The following options are available for DVI and HDMI signals via the HDMI port.

Value	Description
Rotate	<p>This feature is useful when a source captures video that is rotated 90° or is displayed upside down. Choose one of the following values to change the video orientation while streaming:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No rotation</li> <li>• 90° clockwise</li> <li>• 90° counter clockwise</li> <li>• 180°</li> </ul>
Enable deinterlacing	Enable this feature to convert an interlaced source signal to a non-interlaced signal.
Enable 4K downscaling*	Selecting this option means that your 4K UHD source will be automatically downscaled to 1080p using Pearl-2's hardware.

## SDI signals

The following options are available for signals via the SDI port.

Value	Description
Rotate	<p>This feature is useful when a source captures video that is rotated 90° or is displayed upside down. Choose one of the following values to change the video orientation while streaming:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No rotation</li> <li>• 90° clockwise</li> <li>• 90° counter clockwise</li> <li>• 180°</li> </ul>
Enable deinterlacing	Enable this feature to convert an interlaced source signal to a non-interlaced signal.

## RTSP sources

RTSP sources are configured for connection to your Pearl-2 using the **Source URL**, **Username** and **Password** specific to your selected RTSP source. (See [Connect an RTSP source](#) for more information).

RTSP sources can be further configured with a **Preferred transport** protocol (either UDP or TCP) and a custom "No signal" image. (See [Add a No Signal image to a source](#)).

## Add a No Signal image to a source

By default the system displays a gray background with the text No Signal when there is no video signal coming in to a source. You can customize this image to display a different message to your viewers. For example if a viewer logs in early, or if you are experiencing delays you could indicate the start time (or expected resolution time) using the no signal image.

Before you can specify a custom no signal image for a source, you must upload it following the procedure **To upload an image**.

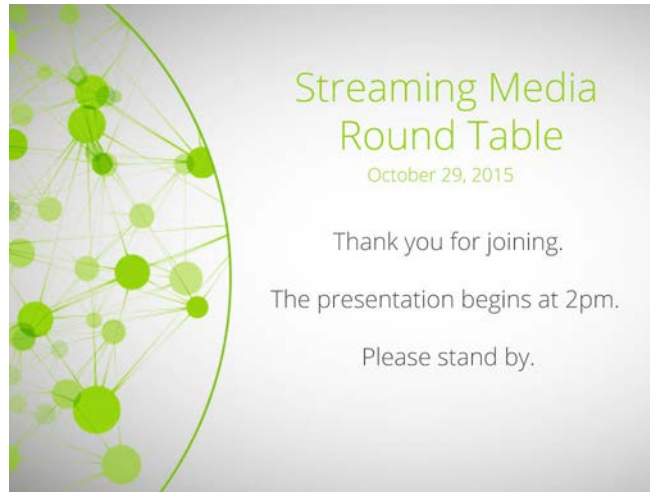


Transparent PNGs are not a supported file type for "No Signal" images.

To set the no signal image for a source:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Follow the instructions above ([To upload a logo to a channel](#)) to upload an image via the **Branding Content** page.
4. From the Admin panel, select your desired source under the **Source** header; the source configuration page opens.
5. Select a "No signal" image. This image displays in the channel when the source's signal is not detected. (If your uploaded image does not appear in the list, ensure it doesn't exceed the maximum file size of 3840×2160.)

Alternatively, to select an image you can simply drag and drop your chosen picture file to the blank space below the Image field.



6. In the Timeout field, enter the number of seconds before the "No signal" image is displayed. If no manual value is entered, the default time to display is 5 seconds.
7. Click **Apply**.
8. Test that the No Signal image is correctly applied by disconnecting your source and previewing the channel(s) containing said source. See [Preview a channel](#) for more information.

## Rename a source

---

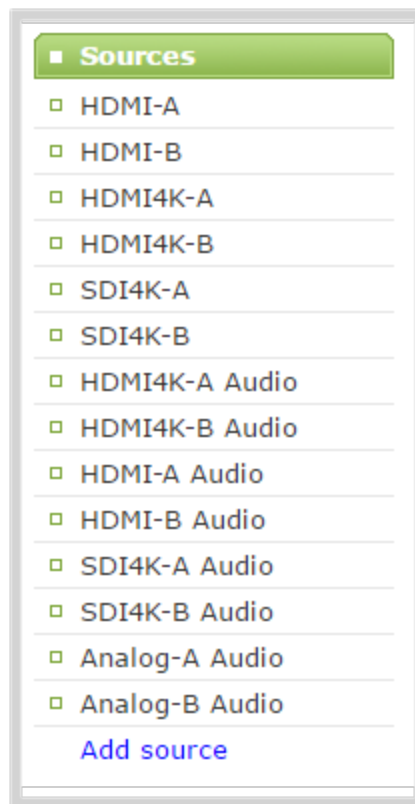
Source names are used when adding sources to channels, therefore it is important that you know the name of the source you wish to use. If a channel has only one source, the channel name will by default be the same as its source name and will update automatically when the source name changes.

Sometimes it's helpful to configure the source name to match the data it's capturing so it's clear what the channel is capturing too. Alternately you can change the channel's name. See [Rename a channel](#).

To change a source name:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

3. From the Admin panel, scroll to the Sources menu option.



4. Click the desired source link; the source configuration page opens.
5. Click the **source name** at the top of the page; the name turns red.
6. Highlight and delete the existing **source name**.
7. Type a new source name.
8. Press **Enter** (on your keyboard) to save the new name.



You must press Enter to save the new name. The **Apply** button will not save the source name change.

## Adjust audio gain (analog audio)

The audio ports on Pearl-2 are calibrated for + 4.0 dBu XLR or - 10.0 dBV RCA, and provide moderate to significant signal headroom.

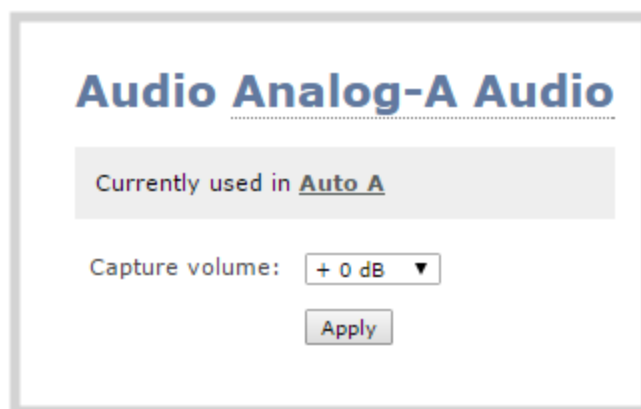


Microphones typically have very low audio signals (less than -30 dBu) and are not supported directly as inputs to Pearl-2. Use an audio mixing board to amplify microphones to appropriate levels.

If your audio signals need further adjustment, try checking audio levels through the audio monitor or VU meter and adjusting as needed. As a rule of thumb, each 10 dB of increased gain doubles perceived loudness of the audio signal.

To adjust audio gain:

1. Ensure an audio input source is connected to an analog audio input port.
2. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, scroll the **Sources** section.
4. Select an audio source; the audio configuration page opens.



Both balanced and unbalanced signals are supported - adjust the gain as needed for unbalanced signals.

5. Click the **Input Gain** drop-down menu. Select your required input gain (which, in general terms, increases the perceived volume of your signal). Use the chart above as a starting point, and fine tune as needed for your audio levels.



Adjusting the **Input Gain** adjusts audio levels in the recorded and streamed output as well as the headphone monitor and through the video output ports (if displaying this channel).

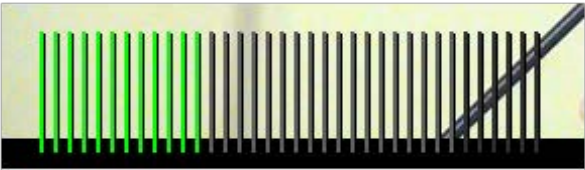
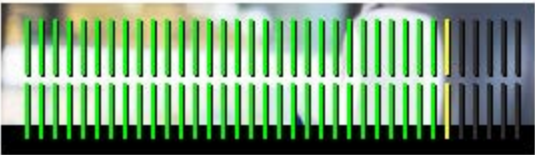
6. Click **Apply**.

## Confirm audio levels (via the touch screen)

The touch screen includes an audio meter that indicates audio levels (if any) for each channel. This meter is visible in both the grid and individual channel view, at the lower left corner of the channel preview. The audio meter can also be added to the video output ports. See [Disable or enable the audio on the video output port](#).

If you can't see the audio meter on the touch screen, you may need to touch the screen once to turn on decorations.

If the channel has stereo audio, the meter is split horizontally into two bars. The top bar is the left channel and the bottom bar is the right channel.

VU Meter (mono audio)	
VU Meter (stereo audio)	 <div>Left channel</div> <div>Right channel</div>

To confirm audio signal through the touch screen:

1. If needed, touch the screen once to turn it on.
2. View, from either the grid view or the individual channel view, the colored VU audio meter in the lower left quadrant of each channel preview.



**Table 33** Audio VU meter levels

Color	Decibel range
Red	0 to -9 dBFS
Yellow	-9 to -18 dBFS
Green	-18 dBFS and lower

# Troubleshoot capture

In addition to fine tuning channel settings such as frame rate, resolution and bit rate to ensure optimal use of resources while streaming a quality video, there may be circumstance when you must fine tune the video input source.



Changing how source images are displayed may cause undesired results, for example experimenting with the PLL setting may result in the image not being displayed properly. It is a good practice to backup your configuration settings so that you can revert back to a good configuration if the changes that you made are not desirable. See **Configuration presets**.

The following topics are covered in this section:

- [Remove black bars \(matte\) from the video](#)
- [Force the capture card to use a specific EDID](#)
- [Unstretch the output video](#)
- [Remove the combing effect on images](#)

## Remove black bars (matte) from the video

By default, for channels with only one layout and only one source, Pearl-2 makes sure that the aspect ratio of input signals is preserved when the output is streamed. If an input video signal doesn't match the encoded frame aspect ratio, bars are added to the sides or top and bottom of the encoded stream when the output is streamed and recorded. The color of the bars (matte) is defined by the Background color selected on the **Channel sources** page. See [Create a custom channel](#).

For example:

- Input signal resolution is 720×480 (a 3:2 aspect ratio)
- encoded resolution is 640×480 (a 4:3 aspect ratio that is narrower than the input resolution)

Borders are added to the top and bottom of the image to preserve the wider ratio of the input.





For example:

- Input signal resolution is 720×480 (a 3:2 aspect ratio)
- encoded resolution is 1280×800 (a 16:10 aspect ratio that is wider than the input resolution)

Borders are added to the left and right of the image to preserve the narrower ratio of the input.

If you are seeing bars on your image but would rather have the image fill the whole screen you have to options:

1. Change the output frame size to match the aspect ratio of the input.
2. Stretch the image to fit the output frame size aspect ratio.

These two options are described below.

## Match the output frame size to the aspect ratio of the source signal

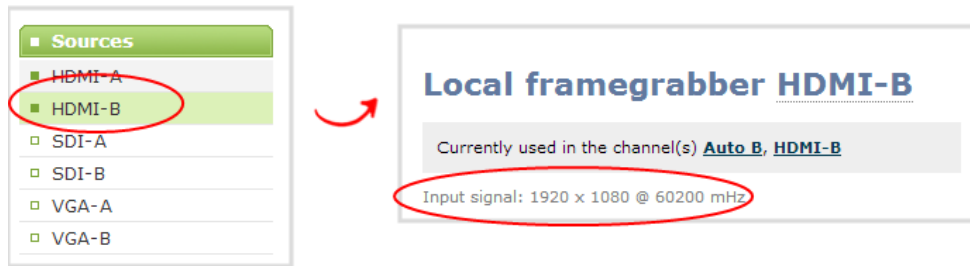


The frame size is matched only for layouts that have only one source. Note that if you have layouts with different frame sizes, switching them while live streaming will cause an interruption and restart of the stream. The same thing happens if you change the resolution of your source while streaming.

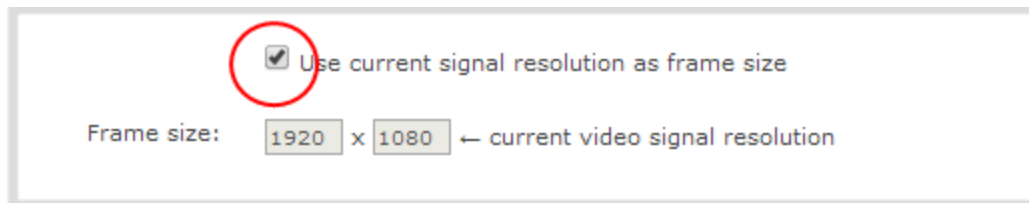
To change the output frame size on channels to match the aspect ratio of the source:

1. Connect to the Admin panel using your preferred connection mechanism. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

2. Login as admin.
3. Select a channel; the menu expands.
4. Click **Sources**; the Sources page opens.
5. Find the name of the media source used for the channel.
6. Click this source under the **Sources** menu.



7. Make note of the input signal resolution.
8. Click the channel's **Encoding**; the Encoding page opens.
9. Scroll to the frame size parameter.
10. The simplest option is to select **Use current signal resolution** as frame size and click **Apply**. You can alternatively select it briefly to note the current video signal resolution, then deselect it and follow the steps below.



11. Look for the source aspect ratio in the list of aspect ratios provided.



- a. If the source resolution is on the list, choose another resolution on the same line (i.e. with the same aspect ratio).
- b. If the source resolution is not on the list, use a calculator to get a factor of the source resolution and enter it in the **Frame size** fields.

12. Click **Apply**.

## Stretch the image

To remove the matte (black bars) by stretching the image to fit your output frame size:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select a channel; the channel menu expands.
3. Click **Sources**; the Sources page opens.
4. Click the row for your layout; the layout appears in the layout editor.
5. Select the **gear** for your Item with your video source; the Source Settings box appears.
6. Deselect **Keep aspect ratio when scaling** in the Source Settings box.
7. Click and drag the source in the layout editor to stretch as desired to fill the frame.
8. Click **Save**.

## Force the capture card to use a specific EDID

Extended display identification data (EDID) is data provided by a video display device (usually a monitor) to describe its capabilities to a video source (usually a graphics or video output card in a PC or another device). The video source uses the EDID to determine the capabilities of the monitor in regards to the resolutions, color depth and other settings that the monitor can support.



EDID is crucial for DVI sources.

Like monitors, each video capture card in Pearl-2 contains an EDID. When you connect a DVI video source (such as a laptop or video camera), this source sees Pearl-2's capture card as a monitor and uses its EDID to negotiate which video signal to send.

Generally capture card's DVI input correctly emulates a monitor that supports your video source. However sometimes, particularly if your source uses a custom set of display properties, you need to help Pearl-2's by uploading a custom EDID to force the capture card to report that it emulates a resolution, color depth, etc needed by your laptop, camera or other video source.

## Upload a new EDID

In most circumstances the factory installed default EDID, is sufficient. However, there may be some cases where a video source uses resolutions that you do not want to use. In that case you can choose an EDID that forces Pearl-2's capture card to use a specific set of attributes.

The uploaded EDID is permanently installed on your system and this capture card (a "Source" in the Admin panel) will always share the uploaded EDID with the connected video input source.



EDID changes are permanent until you replace them with another EDID or specifically choose to restore the factory EDID for a given source. Not even a system-level factory reset removes the configured EDIDs.

1. To download a new EDID file, go to the [Epiphan support](#) web page. The support page opens.
2. Select the support page for Pearl-2.
3. Scroll to the **EDID** section.
4. Click on an EDID from the list. The file is saved to your downloads folder on your hard drive.
5. Connect to the Admin panel using your preferred connection mechanism. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
6. Login as admin.
7. From the Admin panel, Scroll to the **Sources** section.
8. Click the name of the HDMI capture card (source) for which you want to upload an EDID; the Source Configuration page opens.
9. Scroll to the **EDID upload** section.

**EDID**

Upload EDID file:  No file chosen

Restore default EDID:

10. Click **Choose File**; a file browser opens.
11. Browse to the location where the custom EDID file was saved and select the file.
12. Click **open**; the EDID filename is displayed on the screen.

**EDID**

Upload EDID file:  edid\_1280x1024.edid

Restore default EDID:

13. Click **upload**, the EDID upload begins; the screen shows a progress indicator.

**EDID**

Upload EDID file:
edid\_1280x1024.edid
⌚ Stand by...

Restore default EDID:

14. When the upload is complete the page changes to reflect success or failure.

**EDID**

Upload EDID file:
edid\_1280x1024.edid
Success

Restore default EDID:

## Restore factory default EDID

When you have finished with a custom EDID, you can restore the capture card (in the Sources list) to the default EDID. Currently there is no way to tell if your capture card is using a custom EDID. If you are unsure, restoring to factory default is the best approach.

To restore the default EDID:

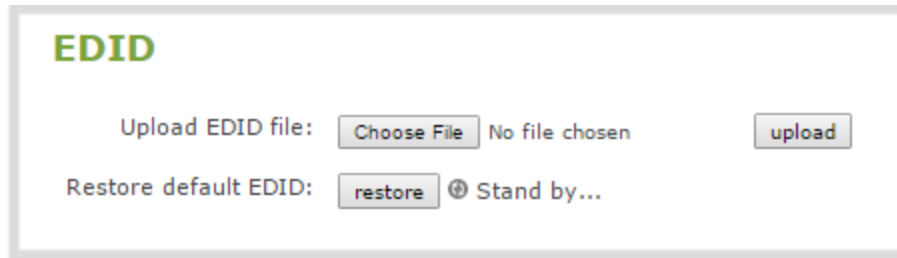
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, scroll to the **Sources** section.
4. Click the capture card (source) for which you wish to restore the EDID; the source configuration page opens.
5. Scroll to the **EDID** section.
6. Click the restore button.

**EDID**

Upload EDID file:
No file chosen

Restore default EDID:

7. The screen updates with a status indicator.

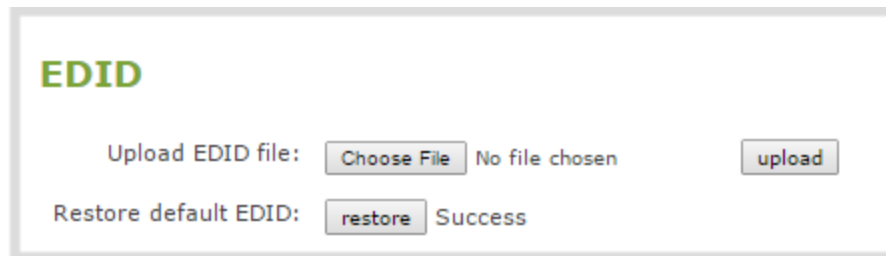


**EDID**

Upload EDID file:  No file chosen

Restore default EDID:  Ⓢ Stand by...

8. When the EDID restoration is complete, the page updates to reflect the action is completed.



**EDID**

Upload EDID file:  No file chosen

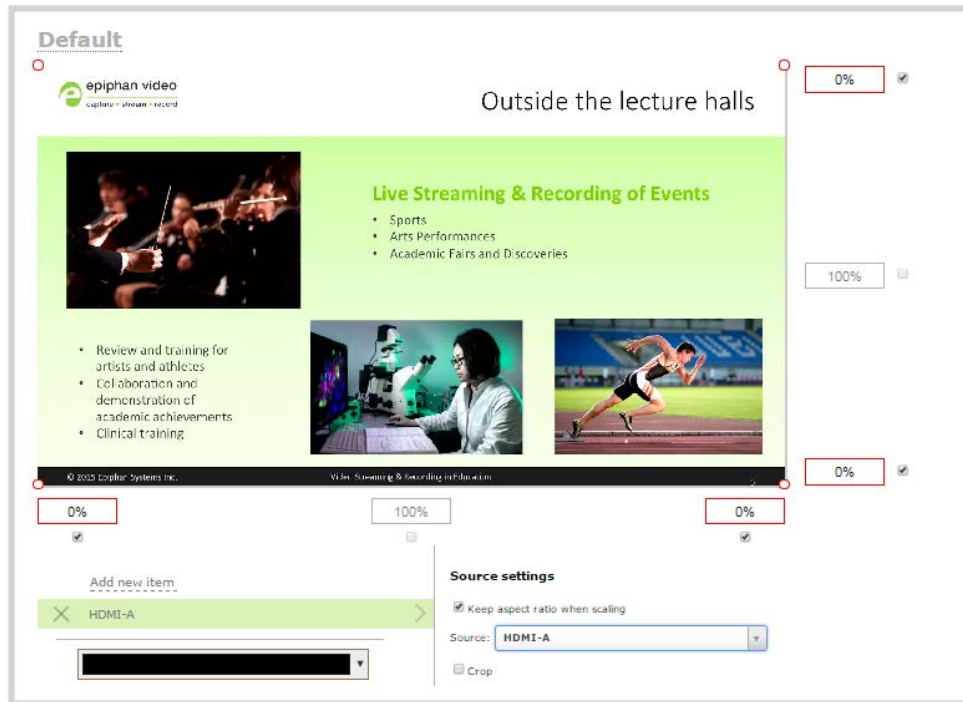
Restore default EDID:  Success

## Unstretch the output video

By default, Pearl-2 makes sure that the aspect ratio of input signals is preserved when the output is streamed. If this default was overridden the image is stretched to match the output frame size. The effect may be subtle and may not be problematic for you, but if you want to resolve this it is very simple to do.

To preserve the source aspect ratio:

1. Connect to the Admin panel using your preferred connection mechanism. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Login as admin.
3. Click on your channel, then select **Sources**; the Sources page opens.
4. At the top of the page, click the row for the layout you want to edit, then click on the relevant layout item; the **Source settings** box appears.
5. From the **Source settings** box, make sure **Keep aspect ratio when scaling** is selected.



6. Scroll to the bottom of the page and click **Save**.



Unstretching the image causes a matte (black bars) to appear on the sides or top and bottom of the output. To remove these see **Remove black bars (matte) from the video**.

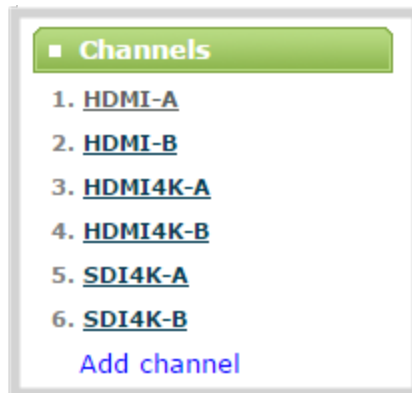
## Remove the combing effect on images

When frames are interlaced, artifacts from one frame may appear on the next frame. This occurs when a fast motion video is interlaced. Since each frame is captured from a different point in time, the action captured in one frame is carried over to the next frame. The result is a blurred image and horizontal lines running across the video.

To convert an interlaced source signal to a non-interlaced signal.

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

3. From the Admin panel, scroll to the Sources menu option.



4. Click on the desired video source ; the source configuration page opens.
5. Enable the **Enable deinterlace** setting.
6. Click **Apply**. View the output in the Snapshot preview below.



# PART 3: Stream

---

Streaming provides powerful and flexible approaches to delivering to your users. Offering an easy to use interface, users can stream video using multiple formats to multiple users and devices such as web browsers, media players, set-top-boxes, Smart TVs and Content Distribution Networks.

The system is flexible and supports standard codecs used by most sharing destinations and media players.

This section discusses the following topics related to publishing your content:

- [What is streaming?](#)
- [Stream to viewers](#)
- [Stream to a server](#)
- [Stream to a media player](#)
- [Samples of stream settings](#)

# What is streaming?

After you have configured your media and channels, decided on the content and layout of your broadcast, it's time to share your stream.

Pearl-2 provides a number of options for streaming. Choose from methods for unicast, multicast, CDN, SAP, UPnP and more.

When streaming to a server, you can use Pearl-2's touch screen (see [Specify channels for One Touch streaming](#)) or Admin panel to control when streaming starts and stops.

The following sections provide a description of the available streaming options, insight into why you would choose each option, and procedures to stream your content using each option.

- [Choose a streaming option](#)
- [Supported streaming formats](#)

Streams for viewers:

- [Stream to viewers](#)
- [Disable \(and enable\) streams for viewers](#)
- [Restrict access to streams for viewers](#)
- [Stream content using HTTP or RTSP](#)
- [Configure HTTP and RTSP streaming ports](#)
- [Stream content using HLS \(HTTP Live Streaming\)](#)
- [Stream content using UPnP](#)

Stream to a server:

- [Stream to a server](#)
- [Stream to a CDN](#)
- [Stream content using multicast](#)

Stream to a media player:

- [Stream to a media player](#)

## Choose a streaming option

Each method of streaming media has strengths and weaknesses depending on your audience location, hardware resources and bandwidth. To help you decide how to publish your content, you must first identify

the number of viewers and how viewers will access your content. Are you streaming live video, or recorded video. Do you need to stream the content to one client (peer-to-peer), deliver a single stream to multiple clients (multicast), or provide web-based streaming where multiple clients can access the broadcast (Content Distribution Network).

Your Pearl-2 can stream to individual viewers through HTTP, HTTP Live Streaming, UPnP and RTSP and can also simultaneously stream to a server such as a multicast server or CDN.

## Supported streaming formats

When you set up your channel the system generates and displays a list of available video formats and standards specific to the selected audio and video codecs used by your channel.

To view the video formats and standards specific to your selected codec:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Status**; the following page opens displaying the stream protocol that is supported based on the selected codecs.

### Stream info

Live broadcast: <http://192.168.0.183/preview.cgi?channel=1>

Video: H.264 1920x1080@30, 6.47 Mbps  
Actual framerate: 30  
Audio: AAC 44kHz stereo 320 kbps  
Total: 6.79 Mbps  
RTSP stream rtsp://192.168.0.183:554/stream.sdp  
MPEG-TS stream http://192.168.0.183:8000/stream.ts  
ASF stream http://192.168.0.183:8000/stream.asf  
Flash stream http://192.168.0.183:8000/stream.flv

Copy, paste and share files and addresses with viewers

## Stream to viewers

Streaming to viewers allows people to connect directly to your Pearl-2 via their web browser or media player to view the live stream.

You can configure whether or not streaming is enabled for viewers. See [Disable \(and enable\) streams for viewers](#).

Publishing Options	Use this option to...
HTTP	Quickly stream content to viewers simultaneously. No set up is required. Pearl-2 is ready to stream content as soon as it has power and a configured channel. No other settings are required. Your audience need only access the URL of the broadcast and they are instantly connected. This viewing method is ideal for a small number of viewers. For each viewer, you are using the full stream bandwidth and a small amount of system overhead on the Pearl-2. For more information about using a HTTP streaming, refer to <a href="#">Stream content using HTTP or RTSP</a> .
RTSP	Quickly stream content to viewers. No set up is required. Pearl-2 is ready to stream content as soon as it has power and a configured channel. No other settings are required. Your audience need only copy and paste the URL of the stream into a media player. For more information about using a RTSP and HTTP streaming, refer to <a href="#">Stream content using HTTP or RTSP</a> .
HTTP Live Streaming (HLS)	Stream live over the standard HTTP port 80, making it possible to cross firewalls and proxies that are normally accessible to other HTTP traffic and facilitates content delivery to CDNs. See <a href="#">Stream content using HLS (HTTP Live Streaming)</a> .  There is approximately a 30 second delay when streaming using HLS.



To stream video outside of your LAN, configure port forwarding on your router. Work with your Network Administrator on this task. Network configuration is beyond the scope of this guide.

### Stream content using HTTP or RTSP

The quickest and simplest way to deliver your content is to send the broadcast's URL to your viewers. You can provide separate URLs for each channel being streamed.

The format of the URL provided to you by the Admin panel depends on the method you used to access the system, either through network discovery using the serial number or IP address.



The system must be accessible on the viewer's LAN for the viewer to use access by serial discovery.



If your system is behind a firewall and you wish to share with remote viewers, you will need to set up port forwarding on your network. See your IT administrator.

**Table 34** URL options

Access Method	URL Format
serial discovery	<div>http://&lt;serial&gt;.local/preview.cgi?channel=&lt;channel number&gt; rtsp://&lt;serial&gt;.local:&lt;port&gt;/stream.sdp</div> <p>Where serial is the serial number of the system and channel number is the provided from the GUI (see below).</p>
IP address	<div>http://&lt;IP Address of Pearl-2&gt;/preview.cgi?channel=2 rtsp://&lt;IP Address of Pearl-2&gt;:&lt;port&gt;/stream.sdp</div> <p>Where the IP address is the IP address of the system and the port and channel number information is provided on the channel's status page.</p>

To retrieve the stream URL for your viewers:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Status**; the following page opens displaying the stream protocol that is supported based on the selected codecs.

### Stream info

Live broadcast: <http://192.168.0.183/preview.cgi?channel=1>

Video: H.264 1920x1080@30, 6.47 Mbps  
Actual framerate: 30  
Audio: AAC 44kHz stereo 320 kbps  
Total: 6.79 Mbps

RTSP stream <rtsp://192.168.0.183:554/stream.sdp>  
MPEG-TS stream <http://192.168.0.183:8000/stream.ts>  
ASF stream <http://192.168.0.183:8000/stream.asf>  
Flash stream <http://192.168.0.183:8000/stream.flv>

open from your browser

open from a media player

5. Jot down the either the **Live Broadcast** , **RTSP stream** or other web streaming address. This is the address you can send to viewers or to create a link to your broadcast.



Users must install Bonjour Print Services on their Windows or Mac computer to access the live Preview using the serial number.



If you're seeing URLs with serial numbers instead of IP addresses and want to change this, log into the Admin panel by IP address (instead of by Serial number/Bonjour Print Services) to see URLs with the IP address. (See **Connect to the Admin panel.**)

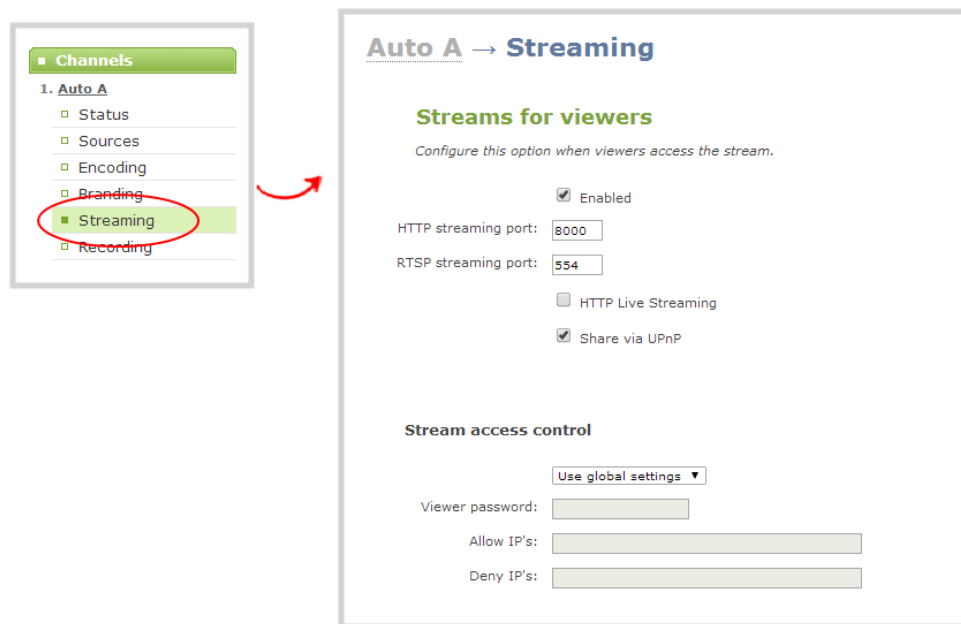
## Configure HTTP and RTSP streaming ports

For RTSP streaming directly to users on your LAN the only information required to view the broadcast is the URL and the port number used to stream the broadcast.

Port numbers are also used for HTTP streaming methods such as FLV, ASF and MPEG-TS. By default, each channel has a unique HTTP and RTSP port number. If needed, you can modify these port numbers. Be sure to always use unique numbers for each channel.

To set the HTTP and RTSP streaming ports for streaming to viewers on the same network, follow the steps below.

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
3. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.



- Set the **HTTP Streaming port** to specify the port used to stream the HTTP broadcast. This value along with the URL is used by viewers to access the FLV, ASF and MPEG-TS streams.



The port number must be higher than 500 for HTTP. In the case of RTSP streaming this value is ignored.

- Set the **RTSP Streaming port** to specify which port to use when you are streaming live video via RTSP. This value along with the URL is used by viewers to access the broadcast. The default for channel one is 554.
- Click **Apply**.

## Stream content using HLS (HTTP Live Streaming)

Stream live over the standard HTTP port 80, making it possible to cross firewalls and proxies that are normally accessible to other HTTP traffic .



HLS is supported with the H.264 codec and MP3 or AAC audio encoding. When streaming using HLS there is approximately a 30 second delay.

- Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
- From the Admin panel, select the channel containing video you want to stream; the menu expands.
- Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming configuration page opens.

5. Enable HTTP Live Streaming by selecting the **HTTP Live Streaming** checkbox.

6. Click **Apply**.
7. Click **Status** for the channel. The status page opens.

8. Provide the HLS stream link to your viewers.

## Send stream URLs to viewers

For participants to log in and view a stream, you must provide a stream URL. The URL that you send depends on the device the participant uses to view the stream. You can provide separate URLs for the stream coming from each channel, or one URL that includes all the streams for the channel.

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click the channel that you want to view; the menu expands.
4. Click **Status**; the Status page opens displaying the stream protocols supported based on the selected codecs. For more information on compatibility between codec and file formats, see [Supported streaming formats](#).



**MPEG-TS:** Used in broadcast systems such as DVB, ATSC and IPTV. It is supported by media players such as MPlayer, VLC and KMPlayer.

**RTSP:** Supported by most media players including QuickTime, MPlayer and VLC. Supports H.264 and MPEG4 standards and analog audio from an external source.

### Stream info

Live broadcast: <http://192.168.0.174/preview.cgi?channel=1>

Video: H.264 1920x1080@30, 6.47 Mbps  
Actual framerate: 15  
Audio: AAC 44kHz stereo 320 kbps  
Total: 6.79 Mbps  
RTSP stream <rtsp://192.168.0.174:554/stream.sdp>  
MPEG-TS stream <http://192.168.0.174:8000/stream.ts>  
ASF stream <http://192.168.0.174:8000/stream.asf>  
Flash stream <http://192.168.0.174:8000/stream.flv>

**ASF:** Supported on Windows Media Player. Additional codecs may be needed to view ASF streams. Supports H.264 and MPEG4 standards. Supports analog audio from an external source.

**FLV:** Supported on most web browsers and media players. Supports the H.264 standard and analog audio from an external source.

5. Copy the URL and provide to viewers.

Viewers may now view the stream using a digital media player or browser. See [Viewing with a web browser](#) and [Viewing with a media player \(RTSP\)](#).

## View the Flash stream

There are two methods to view the retrieve the flash stream URL:

- Live broadcast link on the channel's status page.
- Info page from the configuration menu

## View your broadcast using the View link on the Info menu

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

- From the Admin panel, click **Info** menu option; the info window opens with a list of all configured channels.

**Pearl-2 B7E5C813 info**

**Firmware**

Version: 4.0.0C  
Revision: 35719\_1771  
Date: 2016-08-22

**Hardware**

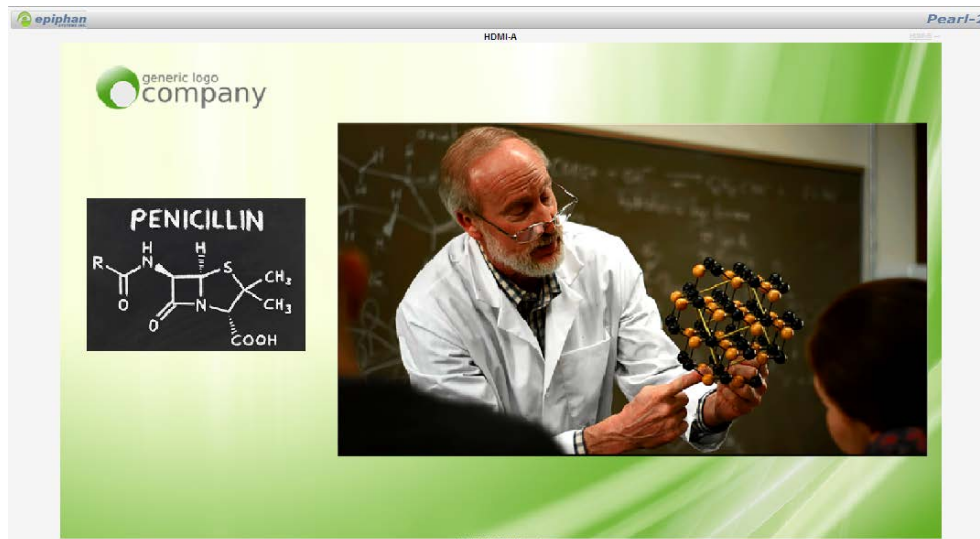
CPU board: SKYBAY (Default string)

**Channels**

#	Channel name	Status	Video source	Audio source	Stream	Bitrate	Actual bitrate	Frame size	FPS / Actual FPS	Port	
1	<a href="#">HDMI-A</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI-A</a>	<a href="#">HDMI-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1621 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8000	<a href="#">View</a>
2	<a href="#">HDMI-B</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI-B</a>	<a href="#">HDMI-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1615 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8001	<a href="#">View</a>
3	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A</a>	ok	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A</a>	<a href="#">HDMI4K-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1617 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8002	<a href="#">View</a>
4	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B</a>	no signal	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B</a>	<a href="#">HDMI4K-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	3578 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8003	<a href="#">View</a>
5	<a href="#">SDI4K-A</a>	no signal	<a href="#">SDI4K-A</a>	<a href="#">SDI4K-A Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1599 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 24.8	8004	<a href="#">View</a>
6	<a href="#">SDI4K-B</a>	no signal	<a href="#">SDI4K-B</a>	<a href="#">SDI4K-B Audio</a>	H.264+PCM	auto	1642 kbps	1920x1080	30 / 30.0	8005	<a href="#">View</a>

Overall system load: 20%

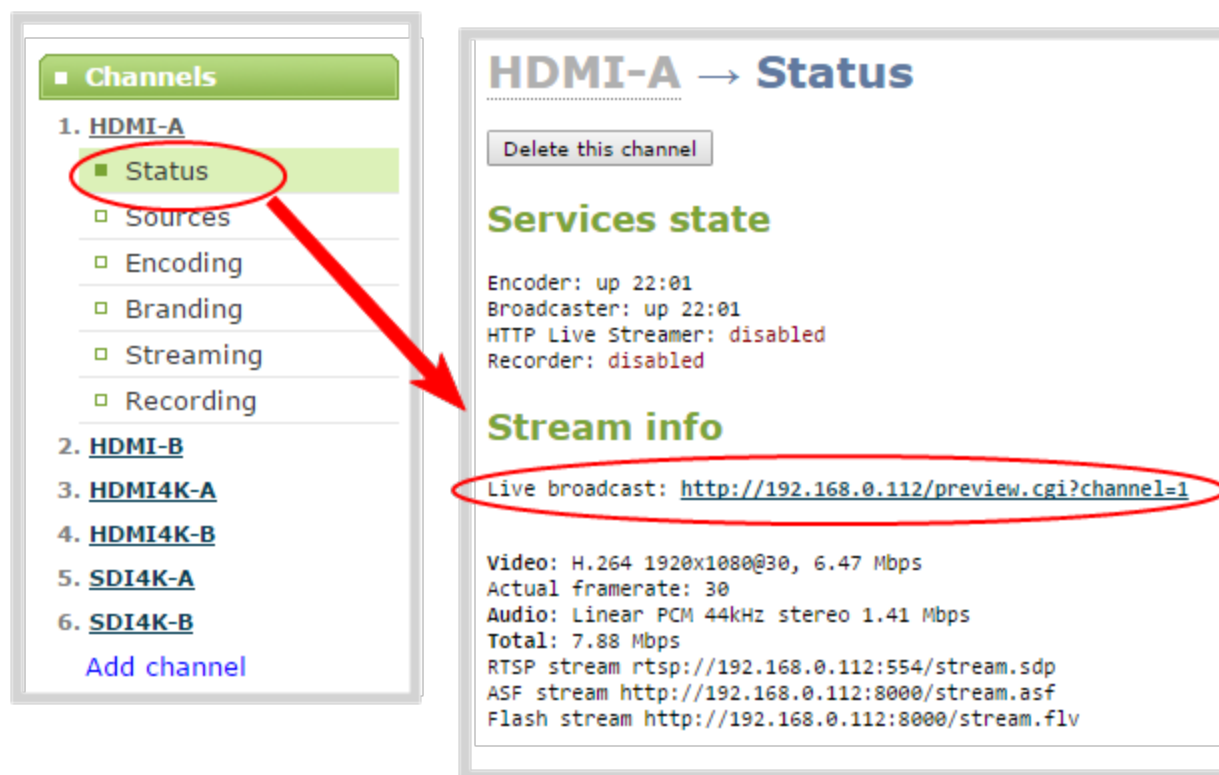
- Click on the channel you want to preview. A page opens displaying the live broadcast and broadcast URL.



- Copy the URL and provide to viewers.

## View your broadcast using the Live broadcast link on the Status page

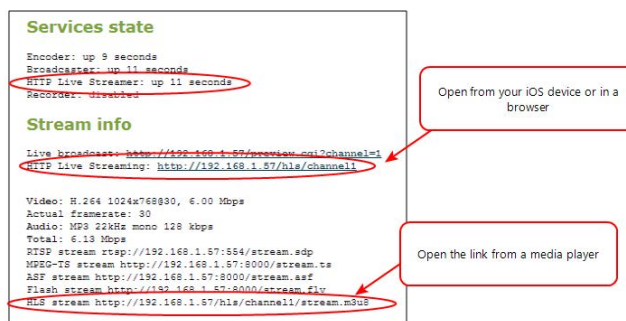
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click the channel that you want to view; the menu expands.
4. Click **Status**; the status page opens displaying the live broadcast and stream URL.



5. When HTTP live streaming for the channel is enabled the status page also shows the **HTTP Live Streaming** link. See, [Stream content using HLS \(HTTP Live Streaming\)](#).



When HLS is enabled and with no viewer password set, viewers can access the stream using a tablet or smart phone device. If the viewer passwords is set, HLS connections are not possible.



The screenshot shows the 'Services state' and 'Stream info' sections. In the 'Services state' section, 'Encoder: up 9 seconds', 'Broadcaster: up 11 seconds', and 'HTTP Live Streamer: up 11 seconds' are circled in red. In the 'Stream info' section, the 'Live broadcast' URL and the 'HTTP Live Streaming' URL are circled in red. Two callout boxes with arrows point to these URLs: 'Open from your iOS device or in a browser' points to the 'Live broadcast' URL, and 'Open the link from a media player' points to the 'HTTP Live Streaming' URL. Below these, various stream URLs for RTSP, MPEG-TS, ASF, Flash, and HLS are listed, with the HLS URL also circled in red.

```
Services state
Encoder: up 9 seconds
Broadcaster: up 11 seconds
HTTP Live Streamer: up 11 seconds
Recorder: disabled

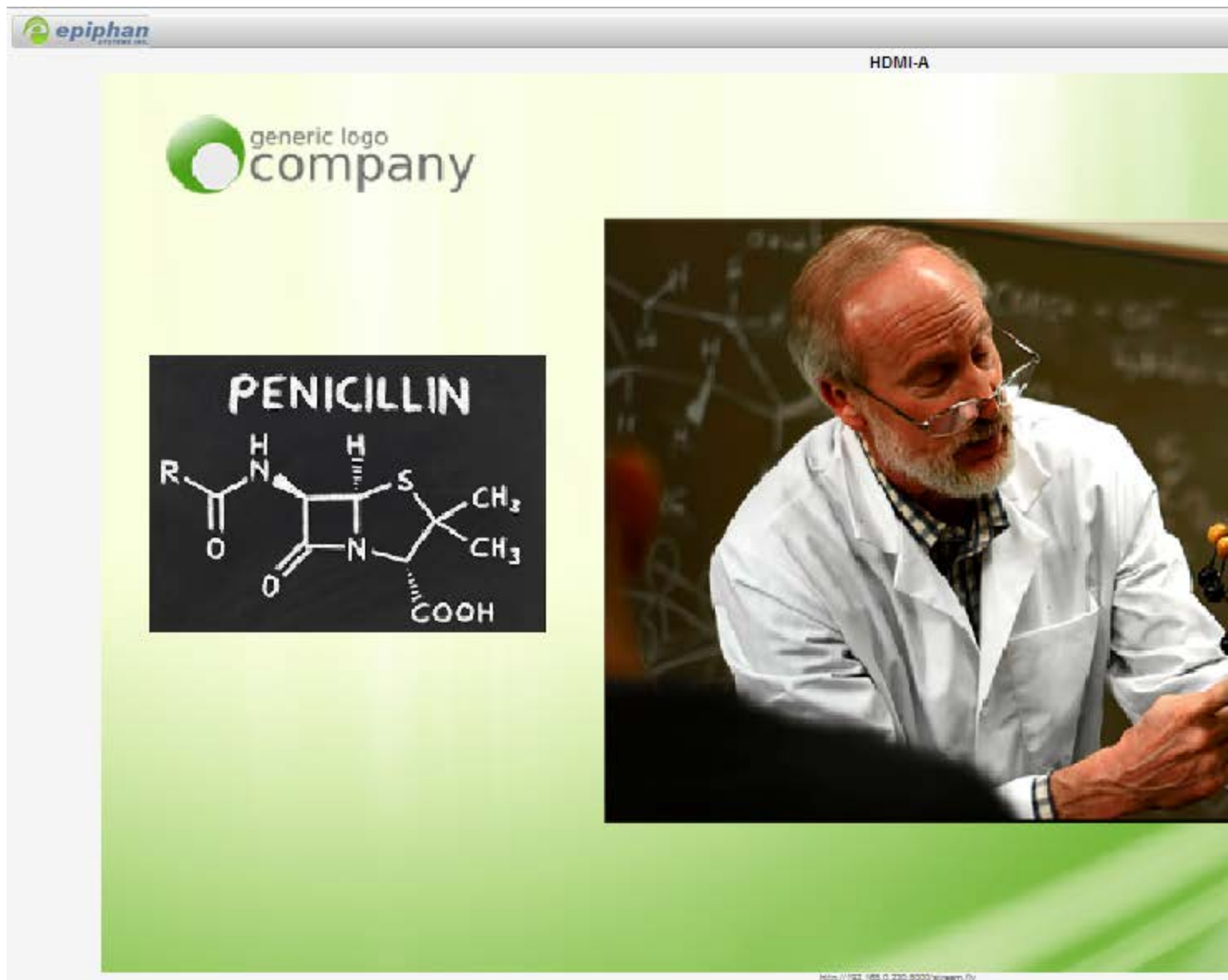
Stream info
Live broadcast: http://192.168.1.57/preview.cgi?channel=1
HTTP Live Streaming: http://192.168.1.57/hls/channel1

Video: H.264 1024x768@30, 6.00 Mbps
Actual framerate: 30
Audio: MP3 22KHz mono 128 kbps
Total: 6.13 Mbps
RTSP stream rtsp://192.168.1.57:554/stream.sdp
MPEG-TS stream http://192.168.1.57:8000/stream.ts
ASF stream http://192.168.1.57:8000/stream.asf
Flash stream http://192.168.1.57:8000/stream.flv
HLS stream http://192.168.1.57/hls/channel1/stream.m3u8
```

- Click on the Live broadcast or HTTP Live Stream link, if it configured. The window opens displaying the live broadcast and broadcast URL.



Previewing the broadcast with FLV player results in moderate buffering delay (15-30 seconds).



7. Copy the URL and provide to viewers.

## Viewing with a web browser

If a viewer password is configured, provide participants with the password to log in, along with the IP address or the URL to be used by the participant's browser.



If your channel is configured with 48 kHz audio, flash streaming (which is used for browser viewing) may not work. In this case, we recommend you view the channel with a media player instead. (See below.)

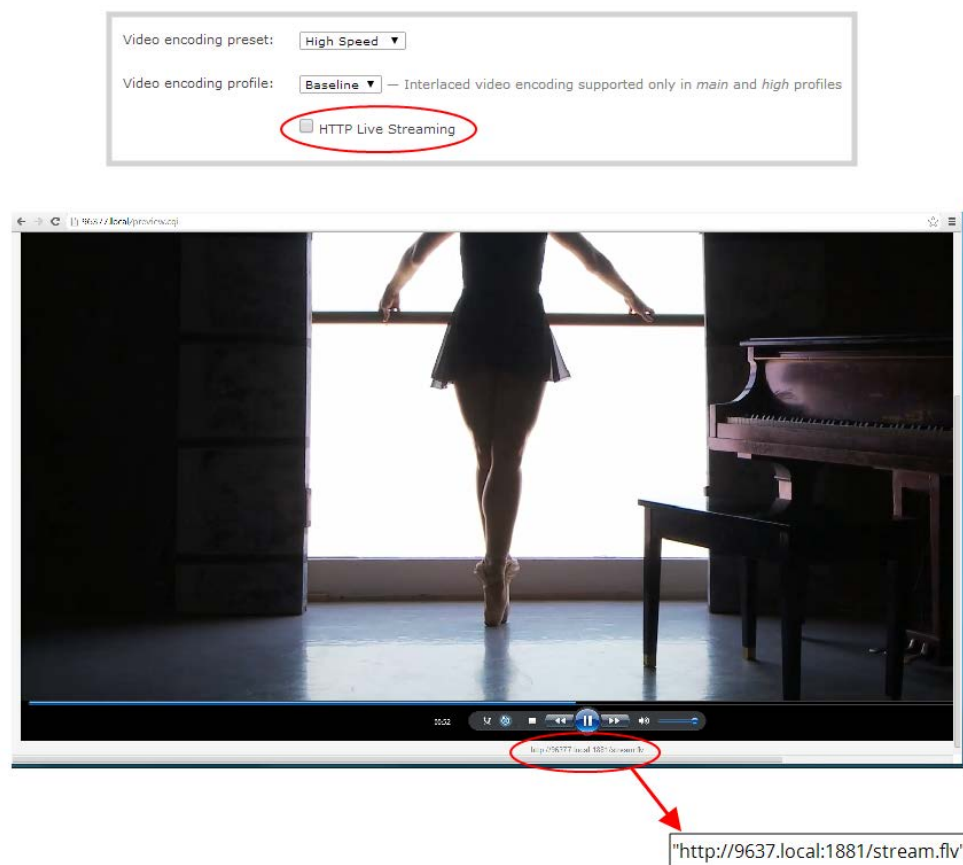
1. Open a web browser.
2. Enter the IP address of the broadcast stream, refer to the example below. To locate the IP address for the broadcast, refer to [Send stream URLs to viewers](#).

If the IP address of the broadcast is 172.20.1.33, then browse to:  
`http:// 172.20.1.33/preview.cgi?channel=<channel number>`

3. Enter the user name and password at the prompt:

User Name: viewer  
Password: (enter the viewer password)

4. Press Enter. The stream is played in the browser window.

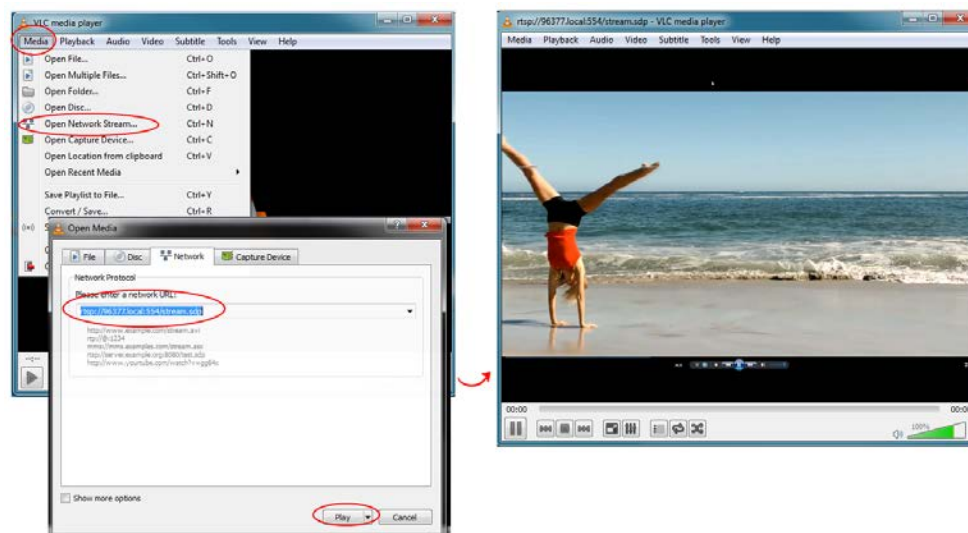


## Viewing with a media player (RTSP)

If a viewer password is configured, provide participants with the password to log in, along with the IP address or the URL to be copied to the media player. For example purposes the following procedure describes the steps using a VLC media player.

1. Launch a media player.
2. Click the **Media** tab, a drop-down menu opens.
3. Choose Open Network Stream; a dialog box opens.
4. Enter the stream URL (using either the IP address or the network discovery serial number method).

```
rtsp://49E7B8E4.local:554/stream.sdp
```



5. Press Play; the stream is played in the media player window.

## Disable (and enable) streams for viewers

When you create a channel it's available by default for viewing by stream viewers who have the stream URL. You can choose to disable streaming to viewers through the channel's streaming configuration.

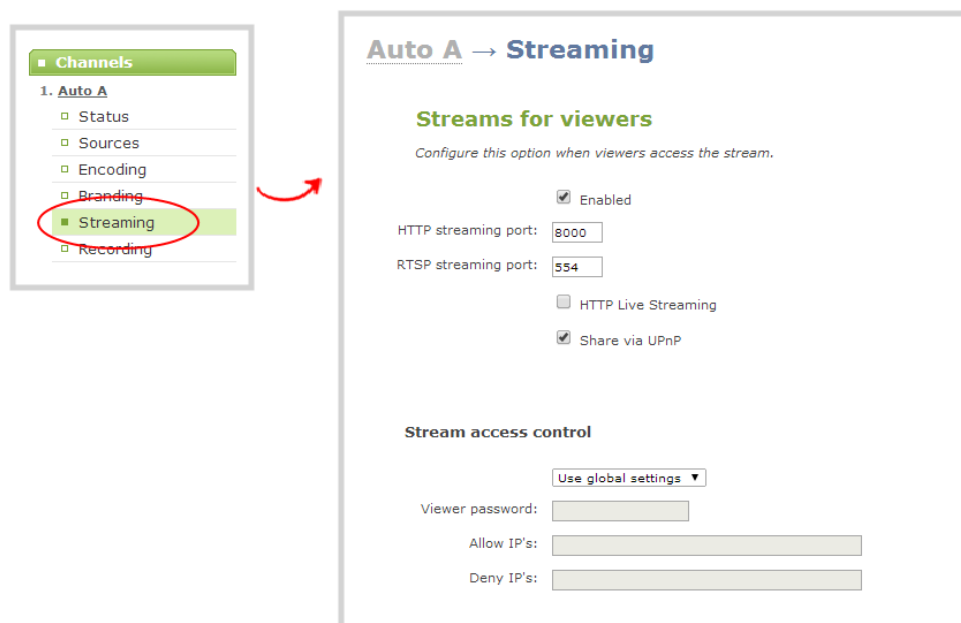


Disabling streams for viewers disables all viewer formats including HTTP, RTSP, HLS and UPnP.

To disable (or enable) streams for viewers:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click **Streaming** for the desired channel; the streaming page opens.





3. Uncheck **Enabled** to disable streaming to viewers (or check to enable).
4. Click **Apply** at the bottom of the page.

## Restrict access to streams for viewers

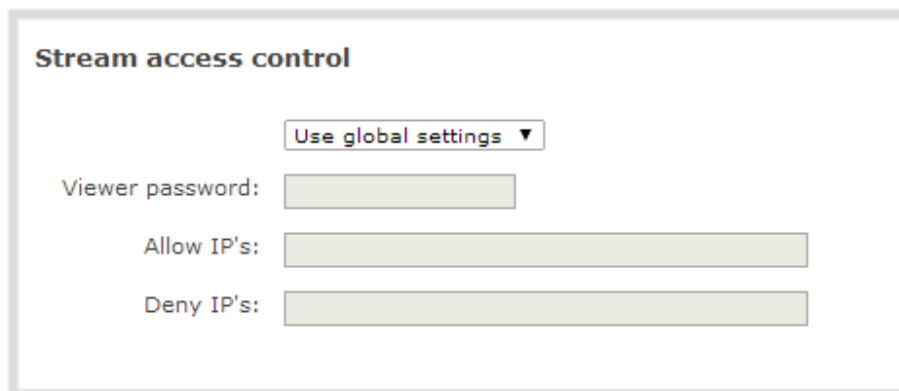
Pearl-2 can restrict access to all viewer streams using global viewer passwords and IP allow/deny lists. See [Set or change user passwords](#) and [Restrict viewers by IP address](#)



If LDAP is configured for viewer authentication, the viewer must pass global authentication using LDAP credentials (or the viewer global password, if there is one) and must meet the local channel settings (come from an allowed IP address). See **Configure LDAP** for more information on LDAP configuration.

To restrict viewers for a channel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click **Streaming** for the desired channel; the streaming page opens.
4. Scroll to the **Stream access control** section of the page.



The image shows a screenshot of the 'Stream access control' configuration window. At the top, there is a dropdown menu currently set to 'Use global settings'. Below this, there are three input fields: 'Viewer password:', 'Allow IP's:', and 'Deny IP's:'. Each field is represented by a light gray rectangular box.

5. Select **Use these settings** from the drop down list; the configuration fields are enabled.



Global LDAP settings are always enforced. Any local settings are in addition to LDAP sign on.

6. If desired, specify a password for viewers of this channel; the password appears masked as you type it.



If you have global allow/deny lists or a global user password, you can override the global settings and remove all access control for a channel by selecting **Use these settings** and leaving all the fields blank.

7. If desired, specify allow and deny IPs for viewers of this channel. See [Restrict viewers by IP address](#) for more information about allow and deny lists.
8. Click **Apply** at the bottom of the page.

To return a channel to the default (global) access control settings:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click **Streaming** for the desired channel; the streaming page opens.
4. Scroll to the **Stream access control** section of the page.
5. Select **Use global settings** from the drop down list; the configuration fields are disabled (any changes to the configuration fields are not saved).
6. Click **Apply** at the bottom of the page.

## Restrict viewers by IP address

Pearl-2 permits you to restrict which computers can access broadcasts by building a list of allowed and/or denied IP addresses. You can do this at a global level for the system and can also override these settings on a

per-channel basis. Both global and per-channel configuration procedures are described below.



IP address restriction is valid for the viewer only and does not affect the Admin panel or the mobile configuration interface.

If your viewer account has a password, your viewers must connect to the system from a computer (or gateway) with a permitted IP address and must also supply the username (viewer) and password before they can view the broadcast.

To restrict access by IP address you need to know the IP addresses, or range of addresses for your viewers. By default all IP addresses are allowed to connect to the broadcast.

If you're not familiar with creating allow/deny lists, refer to the examples below this procedure for assistance with crafting your lists.

To restrict viewers by IP address:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Access passwords** link in the Configuration menu; the password configuration page opens.
3. Type allowed IP addresses or address ranges in the **Allow IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
4. Type denied IP addresses or address ranges in the **Deny IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
5. Click **Apply**.

To restrict viewers of a specific channel by IP address:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Streaming** link for the desired channel; the streaming configuration page opens.
3. From the **Access Control** drop-down, select **Use these Settings**; local password and Allow/Deny IP lists are enabled.
4. If desired, type a password for the viewer in the **Viewer Password** field.
5. Type allowed IP addresses or address ranges in the **Allow IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
6. Type denied IP addresses or address ranges in the **Deny IP's** field. Separate addresses with a comma.
7. Click **Apply**.

If a user attempts to connect to the stream from a disallowed IP address, access is denied. If connecting by internet browser, the message "IP address rejected." is displayed.

The following table describes the applicable fields.

**Table 35** IP Based Restriction Fields

Label	Description/Options
Allow IP's	<p>Enter individual IP Addresses or IP Address ranges, separated by commas. To specify a range, use a hyphen (-). Optional spaces improve readability.</p> <p>Users connecting from addresses in this list are permitted to view broadcasts from the system, provided their IP address is not in the Deny IP's list.</p> <p>To allow all (except IP addresses in the deny list, if any), leave the field blank.</p> <p>You can use the Allow list by itself, or in conjunction with the Deny IP's list as an exception to a rule in the allow list.</p>
Deny IP's	<p>Enter individual IP Addresses or IP Address ranges, separated by commas. To specify a range, use a hyphen (-). Optional spaces improve readability.</p> <p>Users connecting from addresses in this list are not allowed to view broadcasts from the system, unless their IP address is in the Allow IP's list. If a specific IP address is in both lists, access to the stream is denied.</p> <p>You can use the Deny list by itself, or in conjunction with the Allow IP's list as an exception to a rule in the allow list.</p>

## IP restriction examples

### Allow list with distinct IP addresses

The simplest allow/deny list is to use the list of known IP addresses to craft a list of allowed IP addresses. All other addresses are denied access to the broadcast.

For example if your system is accessible on your local area network (LAN) and you want to make sure only the CEO's specific desktop, laptop and tablet computers (with IP Addresses 192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, and 192.165.1.75, respectively) can connect to the broadcast, construct the following allow list:

Allow: 192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

### Allow list with a range of IP addresses

Sometimes you'll want a range of computer IP addresses to connect to your system. This may happen when you have one range of IP addresses assigned to desktop computers (i.e. in the range 192.168.1.1 to 192.168.1.100) and another range assigned to boardroom computers (i.e. the range 192.168.1.200 to

192.168.1.250). If you only want the boardroom computers to connect to broadcasts from the system you can specify the range of boardroom IP addresses rather than needing to type in each individual address. The allow list looks as follows:

Allow: 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250

Note that we could have specified two of the IP addresses in the previous example as a range.

## Allow list with a range of IP addresses and one or more specific IP addresses

Putting the first two examples together, we want to permit access to IP addresses in the range of boardroom computers (192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250) and also want to add the desktop, laptop and tablet computers of the CEO (IP addresses 192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, and 192.168.1.75, respectively). Note the first two IP addresses are consecutive, so they can be added as a second range. Add these IP addresses to the list as follows:

Allow: 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250, 192.168.1.50-192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

Your list can have multiple ranges and multiple distinct IP addresses, provided they are separated by commas.

## Deny list with distinct IP addresses

Another simple allow/deny list is to use the list of known IP addresses to list specific denied IP addresses. All other addresses are allowed access to the broadcast.

For example imagine your system is accessible on your local area network (LAN) and you want to allow any computer on the LAN can access the stream except your publicly-accessible boardroom (with IP address 192.168.1.211). You can use the following deny list (leave the allow list empty) to permit all computers except the boardroom computer:

Deny: 192.168.1.211

As with allow lists, your deny list can specify a range of IP addresses, and can specify multiple ranges or distinct IP addresses in a comma-separated list.

## Allow list with a range of IP addresses, distinct IP addresses and an exception

Building on the previous examples, consider the situation where you want the CEO's computers (192.168.1.50, 192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75) and all boardroom computers (192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250) to access the broadcast, with the exception of the public boardroom computer (192.168.1.211). Use both allow and deny lists to create the rule as follows:

Allow: 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.250, 192.168.1.50-192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

Deny: 192.168.1.211

Both lists can have multiple ranges and multiple distinct IP addresses, provided they are separated by commas.

## Deny list with a range of IP addresses

Converse to the previous examples, consider the situation where you want every computer on the network to access the broadcast, with the exception of the CEO's desktop, laptop and tablet computers. Additionally, boardroom computers should not be permitted with the exception of the cafeteria computer (IP address 192.168.1.222).

The deny list is an "exception" list for the allow list. So to craft the rule described above we need to allow all the computers in the local subnet, then deny specific sub-ranges including two groups of boardroom computers ensuring the cafeteria computer's IP address is not in the deny list:

Allow: 192.168.1.1-192.168.1.250

Deny: 192.168.1.200-192.168.1.221, 192.168.1.223-192.168.1.250, 192.168.1.50-192.168.1.51, 192.168.1.75

# Stream to a server

Your Pearl-2 streams to a server when you want to use a CDN or Multicast. .

By default, no server streaming is configured. See [Stream to a CDN](#) and [Stream content using multicast](#) for details on configuring one of these two options.

Publishing Options	Use this option to...
Content Distribution Network	<p>Stream web content to many viewers simultaneously to any geographical location. A viewer accesses the broadcast from a website using a user name and password, if required. Using a CDN to host your broadcast is highly scalable and makes financial sense to website owners since you do not pay for additional server hardware or routing should your network traffic increase or decrease.</p> <p>Using a CDN to stream live content allows you to reach a large geographically diverse audience and because CDNs perform format conversion, the stream is platform independent.</p> <p>You can control when streaming to a CDN is enabled by using the Admin panel or the touch screen. See <a href="#">Start and stop streaming to a CDN</a>.</p> <p>For more information about streaming to a CDN, see <a href="#">Stream to a CDN</a>.</p>
Multicast Streaming	<p>Stream content to a multicast IP address where it can be shared with multiple viewers within the same LAN. All viewers receive the same stream at the same time. Similar to turning on a radio station where all listeners hear the same music at the same time.</p> <p>This delivery method relies on network equipment that supports multicasting and is usually used in high bandwidth corporate LANs and not on Internet-based architectures.</p> <p>This delivery method is useful for training sessions, when there is a specific timeframe when the audience will view the content. For more information about using multicasting for streaming your content, see: <a href="#">Stream content using multicast</a></p> <p>This option can be used to stream video and audio to an IP TV or set top box playlist.</p>



To stream video outside of your LAN, use a CDN or configure port forwarding on your router. Refer to your Network Administrator; network configuration is beyond the scope of this guide.



Streaming to CDNs and multicast streaming is available only when the H.264 codec is selected.

## Stream to a CDN

A Content Delivery Network (CDN) relies on geo-diverse CDN servers to receive and disperse web content to the CDN server closest to the user. The closer the server is to the user the faster the content is delivered. Streaming your content through a CDN allows you to stream any time, anywhere, regardless of the viewing device.



You can publish to any CDN provider that supports incoming streams sent via RTSP announce or RTMP push. Both RTSP and RTMP can be used for live streaming, however not all CDNs or media servers support both formats. Choose the streaming format that your CDN or media server supports. Epiphan has tested with the CDN providers listed here: <http://www.epiphan.com/partners/cdn-partners/>. Contact your CDN for a list of supported audio codecs and ensure your Encoding configuration uses one of the supported codecs.

To publish content to a CDN provider ensure you have:

- a path to the mount point or an XML configuration file (provided by the CDN provider);
- verify which transport protocols your CDN supports;
- a current flash player; and
- select the H.264 codec from the channel's Encoding page.

You can control when streaming to a CDN is enabled by using the Admin panel or the touch screen. See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#).



You can also test how your content is streamed by sending your content to Epiphan's CDN. For a list of Epiphan's preferred CDN providers, see: <http://www.epiphan.com/partners/cdn-partners/>.

Use one of the following links to configure your Pearl-2 for publishing to a CDN:

- [To stream content to a CDN using RTSP announce](#)
- [To stream content to a CDN using RTMP push](#)
- [Stream to a CDN using an XML profile](#)
- [Stream to Wowza Streaming Cloud](#)
- [Test using Epiphan TV CDN](#)

## Start and stop streaming to a CDN

Once you have your CDN streaming configured for RTMP, RTSP, Wowza Streaming Cloud, Original Livestream or Epiphan.tv, you can control when streaming is enabled and disabled through the Admin panel, the touch screen or Epiphan Live.

### Start and stop streaming using the Admin panel

To start (enable) or stop (disable) streaming using the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. From the Admin panel, click the link for your **Channel**; the menu expands.
3. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
4. Scroll to the **Stream to a server** section of the page (your screen may look different depending on the streaming type you have configured).

**Stream to a server**

*Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.*

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status:

☐ Single touch control

URL:

☐ Use TCP for RTP stream

Username:

Password:

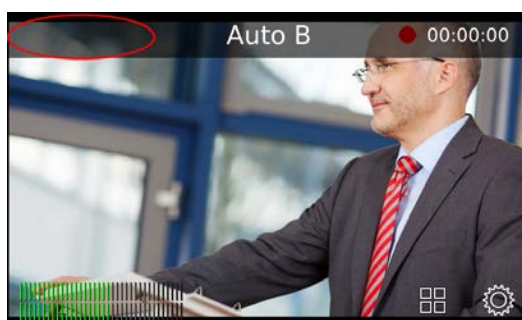
5. If Publish is set to disabled, streaming is stopped and cannot be started until you configure a publish type. See the other topics in this section.
6. If streaming is enabled (started), click the **Stop** streaming button (next to the Publish Status label); streaming is disabled.
7. If streaming is disabled (stopped), click the **Start** streaming button (next to the Publish Status label); streaming is enabled and a streaming timer appears on the touch screen.

## Start and stop streaming using the touch screen's channel monitoring view

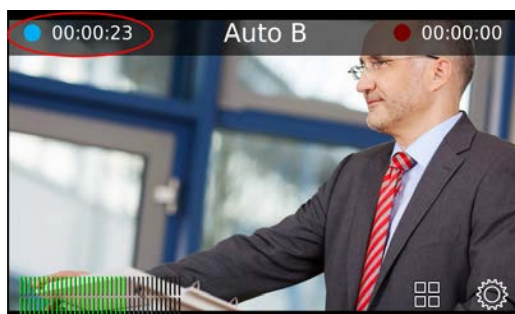
From the individual [Channel monitoring](#) view you can start and stop streaming in a similar way to how you start and stop recording.

To control streaming from the touch screen:

1. Configure your CDN streaming settings.
2. View the individual channel monitoring page for your channel. See [Channel monitoring](#).
3. If streaming is disabled, there is no way to start it - configure the settings and try again.

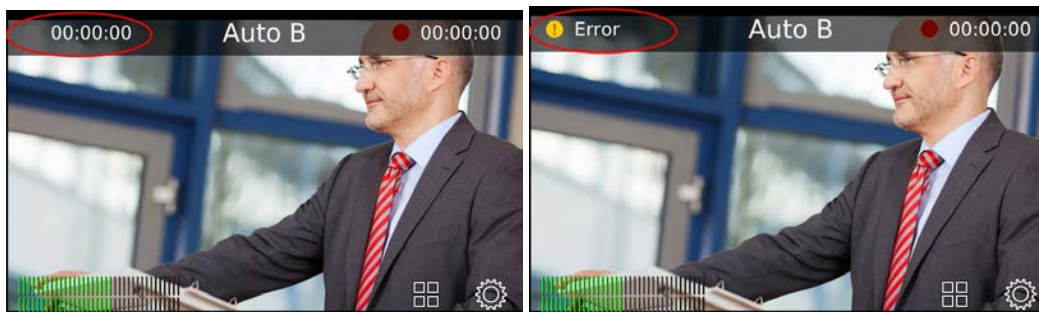


4. If streaming is already started, you'll see a **flashing blue circle and a timer** (indicating how long streaming has been enabled) at the top left corner of the screen. To stop the stream, touch the **blue circle**.



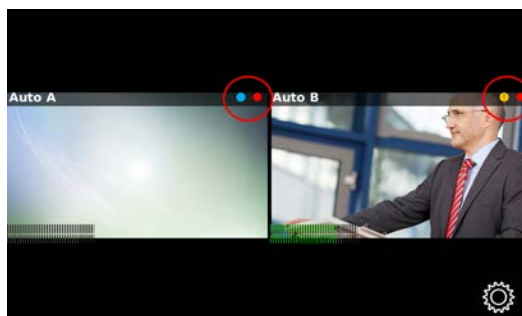
5. If streaming is not started, you'll see a **grey circle and a timer** reading 00:00:00 at the top left corner of the screen. To start the stream, touch the **grey circle** at the left side of the screen; the text changes

to **Starting...** then to a **timer** once the server connection is established. (If it's unable to connect to your server, the circle changes to a yellow error icon.)



Note you can also tell whether or not your channel is streaming by looking at it in the Grid view:

- If it has a blue dot in the top right corner, it is currently streaming.
- If it has a yellow dot with an exclamation mark, there is a problem with streaming.



## Start/stop streaming using One Touch control

Pearl-2's **"One Touch" recording/streaming control** allows you to control your recording and streaming across any number of specified channels and recorders simultaneously with the touch of a button. See [One Touch streaming and recording control](#) for more information.

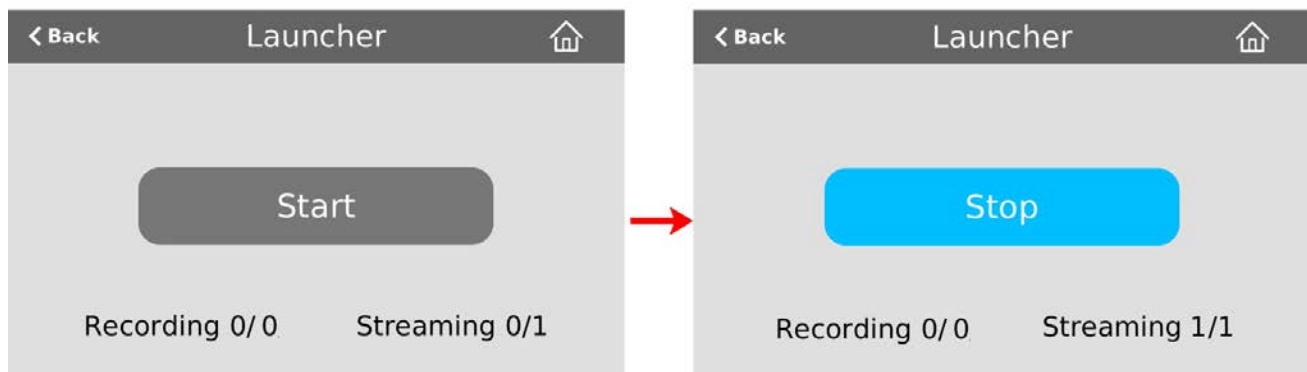
To control streaming using One Touch control:

1. Configure your CDN streaming settings.
2. Configure your desired channels for One Touch streaming in the admin panel (all channels are enabled for One Touch streaming by default) (see [Specify channels for One Touch streaming](#)).
3. Touch the **One Touch control** icon in the lower portion of the touch screen to display the One Touch control screen. Note that you can customize how and when the One Touch control screen is displayed in Pearl-2's admin panel (see [Customize how One Touch control is displayed](#)).



If the gear icon is not visible on the touch screen, tap the screen once to activate the control buttons. If the system settings button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's touch screen configuration. See **Configure the touch screen** to enable system information.

- From the One Touch control screen, simply press **Start** to begin streaming. For more information on understanding the elements in the One Touch control screen, see [Understand and use One Touch control.](#))



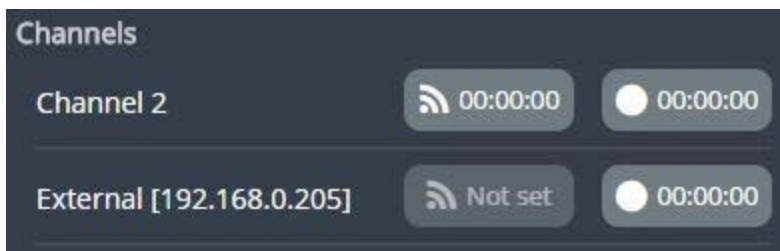
- To stop streaming, press **Stop**.

## Start and stop streaming using Epiphan Live

You can control the streaming (and recording) of channels directly from the Epiphan Live Dashboard interface. (See [Accessing Epiphan Live](#) for information about logging in to Epiphan Live.)

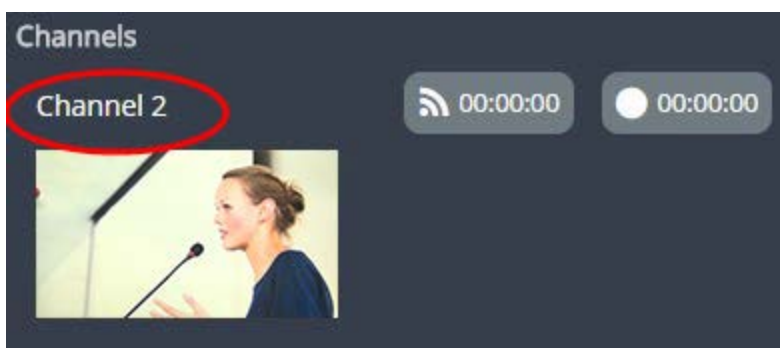
Streaming (and recording) control buttons are located under the **Channels** heading.

For each channel, the stream control is the left-most button containing the "signal" icon, and the recording control is the right-most button containing the circle icon.

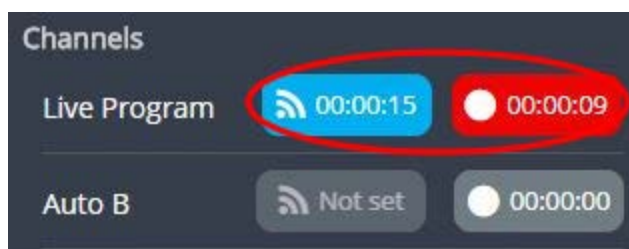


When a channel is not being streamed or recorded, the streaming and recording buttons are gray in color and their respective timers are set to 00:00:00. If streaming has not been configured in the Admin panel, the streaming button will display the text "Not set". See [Stream to viewers](#) to learn how to configure streaming in the Admin panel.

You can preview a channel by clicking on its name to display a small dropdown thumbnail view.

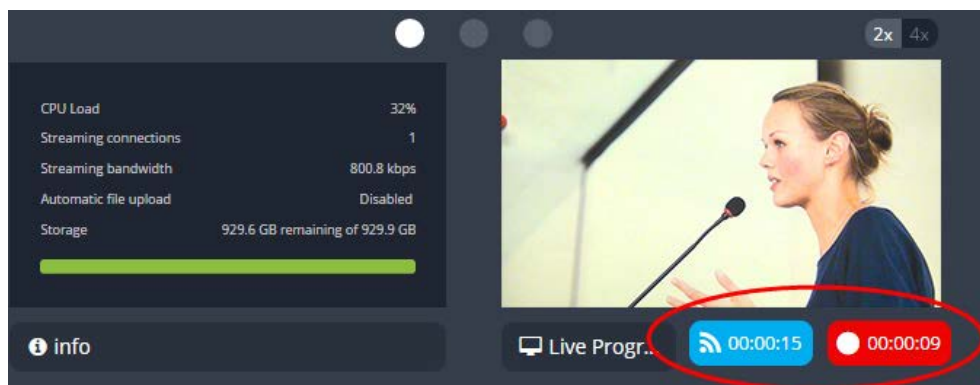


To start streaming and recording a channel, simply click (or press) the channel's streaming and/or recording buttons.



When clicked, the streaming button turns blue in color and the recording button turns red. The timer contained within each respective button also begins to count upward.

Alternatively, you can also control streaming and recording of a channel via the Dashboard's monitoring panels. See [Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring](#) for more information.



If the stream is not able to publish, the streaming button flashes blue and displays "ERROR".



In this case, check the streaming configuration settings for your channel in the Admin panel. (See [Stream to viewers](#))

To learn more about the Epiphan Live control interface, see [Epiphan Live](#).

## To stream content to a CDN using RTSP announce

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
3. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
4. Scroll to the **Stream to a server** section of the page.
5. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
6. Choose **using RTSP announce** from the drop-down menu.

**Stream to a server**

*Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.*

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status:

☐ Single touch control

URL:

☐ Use TCP for RTP stream

Username:

Password:

7. If there are no Start and Stop streaming buttons on-screen, click **Apply**; the page refreshes and the Start and Stop streaming buttons appear.
8. If streaming is enabled (started), click the **Stop** streaming button (next to the Publish Status label); streaming is disabled.
9. Enter the ingestion point **url** provided by the CDN or media server.
10. Check the **Use TCP for RTP stream** checkbox. Verify which transport protocols your CDN provider supports.
11. Enter a user name and password.




The CDN provider assigns a user name and password to authenticate the publisher. Contact the CDN provider for your log in credentials.

13. Click **Apply**.
14. When ready to begin streaming, click **Start**. (See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#) for instructions on starting streaming from the touch screen or see [Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live](#) for instructions on streaming control using the Epiphan Live control interface.)

## To stream content to a CDN using RTMP push

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
3. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.

4. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
5. Choose **using RTMP push** from the drop-down menu.



**Stream to a server**

*Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.*

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status:

☐ Single touch control

URL:

Stream name:

Username:

Password:

6. If there are no Start and Stop streaming buttons on-screen, click **Apply**; the page refreshes and the Start and Stop streaming buttons appear.
7. If streaming is enabled (started), click the **Stop** streaming button (next to the Publish Status label); streaming is disabled.
8. Enter the ingest point **URL** provided by the media server or CDN.
9. In the **Stream name** field, enter the stream name you configured with the CDN.
10. Enter the CDN user name and password.



The CDN provider assigns a user name and password to authenticate the publisher. Contact the CDN provider for your log in credentials.

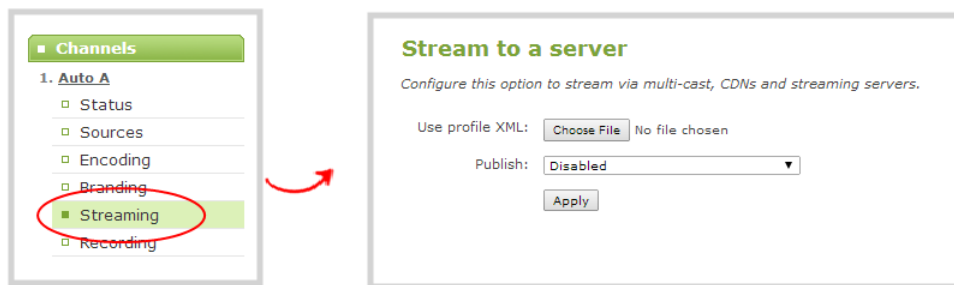
11. Click **Apply**.
12. When ready to begin streaming, click **Start**. (See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#) for instructions on starting streaming from the touch screen or see [Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live](#) for instructions on streaming control using the Epiphan Live control interface.)

## Stream to a CDN using an XML profile

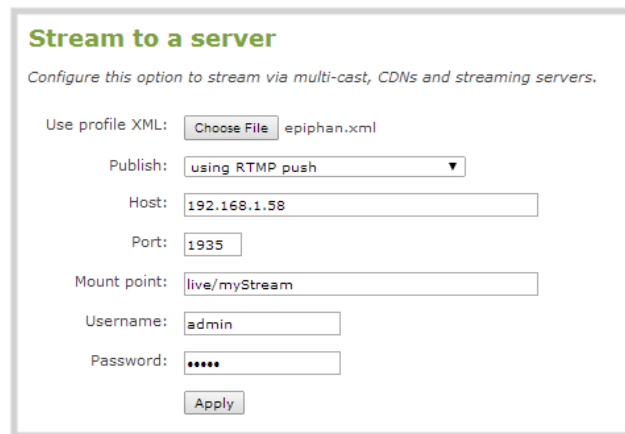
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).



3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.



3. Click the **Choose File** button next to **use profile XML**; a file browser window opens.
4. Select the XML profile supplied by your CDN and click **OK**; the configuration is read from the XML file and applied.



3. Click **Apply**.
4. To control streaming, click **Stop** and **Start**. (See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#) for instructions on starting streaming from the touch screen or see [Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live](#) for instructions on streaming control using the Epiphan Live control interface.)

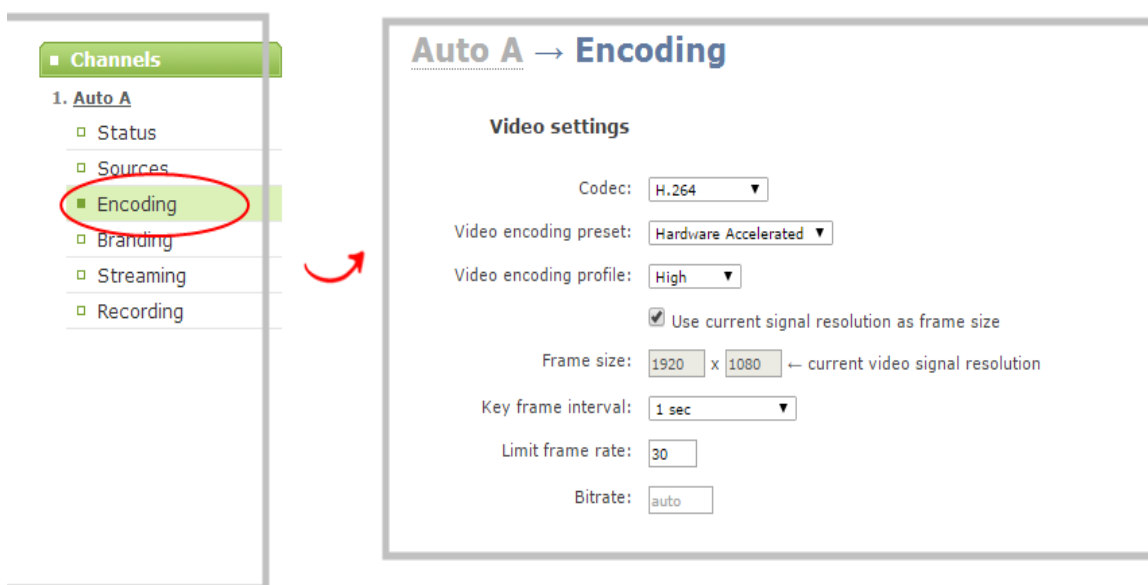
## Stream to Wowza Streaming Cloud

To set up streaming via Wowza Cloud, you first need to sign in to the Wowza Streaming Cloud web site and create a new Live Stream (when asked to select a camera or encoder type, select Epiphan).

Once the stream is created, you'll see a **Connection Code** on the stream's **Overview** page; this code is required to complete the streaming set-up process.

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Encoding**; the channel's Encoding page opens.

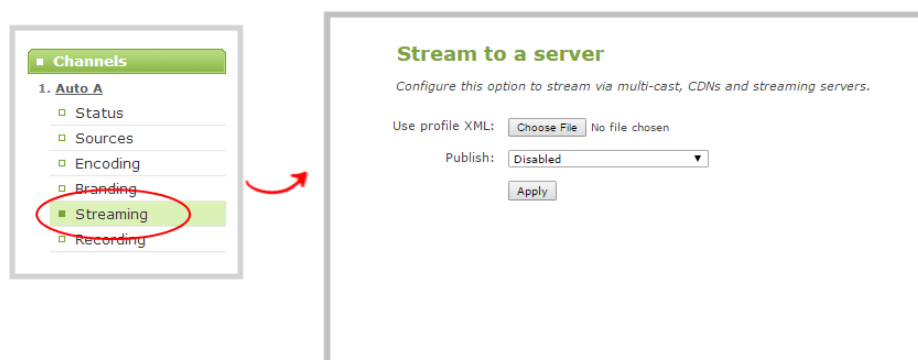


5. Configure Encoding settings accordingly, ensuring the **Codec** selected is H.264.



Configuring audio is optional. Supported formats are limited to MP3 and AAC. Due to RTMP restrictions, MP3 48 kHz is not supported.

6. Click **Apply**.
7. Under the selected channel, click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.



8. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
9. Select **to Wowza Cloud** from the drop-down list.
10. Click **Apply**; the page refreshes and the Wowza configuration fields appear.

### Stream to a server

Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status: Disabled

☐ Single touch control

Your Wowza settings will affect this channel's encoding settings. It is recommended you use this channel only for streaming to Wowza. To record or locally stream, create a duplicate channel.

Connection code:

Current stream: Not configured

Transcoder state: N/A

- Streaming (publish status) must be stopped before proceeding. If streaming is enabled (started), click the **Stop** streaming button (next top the Publish Status label); streaming is disabled.
- Enter the connection code obtained from the Wowza Streaming Cloud set-up into the **Connection code** field.

Connection code:

- Click **Set** to pair the channel on Epiphan's encoder with the live stream on Wowza Cloud; an icon appears to show you the connection is validating. Once validated, the stream name you configured in Wowza Cloud appears.

Connection code:

Current stream: Documentation Live Stream

14. When ready to begin streaming, there are two steps to take.
- Click the **Start** Transcoder button. The state changes from **stopped** to **starting**, then to **started**. If you log into your stream on Wowza Cloud you'll see the stream is started, but there is no video detected. (You can also start the transcoder through the Wowza Cloud interface, by clicking Start Stream.)



This action commences your session charges with Wowza Cloud.

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status: disabled

Your Wowza settings will affect this channel's encoding settings. It is recommended you use this channel only for streaming to Wowza. To record or locally stream, create a duplicate channel.

Connection code:

Current stream: Documentation Live Stream

Transcoder state: stopped

- To start sending video to the Wowza Cloud, click the **Start** Publish status button. (See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#) for instructions on starting streaming from the touch screen or see [Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live](#) for instructions on streaming control using the Epiphan Live control interface.)

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status: disabled

Your Wowza settings will affect this channel's encoding settings. It is recommended you use this channel only for streaming to Wowza. To record or locally stream, create a duplicate channel.

Connection code:

Current stream: Documentation Live Stream

Transcoder state: stopped

15. When the connection to Wowza Cloud has been established, the stream name appears on the channel's **Status** page.

### Connections

Stream name	Client IP	Bitrate	Bytes transmitted
Publish	Wowza Streaming Cloud: Documentation Live Stream	6701 kbps	76128 KBytes



After clicking either Transcoder or Publish **Start** buttons, there can be a short delay before the stream is established.

## Stop streaming to the Wowza Streaming Cloud

When you are done streaming, be sure to stop the Wowza Transcoder by either returning to the channel's streaming page and pressing the **Stop** Transcoder button, or by logging into the Wowza Cloud and stopping the stream. Charges from Wowza continue until the the Wowza Cloud stream is stopped in one of these two ways.



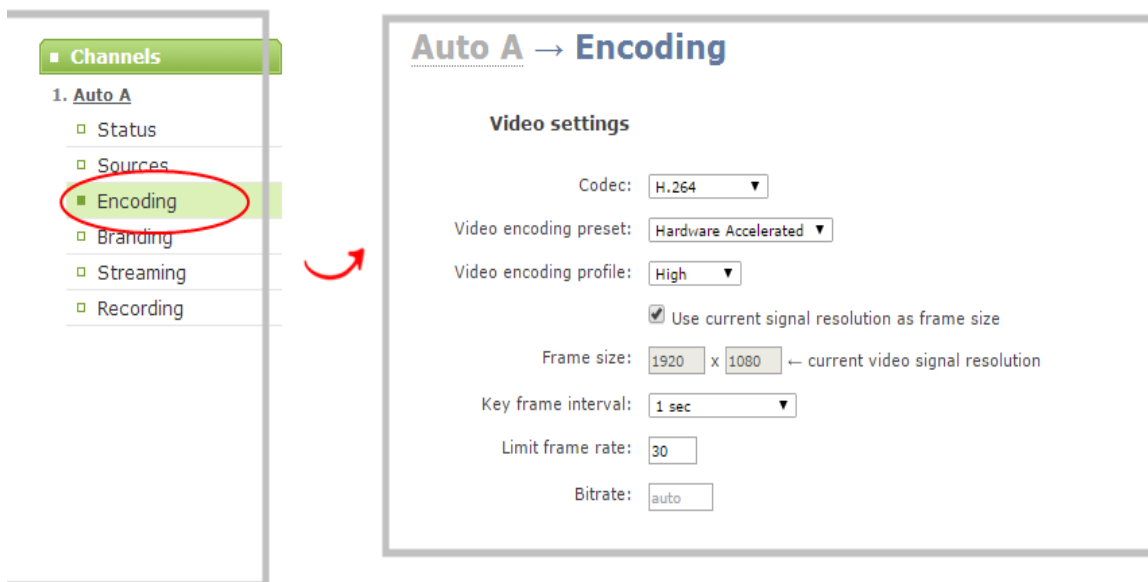
Stopping the stream publish through the touch screen , **Stop** or Epiphan Live Publish button does not stop the charges applied by Wowza.

## Stream to Original Livestream

To set up streaming via the Original Livestream service, you first need to sign in to your Original Livestream account and create a new stream.

To configure streaming on your Pearl-2:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Encoding**; the channel's Encoding page opens.

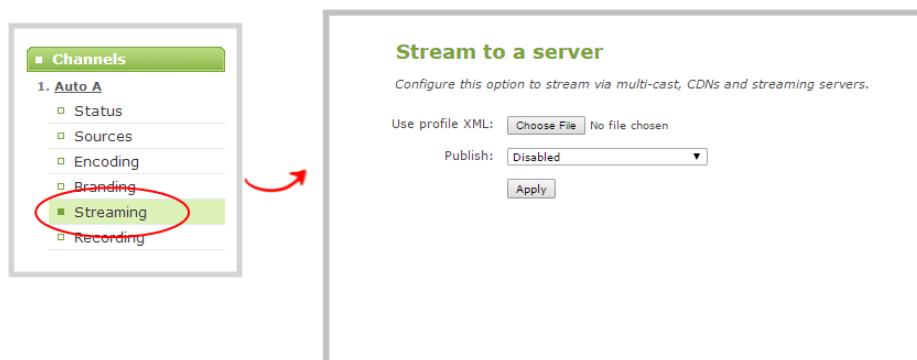


5. Configure Encoding settings accordingly, ensuring the **Codec** selected is H.264.



Configuring audio is optional. Supported formats are limited to MP3 and AAC. Due to RTMP restrictions, MP3 48 kHz is not supported.

6. Click **Apply**.
7. Under the selected channel, click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.



8. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
9. Select **Original Livestream** from the drop-down list.

### Stream to a server

Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Publish status:

☐ Single touch control

Short channel name:

Username:

Password:

10. If there are no Start and Stop streaming buttons on-screen, click **Apply**; the page refreshes and the Start and Stop streaming buttons appear.
11. If streaming is enabled (started), click the **Stop** streaming button (next to the Publish Status label); streaming is disabled.
12. Enter the channel name in the **Short channel name** field.
13. Enter your Original Livestream **Username** and **Password** in the next two fields.
14. Click **Apply**.
15. When ready to begin streaming, click **Start**. (See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#) for instructions on starting streaming from the touch screen or see [Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live](#) for instructions on streaming control using the Epiphan Live control interface).

When the connection to Original Livestream has been established, the stream name appears on the channel's **Status** page, similar to this example from Wowza Streaming Cloud.

### Connections

Stream name	Client IP	Bitrate	Bytes transmitted
Publish	Wowza Streaming Cloud: Documentation Live Stream	6701 kbps	76128 KBytes



After clicking **Apply**, there may be a short 2-3 minute delay before the live stream is displayed.

## Test using Epiphan TV CDN

Epiphan.tv is a service provided by Epiphan to help our customers to experiment with content distribution networks, bandwidth, performance limits and viewer limits are applied. To upgrade to a full service, select one of Epiphan's preferred CDN providers at <http://epiphan.tv/cdn-partners.php>.

### Stream to Epiphan TV



To hear audio content from Epiphan TV ensure audio is set to MP3 in Encoding configuration.

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
5. Scroll to the **Stream to a server** section of the page.
6. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
7. Choose **to <serial>. Epiphan.tv**. Where <serial> is the serial number of the system.

### Stream to a server

*Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.*

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Stream from this device will be available on [6bfe1776\\_channel7.epiphan.tv](#)

8. Click **Apply**; a connection through the media tunnel is established. The system streams to Epiphan's portal – epiphan.net.
9. To control streaming, click **Stop** and **Start**. (See [Start and stop streaming to a CDN](#) for instructions on starting streaming from the touch screen or see [Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live](#) for instructions on streaming control using the Epiphan Live control interface).





You must set audio format to MP3 when streaming through epiphan.net, see **Configure encoding**.

## View content from Epiphan TV

Before viewing content from Epiphan TV ensure you have:

- a current browser;
- a current flash player;
- select the H.264 codec from the channel's Encoding page; and
- set the stream bitrate lower than 500 kbits/s in the channel's Encoding setup.

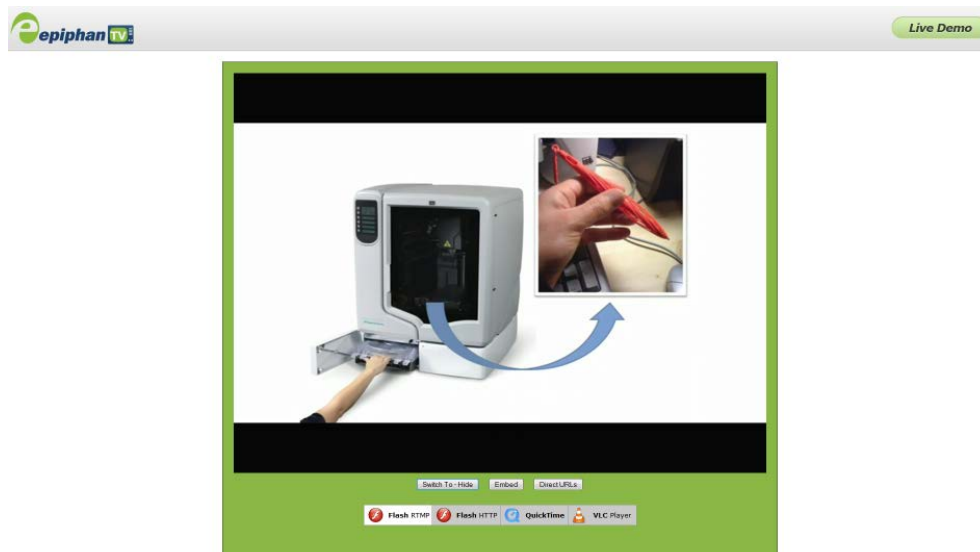
To view content:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
3. Click the link to view the broadcast.

Click the link to view content streamed to Epiphan TV

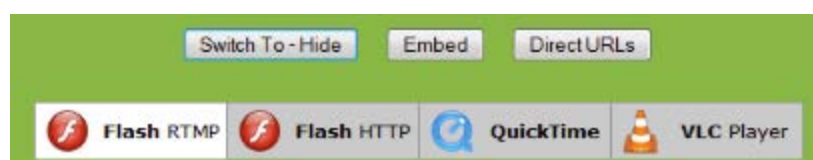


4. A web page opens displaying the broadcast.



### Specify a multimedia player to view your Epiphan TV broadcast

1. From the Epiphan TV portal, click **Switch To** on the bottom of the screen; the following options appear.

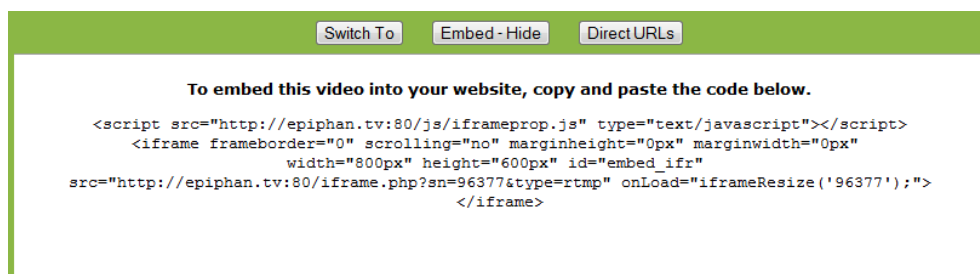


2. Choose a plug-in from the list, the stream is displayed using the selected multimedia player.

### Add a link to your website to stream your Epiphan TV broadcast

Follow the steps below to embed code for the broadcast in a web page.

1. Go to the Epiphan TV portal.
2. Click **Embed** on the bottom of the screen; a dialog box opens displaying the code.



3. Highlight and right-click on the code in the dialog box. A drop-down menu appears.
4. Choose **Copy**.

5. Paste the content into the HTML code for your website. A link to your broadcast on Epiphan TV is added to your web page.

### Retrieve a list of addresses based on video stream encapsulation

1. Go to the Epiphan TV portal.
2. Click **Direct URLs** on the bottom of the screen; a dialog box opens displaying a list of URLs for different types of streams.



3. Use the copy and paste function to provide viewers with the URL to view the stream.

## Stream content using multicast

A multicast stream consists of one stream distributed to many viewers via a multicast-capable network.

Pearl-2 supports multicast streaming content to an IP TV or a set-top box playlist when the stream format is MPEG-TS.

The following procedures outline the steps to distribute your content using multicast streaming:

- [MPEG-TS streams using RTP/UDP push](#)
- [MPEG-TS streams using UDP push](#)
- [Multicast streaming using RTP/UDP](#)

### MPEG-TS streams using RTP/UDP push

Before configuring your channel for MPEG-TS streaming, ensure the following codecs are configured:

- Video – H.264
- Audio – MP3 or AAC, if audio is configured.

To configure your channel for MPEG-TS using RTP/UDP push:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.

5. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
6. Choose **using MPEG-TS RTP/UDP push**.
7. Enter the destination multicast IP address where the broadcast can be viewed.



A IPv4 multicast address range is an address between 224.0.0.0 to 239.255.255.255. Contact your System Administrator for the specific address to use.

8. Enter the destination port number through which the media will stream.
9. Perform one of the following:
  - a. If you do not want to advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, go to the last step of this procedure; or
  - b. To advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, follow the steps below.
10. Enable the **SAP announcement** checkbox to advertise your stream over a local network. When the checkbox is enabled and a multicast IP address is configured, your stream is displayed in the playlist of local media player.
11. Enter a multicast IP address in the **SAP announcement IP** field. If your media player is configured to receive multicast streams from an IP address that is different from the default address 224.2.127.254, you may need to contact your system administrator for a specific multicast IP address.
12. Enter a channel number in the **Channel number** field to identify your stream in the media player. By default the Channel number is the channel identifier.



When a channel number value is not specified, viewers cannot select a channel from the set-top box or Smart TV .

13. Enter a name for a group of streams in the text box next to **Group name**. Since media players simply present a list of available streams, you can organize your streams into multiple folders or in cases where folders are not displayed, use dot separator hierarchy to help your viewers filter out unwanted streams by category.
14. Click **Apply**.
15. Click the **Info** menu option of the Admin panel. An Info page opens displaying stream information.

To view the stream from a media player, open the URL in a media player, for example:

rtp://@ip:port or in the case of the sample configuration in the figure shown above:

rtp://@226.10.24.32:7000

To view the stream when SAP announce has been set and the stream is advertised on a media player, set-top-box or Smart TV, refer to [Viewing with Session Announcement Protocol \(SAP\)](#).

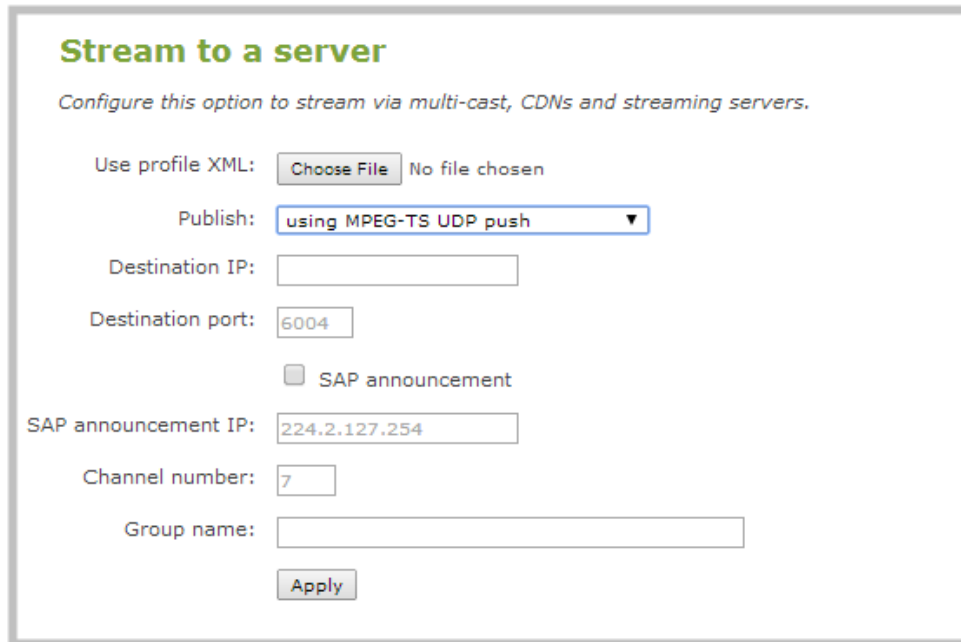
## MPEG-TS streams using UDP push

Before configuring your channel for the MPEG-TS streaming, ensure the following codecs are configured:

- Video – H.264
- Audio – MP3 or AAC, if audio is configured.

To configure MPEG-TS with UDP push:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
5. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
6. Choose **using MPEG-TS UDP push**.



**Stream to a server**  
*Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.*

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish: **using MPEG-TS UDP push** ▼

Destination IP:

Destination port:

☐ SAP announcement

SAP announcement IP:

Channel number:

Group name:

7. Enter the destination multicast IP address where the broadcast can be viewed.



A IPv4 multicast address range is an address between 224.0.0.0 to 239.255.255.255. Contact your System Administrator for the specific address to use.

8. Enter the destination port number through which the media will stream.
9. Perform one of the following:
  - a. If you do not want to advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, go to the last step of this procedure; or
  - b. To advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, follow the steps below.
10. Enable the **SAP announcement** checkbox to advertise your stream over a local network. When the checkbox is enabled and a multicast IP address is configured, your stream is displayed in the playlist of local media players.
11. Enter a multicast IP address in the **SAP announcement IP** field. If your media player is configured to receive multicast streams from an IP address that is different from the default address 224.2.127.254, you may need to contact your system administrator for a specific multicast IP address.
12. Enter a channel number in the **Channel number** field to identify your stream in the media player. By default the Channel number is the channel identifier.



When a channel number value is not specified, viewers cannot select a channel from the set-top box or Smart TV .

13. Enter a name for a group of streams in the text box next to **Group name**. Since media players simply present a list of available streams, you can organize your streams into multiple folders or in cases where folders are not displayed, use dot separator hierarchy to help your viewers filter out unwanted streams by category.
14. Click **Apply**. To view the stream, open the URL in a media player, for example:

udp://@ip:port

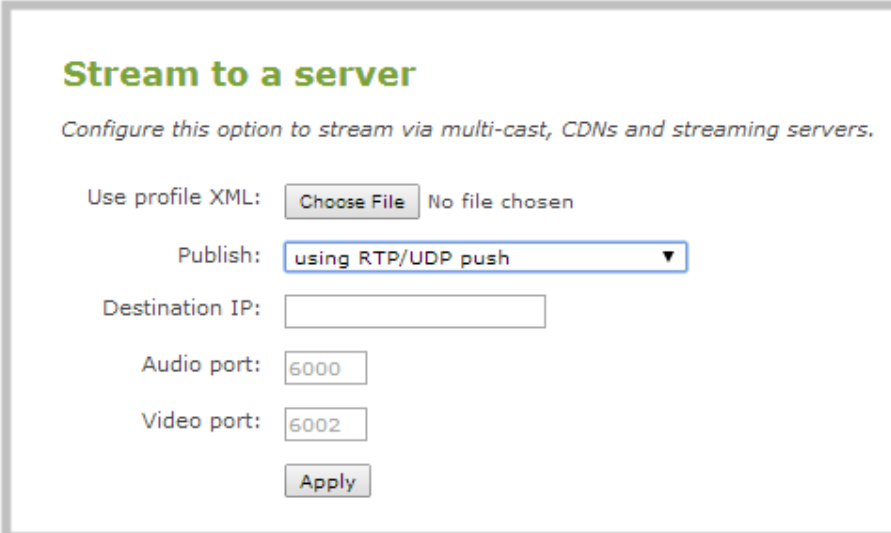
**For example:** udp://@226.10.24.32:7000

To view the stream when SAP announce has been set and the stream is advertised from a media player, set-top-box or Smart TV, refer to [Viewing with Session Announcement Protocol \(SAP\)](#).

## Multicast streaming using RTP/UDP

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.

3. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
4. Choose **using RTP/UDP push**.



**Stream to a server**

*Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.*

Use profile XML:  No file chosen

Publish:

Destination IP:

Audio port:

Video port:

5. Enter the destination multicast IP address.
6. Enter the port number through which the audio will stream.
7. Enter the port number through which the video will stream.



Audio and video use nearby port numbers (<port number> and <port number+2>). The minimum distance between audio and video ports must be 2.

8. Click **Apply**; an SDP file is generated and available from the channel's status **Status** page.
9. Click the SDP file to download it. If asked, specify a name and location for the SDP file.
10. Share the file with viewers.

## Stream to a media player

Your Pearl-2 can use UPnP and SAP to stream to set top boxes, digital signs, smart TVs and other digital media players.

The following table gives an overview of each option.

Publishing Options	Use this option to...
UPnP	Using the Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) networking protocol, your Pearl-2 can be discovered and can stream to software and hardware media players, set-top-boxes and Smart TVs with ease.
SAP	SAP (session announcement protocol) is a protocol for broadcasting multicast session information. Media players can see the announcement or can use the multicast SDP file (session description file) directly.



To stream video outside of your LAN, use a CDN or configure port forwarding on your router. Refer to your Network Administrator; network configuration is beyond the scope of this guide.

## Stream content using multicast

A multicast stream consists of one stream distributed to many viewers via a multicast-capable network.

Pearl-2 supports multicast streaming content to an IP TV or a set-top box playlist when the stream format is MPEG-TS.

The following procedures outline the steps to distribute your content using multicast streaming:

- MPEG-TS streams using RTP/UDP push
- MPEG-TS streams using UDP push
- Multicast streaming using RTP/UDP

### MPEG-TS streams using RTP/UDP push

Before configuring your channel for MPEG-TS streaming, ensure the following codecs are configured:

- Video – H.264
- Audio – MP3 or AAC, if audio is configured.

To configure your channel for MPEG-TS using RTP/UDP push:



1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
5. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
6. Choose **using MPEG-TS RTP/UDP push**.
7. Enter the destination multicast IP address where the broadcast can be viewed.



A IPv4 multicast address range is an address between 224.0.0.0 to 239.255.255.255. Contact your System Administrator for the specific address to use.

8. Enter the destination port number through which the media will stream.
9. Perform one of the following:
  - a. If you do not want to advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, go to the last step of this procedure; or
  - b. To advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, follow the steps below.
10. Enable the **SAP announcement** checkbox to advertise your stream over a local network. When the checkbox is enabled and a multicast IP address is configured, your stream is displayed in the playlist of local media player.
11. Enter a multicast IP address in the **SAP announcement IP** field. If your media player is configured to receive multicast streams from an IP address that is different from the default address 224.2.127.254, you may need to contact your system administrator for a specific multicast IP address.
12. Enter a channel number in the **Channel number** field to identify your stream in the media player. By default the Channel number is the channel identifier.



When a channel number value is not specified, viewers cannot select a channel from the set-top box or Smart TV .

13. Enter a name for a group of streams in the text box next to **Group name**. Since media players simply present a list of available streams, you can organize your streams into multiple folders or in cases where folders are not displayed, use dot separator hierarchy to help your viewers filter out unwanted streams by category.
14. Click **Apply**.
15. Click the **Info** menu option of the Admin panel. An Info page opens displaying stream information.

To view the stream from a media player, open the URL in a media player, for example:

rtp://@ip:port or in the case of the sample configuration in the figure shown above:

rtp://@226.10.24.32:7000

To view the stream when SAP announce has been set and the stream is advertised on a media player, set-top-box or Smart TV, refer to [Viewing with Session Announcement Protocol \(SAP\)](#).

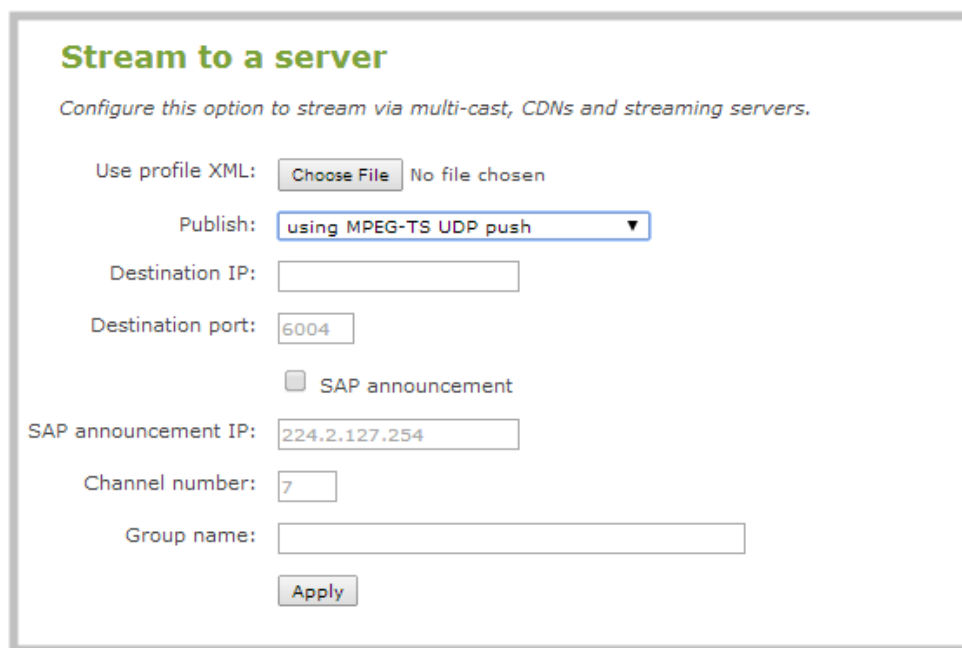
## MPEG-TS streams using UDP push

Before configuring your channel for the MPEG-TS streaming, ensure the following codecs are configured:

- Video – H.264
- Audio – MP3 or AAC, if audio is configured.

To configure MPEG-TS with UDP push:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
5. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
6. Choose **using MPEG-TS UDP push**.



The screenshot shows the 'Stream to a server' configuration page. At the top, it says 'Stream to a server' in green, followed by a subtitle 'Configure this option to stream via multi-cast, CDNs and streaming servers.' Below this, there are several fields: 'Use profile XML:' with a 'Choose File' button and 'No file chosen' text; 'Publish:' with a dropdown menu set to 'using MPEG-TS UDP push'; 'Destination IP:' with an empty text box; 'Destination port:' with a text box containing '6004'; a checkbox for 'SAP announcement' which is unchecked; 'SAP announcement IP:' with a text box containing '224.2.127.254'; 'Channel number:' with a text box containing '7'; and 'Group name:' with an empty text box. At the bottom, there is an 'Apply' button.

7. Enter the destination multicast IP address where the broadcast can be viewed.



A IPv4 multicast address range is an address between 224.0.0.0 to 239.255.255.255. Contact your System Administrator for the specific address to use.

8. Enter the destination port number through which the media will stream.
9. Perform one of the following:
  - a. If you do not want to advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, go to the last step of this procedure; or
  - b. To advertise your stream to a media player over a local network, follow the steps below.
10. Enable the **SAP announcement** checkbox to advertise your stream over a local network. When the checkbox is enabled and a multicast IP address is configured, your stream is displayed in the playlist of local media players.
11. Enter a multicast IP address in the **SAP announcement IP** field. If your media player is configured to receive multicast streams from an IP address that is different from the default address 224.2.127.254, you may need to contact your system administrator for a specific multicast IP address.
12. Enter a channel number in the **Channel number** field to identify your stream in the media player. By default the Channel number is the channel identifier.



When a channel number value is not specified, viewers cannot select a channel from the set-top box or Smart TV .

13. Enter a name for a group of streams in the text box next to **Group name**. Since media players simply present a list of available streams, you can organize your streams into multiple folders or in cases where folders are not displayed, use dot separator hierarchy to help your viewers filter out unwanted streams by category.
14. Click **Apply**. To view the stream, open the URL in a media player, for example:

udp://@ip:port

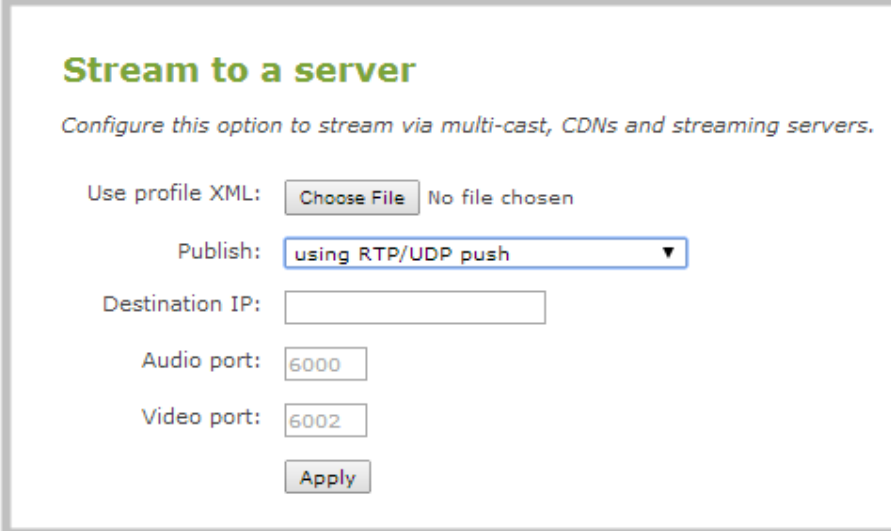
**For example:** udp://@226.10.24.32:7000

To view the stream when SAP announce has been set and the stream is advertised from a media player, set-top-box or Smart TV, refer to [Viewing with Session Announcement Protocol \(SAP\)](#).

## Multicast streaming using RTP/UDP

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

3. From the Admin panel, click a **Channel**; the menu expands.
4. Click **Streaming**; the channel's Streaming page opens.
3. Click the **Publish** drop-down menu.
4. Choose **using RTP/UDP push**.



5. Enter the destination multicast IP address.
6. Enter the port number through which the audio will stream.
7. Enter the port number through which the video will stream.



Audio and video use nearby port numbers (<port number> and <port number+2>). The minimum distance between audio and video ports must be 2.

8. Click **Apply**; an SDP file is generated and available from the channel's status **Status** page.
9. Click the SDP file to download it. If asked, specify a name and location for the SDP file.
10. Share the file with viewers.

## Viewing with Session Announcement Protocol (SAP)

When SAP Announce is configured for a stream that uses UDP streaming, the stream is advertised over the local network. Local viewers can view the stream using a software or hardware media player. Viewers are presented with a list of available channels, similar to a television menu. Viewers need only click on a stream and the video is streamed to their desktop, mobile or tablet. To configure SAP announce, go to [Stream content using multicast](#).

Your stream is advertised by the metadata title, if one was configured under Branding, otherwise it is identified by its channel identifier. For a description of how to set the metadata, refer to [Add channel metadata](#).

When browsing from a VLC media player, streams are advertised by their channel identifier and are organized by the group name. When browsing from an XBMC media player, streams are advertised by the stream's metadata title, if configured, otherwise streams are advertised by their channel identifier.

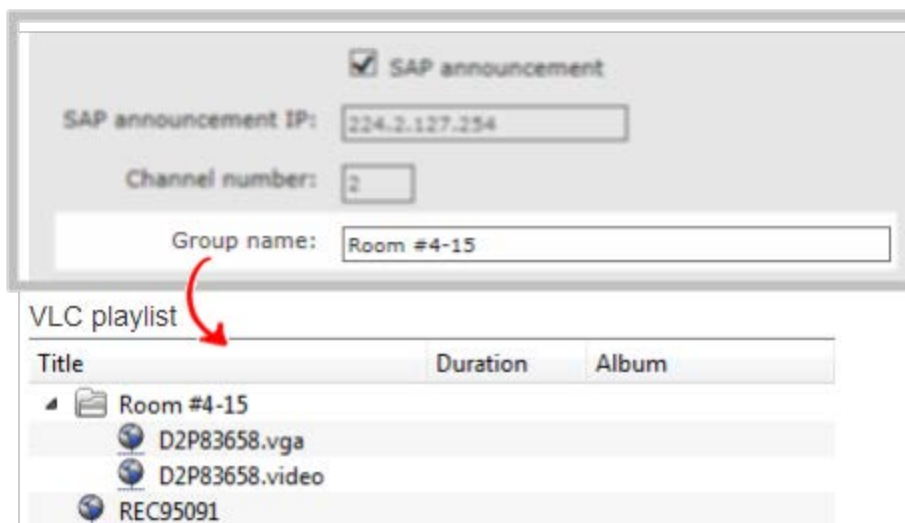
1. Ensure the stream has SAP announcement enabled, otherwise it is not advertised in the media player's playlist.
2. Ensure the SAP announcement IP is a multicast IP address.



Some media players, for example Exterity receivers, listen for SAP announcements on a specific multicast address 239.255.255.255. If your audience is using Exterity to view your stream, you must change the SAP announcement IP address to 239.255.255.255.

4. Launch a media player. The following steps are based on a VLC media player and may be different for other media players.
5. Click **View** from the menu; a drop-down menu opens.
6. Select **Playlist**. A Playlist window opens. The right-hand panel indicates the playlist is empty.
7. From the side menu, click **Network streams (SAP)**. The playlist is populated with all streams in your network that are SAP announcement enabled. If you specified a Group Name when you configured the publish stream the stream will be listed in folder identified by the group name.

In the example below, two streams D2P83658.vga and D2P83658.video are organized in a folder by their group name.



8. Click on a live stream; the stream plays in the media player window.

## Stream content using UPnP

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Using the Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) networking protocol, your Pearl-2 can be discovered and can stream to software and hardware media players, set-top-boxes and Smart TVs with ease. If UPnP is enabled, the system automatically establishes communication with media players on the network.

UPnP uses MPEG-TS over HTTP with the H.264 codec and MP3 or AAC audio encoding (or no audio). You can only access live streams or recordings that meet these requirements.



For security reasons the default behavior prevents UPnP access to live streams and recorded files.

This section covers the following topics:

- [Enable UPnP](#)
- [Disable UPnP](#)
- [Viewing with UPnP](#)
- [Play directly to a media player](#)
- [Auto-restart playback to a UPnP device](#)
- [Change UPnP device name](#)



Some players will not be able to access the stream or saved recordings if a viewer password is set. If needed, see **User administration** to clear the viewer password.

The topics in this chapter include how to enable and disable UPnP and how to control media players from Pearl-2. To choose recordings or live streams from your media player, see [Play directly to a media player](#).

## Enable UPnP

Enable UPnP to allow digital media players on the network to browse for recorded media files or live streams from your system. There are two steps required to enable UPnP, **enabling UPnP for the system** (including setting a share name) and **enabling UPnP per channel or recorder**. By default, UPnP is disabled at the system level and for each channel.

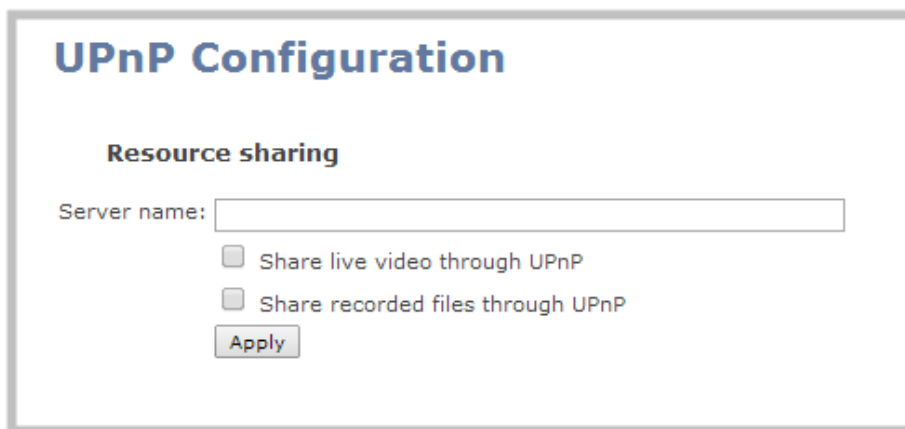


Streams and MPEG-TS recorded files must use the supported codecs: H.264 with MP3 or AAC audio. Having a viewer password could prevent the ability to use UPnP.

## Step 1: Enable UPnP at the device level

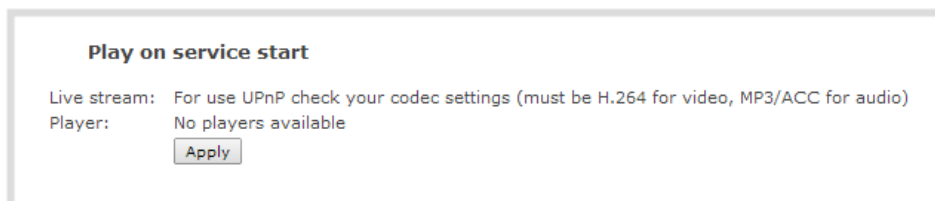
To enable UPnP:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Click the **UPnP** link in the Configuration section; the UPnP configuration page opens.



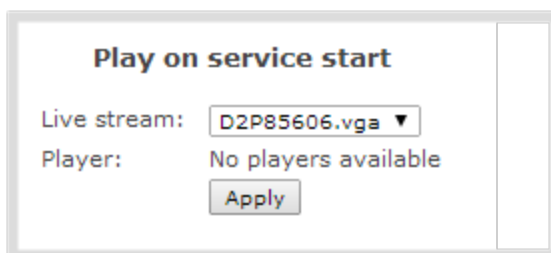
The image shows the 'UPnP Configuration' page. It has a title 'UPnP Configuration' in blue. Below it is a section 'Resource sharing'. There is a text input field for 'Server name:'. Below the field are two checkboxes: 'Share live video through UPnP' and 'Share recorded files through UPnP'. At the bottom of the section is an 'Apply' button.

4. Enter a name in the **Server name** field. If no name is provided the server name will be the system's serial number.
5. Select whether you want to share live video and recorded files.
6. Click **Apply**.
7. If no live stream is available that meets the criteria for UPnP, a message is displayed in the **Play on service start** section of the page.



The image shows the 'Play on service start' section. It has a title 'Play on service start'. Below it are two lines of text: 'Live stream: For use UPnP check your codec settings (must be H.264 for video, MP3/ACC for audio)' and 'Player: No players available'. At the bottom is an 'Apply' button.

8. Otherwise, the Play on service start section shows a drop-down list of what can be streamed.



The image shows the 'Play on service start' section. It has a title 'Play on service start'. Below it are two lines of text: 'Live stream: D2P85606.vga ▼' and 'Player: No players available'. At the bottom is an 'Apply' button.

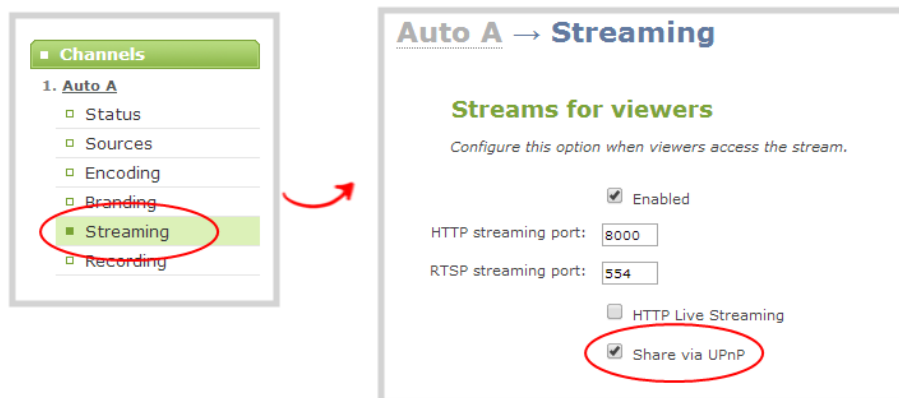
## Step 2: Enable UPnP for channels and/or recorders

After enabling UPnP for the device (for one or both of live stream sharing and recorded file sharing) you need to enable sharing for each channel or recorder you wish to share.

Enable UPnP sharing for the channels or recorders you want to share:

1. For **channels (live streaming)**:

- a. Click the **Streaming** link for the desired channel; the Streaming page opens.

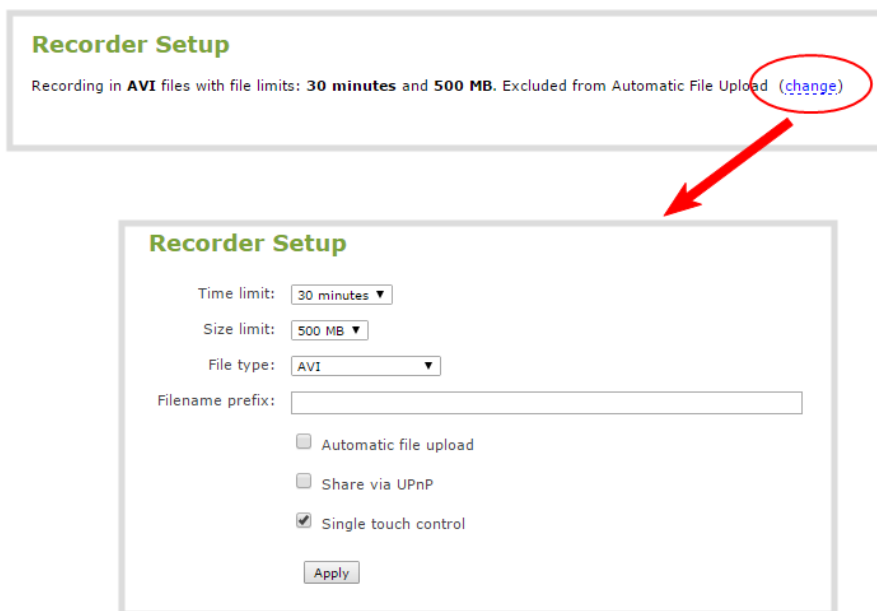


- a. Click the **Share via UPnP** check box (if not checked).
- b. Note, if you have not already enabled UPnP at the server level (see above), you are prompted with a message "UPnP live video sharing is not enabled with this device, to fix it, click here". Once you click the text "to fix it click here", the text changes to "will be fixed". The UPnP service will be started when you click Apply.
- c. Click **Apply**.

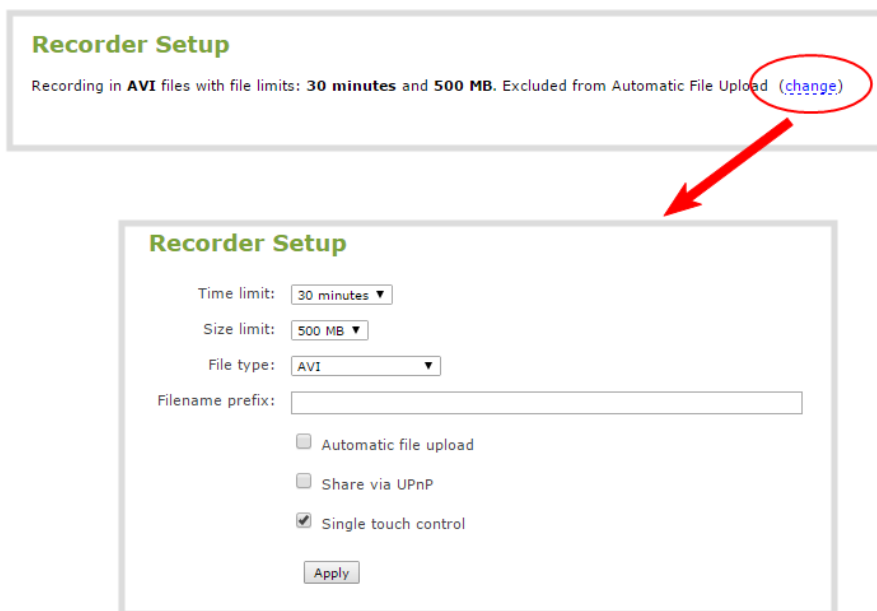
2. For **channels (recorded files)**:

- a. Click **Recording** for the desired channel; the channel's recording page opens.
- b. Click the word **change** next to the list of what is being recorded; the recording options expand.





- c. Click the **Share via UPnP** check box (if not checked).
  - d. Note, if you have not already enabled UPnP at the server level (see above), you are prompted with a message "UPnP file sharing is not enabled with this device, to fix it, click here". Once you click the text "to fix it click here", the text changes to "will be fixed". The UPnP service will be started when you click Apply.
  - e. Click **Apply**.
3. For recorders:
    - a. Click the link for the recorder from the Recorders menu; the recorder's configuration page opens.
    - b. Click the word **change** next to the list of what is being recorded; the recording options expand.



- c. Click the **Share via UPnP** check box (if not checked).
- d. Note, if you have not already enabled UPnP at the server level (see above), you are prompted with a message "UPnP file sharing is not enabled with this device, to fix it, click here". Once you click the text "to fix it click here", the text changes to "will be fixed". The UPnP service will be started when you click Apply.
- e. Click **Apply**.

You can now browse for your server from your digital media player.

## Disable UPnP

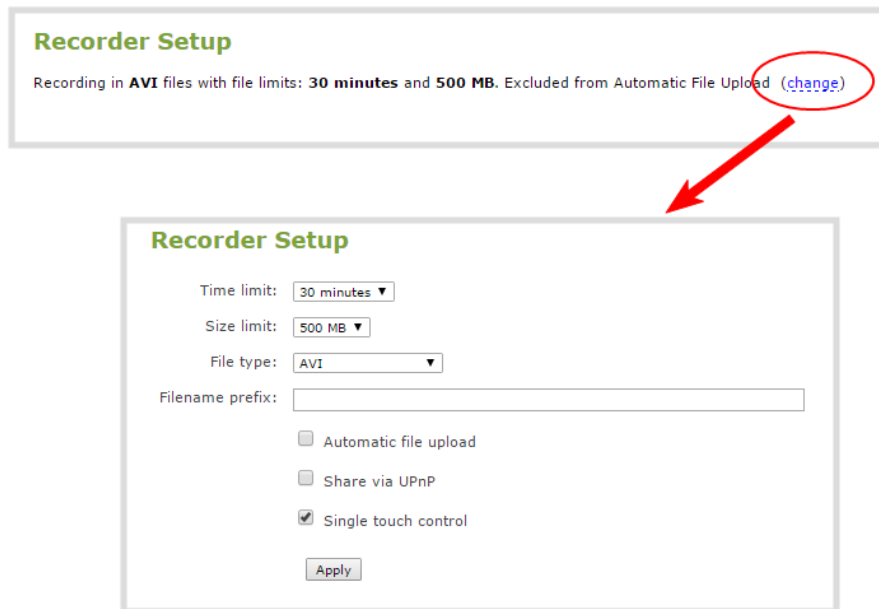
By default, UPnP sharing is disable for the device, and for each channels and recorder. If you enabled UPnP sharing it for a particular broadcast, you may want to disable UPnP sharing after the broadcast is complete. You can choose to disable access to live streams, recorded files, or to the whole system.

To disable UPnP for a channel or recorder:

1. For channels:
  - a. Click the **Streaming** link for the desired channel; the Streaming page opens.
  - b. Deselect the **Share via UPnP** check box (if checked).
  - c. Click **Apply**

2. For recorders:

- a. Click the link for the recorder from the Recorders menu.
- b. Click the word **change** next to the list of what is being recorded; the recording options expand.



- a. Deselect the **Share via UPnP** check box (if not checked).
- b. Click **Apply**.

To disable UPnP globally (for the whole system):

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Click the **UPnP** link in the Configuration section; the UPnP configuration page opens.
4. Deselect **Share live video through UPnP** to stop sharing live video.
5. Deselect **Share recorded files through UPnP** to stop sharing recorded files.
6. Click **Apply**; UPnP sharing is disabled.

## Viewing with UPnP

Using a software or hardware media player, you can browse for files or streams with Universal Plug and Play (UPnP). UPnP uses MPEG-TS over HTTP with the H.264 codec and MP3 or AAC audio encoding (or no audio). You can only access live streams or recordings that meet these requirements.



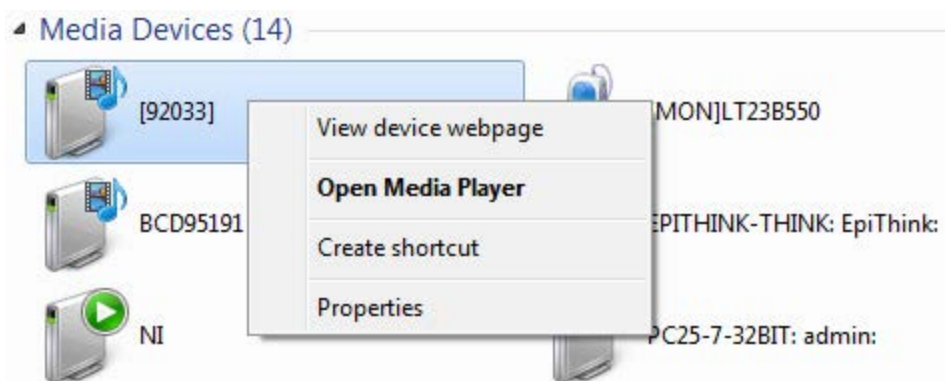
For security reasons the default behavior prevents UPnP access to live streams and recorded files. To enable UPnP, see **Enable UPnP**



Some players cannot access the stream or saved recordings if a viewer password is set. If needed, see **Remove user passwords** to clear the viewer password.

When browsing via UPnP your Pearl-2 is displayed by the server name you set, or it's product serial number.

For example, when browsing from a Windows computer, you will see a list of media devices that includes Pearl-2:



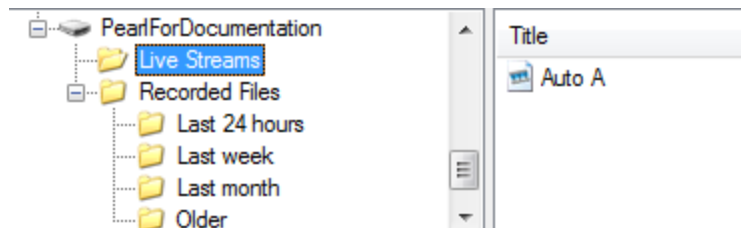
## Live streams

When you open the device from Windows Media Player, you'll see a list of the available channels you can stream under the Videos tab. From other digital media players, the channel list can be under a **Live Streams** folder.

With Windows Media Player, double click to open any channel and press Play to start the stream. Using your digital media player, select a live stream and press play.

## Recorded files

Recorded files are shown in the Recorded Files folder. Files are organized by the channel or recorder from which they were recorded. Windows Media Player shows the recorder files side by side with the channels and other digital media players show the recorded files in a file tree format, see below.



UPnP can also be used to directly play a recording to the digital media player, or to set a media player to automatically play a particular live stream after reboot of Pearl-2. See [Stream content using UPnP](#) and [Play directly to a media player](#).

## Play directly to a media player

If your digital media player is UPnP enabled, Pearl-2 can play direct the media player to play recorded files, without browsing through menus in the player.



Recorded files must be in MPEG-TS format and use the supported codecs: H.264 with MP3 or AAC audio. Having a viewer password could prevent the ability to use UPnP.

To play directly to a media player:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Ensure **Share recorded files through UPnP** is enabled on your Pearl-2 and for the channel or recorder you wish to share. (See [Enable UPnP](#).)
3. Go to the recorded files list for the desired channel or recorder. (See [View list of recorded files](#).)
4. From the list of files, select the file you want to play and click on the **Play To** icon for the file; a list of visible digital media players is displayed.
5. Select a media player; the recording plays on the screen(s) connected to the media player.

## Auto-restart playback to a UPnP device

In unmanned situations such as industrial applications and digital signs, it is useful to automatically have a stream played to a digital media player, even if Pearl-2 restarts.

To configure auto-restart of a stream to a media player:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Click the **UPnP** link in the Configuration section; the UPnP configuration page opens.
4. Scroll to the Play on service start section.
5. Select a stream to use from the **Live stream** drop-down list.
6. Select a digital media player from the **Player** drop-down list. (Digital media players on your network that support UPnP playback will automatically appear in the drop-down list.)
7. Click **Apply**.



Only a single stream and player combination can be configured for auto play. The channel's UPnP configuration must be enabled for it to appear.

## Change UPnP device name

You can configure the UPnP server name that appears for your Pearl-2. By default, if you left the server name field blank when enabling UPnP, the server name is the system's serial number.

To change the UPnP server name:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. Click the **UPnP** link in the Configuration section; the UPnP configuration page opens.
4. Highlight and delete the text in the **Server name** field, if any.
5. Type a new server name. Use characters A-Z, a-z, 0-9, \_ , @, ^, #, -, {, [], ().
6. Click **Apply**; the name changes.

## Samples of stream settings

When choosing your stream settings it is important to consider the stream content. When streaming fast moving video, it's best to choose a higher bitrate and frame rate whereas if you're streaming a slide presentation you can save on bandwidth and system processing by lowering the bitrate and frame rate. Stream setup is a matter of balancing quality and system resource usage.

To help you to achieve this balance, the following tables list the recommended settings when streaming video and slide content from a PC, Mac or tablet.

### Streaming video content

The table below provides suggested settings to maximize your video quality while minimizing system resource usage when streaming video content from your system.

Option	Setting
Codec	H.264
Video encoding preset	Hardware accelerated
Video encoding profile	Main
Enhanced compatibility mode (H.264 slicing for RTP)	Disable for PC Enable for Mac
Key frame interval	2 sec
Limit frame rate	30
Bitrate	6 Mb/sec for ~ HD; 4000 Mb/sec for Full HD; 12 Mb/sec for 4K UHD*
Rate control mode	Balanced
Audio format	PCM 22 KHz

### Streaming slide content

The table below provides suggested settings to maximize your stream quality while minimizing system resource usage when streaming slide content from a PC, Mac or tablet.

Option	Setting
Codec	H.264
Video encoding preset	High Quality
Video encoding profile	High
Enhanced compatibility mode (H.264 slicing for RTP)	Disable for PC Enable for Mac
Key frame interval	2 sec
Limit frame rate	15
Bitrate	6 Mb/sec for ~ HD; 4000 Mb/sec for Full HD; 12 Mb/sec for 4K UHD*
Rate control mode	Balanced
Audio format	PCM 44 KHz



# PART 4: Record

---

Your Pearl-2 encodes the video and audio it captures. Not only can you stream this content, but you can also simultaneously record it. In fact, if you're streaming a picture in picture layout or low quality streams, you may even want to create separate channels to also record each input at full frame size and with a high bitrate so you have the best possible digital media for future re-use or post-processing.

If you choose to record your channels, Pearl-2 stores the recorded files on the system's amply-sized hard drive and provides you a variety of automatic or manual mechanisms to download the files.

This section discusses the following topics related to recording:

- [What is a recording?](#)
- [Recorders](#)
- [Recorded files](#)
- [File and recording transfer](#)
- [Local FTP server](#)

# What is a recording?

Your Pearl-2 can record the output from each channel. (See [Recorders](#) for information on creating multi-track recorders using multiple channels.) Recordings are very robust and crafted so that even in the case of accidental system shutdown, recording files are closed off and playable.

You can choose to record simultaneously while streaming, or record without streaming.

This section describes the following topics for creating and configuring recordings via the Admin panel.

- [Recording basics](#)
- [Record a channel via the Admin panel](#)
- [Record a channel via the touch screen](#)
- [Record channels and recorders \(using One Touch control\)](#)
- [Record a channel via Epiphan Live](#)
- [Record with a recorder \(using the admin panel\)](#)
- [Record a recorder \(using One Touch control\)](#)
- [Record a recorder \(using Epiphan Live\)](#)
- [Configure recording file size and type](#)
- [Restart recording](#)
- [Save directly to USB drive](#)

Recording control is easily performed through the Admin panel, but can also be set up for third party tools using our APIs. See [Control with HTTP commands](#) and [Control with RS-232 / serial port](#) for information on controlling recordings with third party tools.

See [Recorded files](#) to learn how to download the recorded files.



Recording can also be controlled via the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Controlling streaming and recording using Epiphan Live** for more information.

## Recording basics

While recording a channel or recorder, a new file is created each time the maximum time or size limit is met. Additionally, when recording a multi-channel recorder or a multi-source layout channel, a new file is created if an additional source is added to the recorder.

Physically removing the source (e.g. unplugging it) or otherwise interrupting the signal to the source does not affect recording, and the recording will include the configured No Signal image. When recording auto channels, a new recording is made when the input changes from one to another due to signal loss.

You can choose to create AVI, MOV, MP4 or MPEG-TS recordings. See [Configure recording file size and type](#) to learn how to change the recorded file type. (Note there are two supported MP4 types, regular MP4 which is a progressive file format, and MP4-fragmented which is a more modern, fragmented format that isn't supported by all video players or editors.)

The MOV file type created by Pearl-2 requires a relatively newer player for playback. Epiphan has tested with the following players.

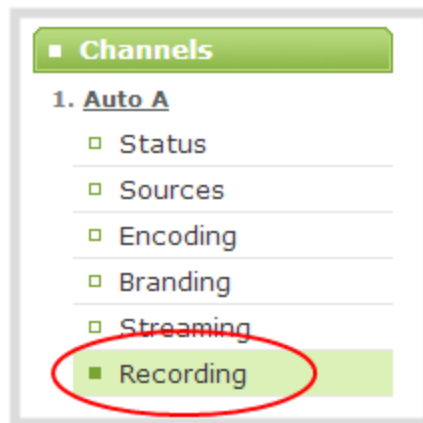
Operating System	Tested Players
Mac OS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>QuickTime 10.3 (for 1080p streams)</li> <li>QuickTime 10.3 (for streams less than 1080p)</li> <li>VLC 1.0.0+ (for all streams)</li> </ul>
Windows	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>QuickTime 7.6.6+</li> <li>VLC 2.1.5+</li> <li>Windows Media player 12+ (except MOV files)</li> </ul>
Linux	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MPlayer</li> <li>VLC 2.0.8+</li> </ul>
Android	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DICE 2.0.21</li> <li>VLC 0.9.9+ (works only with MOV files that have no audio)</li> </ul>
HTML 5 Browsers (Windows)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Google Chrome 37+ (works with MOV and MP4 files using H.264 codec)</li> </ul>

## Record a channel via the Admin panel

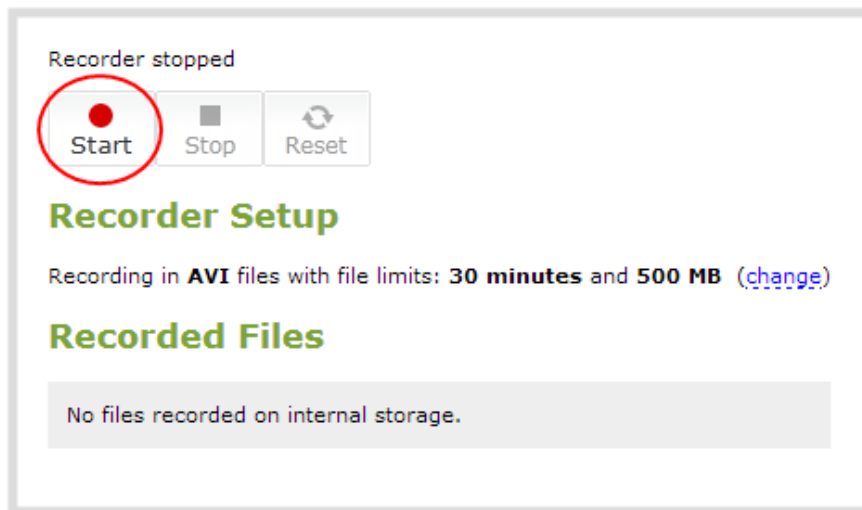
Each channel has a configuration page that allows you to start, stop and configure recordings.

To start and stop channel recording:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the name of the desired channel; the channel menu expands.



3. Click the **Recording** link for the channel; the Recording page appears.
4. To start recording:

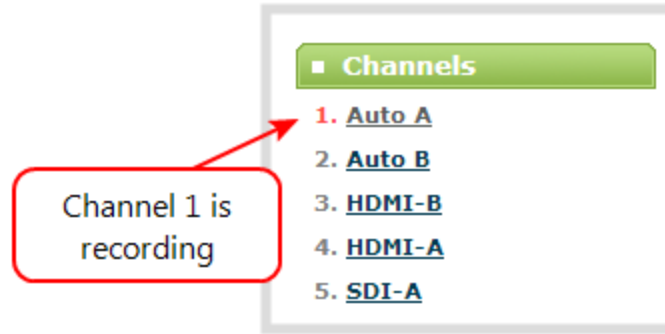


- a. Click the **Start** button; the recording starts and a timer indicates how long it has been recording.



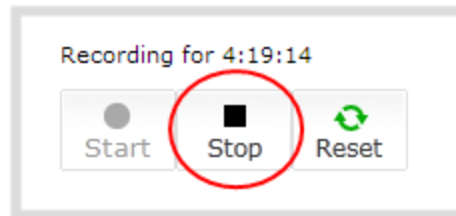
If the Start button is not active, there are no active sources for this channel or recorder. Check your inputs to ensure signals are working as expected.

- b. You may browse away from the page without affecting the recording. When the page refreshes, the channel number is displayed in red to indicate recording is underway.



- c. The system continues to record this channel (and any concurrent recordings) until it is stopped. If the system runs out of storage space, the oldest recorded file is deleted to make room for the new recording. The recording is broken into multiple files as defined by the channel configuration. See [Configure recording file size and type](#).

5. To stop recording:



- a. Click the **Stop** button on the given channel's Recording page. The channel number changes to black next time the Admin panel is refreshed (by clicking a link or refreshing the page).

## Record channels and recorders (using One Touch control)

Pearl-2's **"One Touch" recording/streaming control** allows you to control your recording and streaming across any number of specified channels and recorders simultaneously with the touch of a button. See [One Touch streaming and recording control](#) for more information.

To control recording using One Touch control:

1. Configure your desired channels and/or recorders for One Touch control in the admin panel (all channels are enabled for One Touch recording by default) (see [Specify channels and recorders for One Touch recording](#)).
2. Disable any channels and recorders currently enabled for One Touch recording (channels are enabled for One Touch streaming by default) (see [Specify channels and recorders for One Touch recording](#)).
3. Touch the **One Touch control** icon in the lower portion of the touch screen to display the One Touch control screen. Note that you can customize how and when the One Touch control screen is displayed

in Pearl-2's admin panel (see [Customize how One Touch control is displayed](#)).



If the gear icon is not visible on the touch screen, tap the screen once to activate the control buttons. If the system settings button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's touch screen configuration. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable system information.

4. In the One Touch control screen, simply press **Start** to begin recording. For more information on understanding the visual elements in the One Touch control screen, see [Understand and use One Touch control](#).)



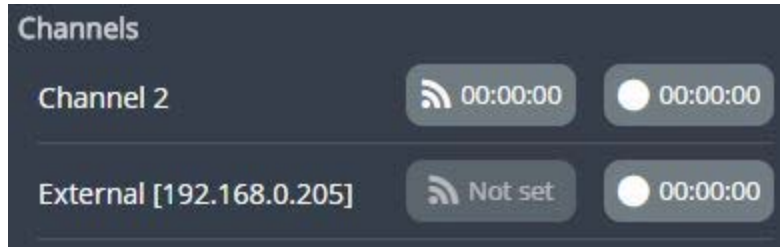
5. To stop recording, press Stop.

## Record a channel via Epiphan Live

You can control the recording of channels and recorders directly from the Epiphan Live Dashboard interface. (See [Accessing Epiphan Live](#) for information about logging in to Epiphan Live.)

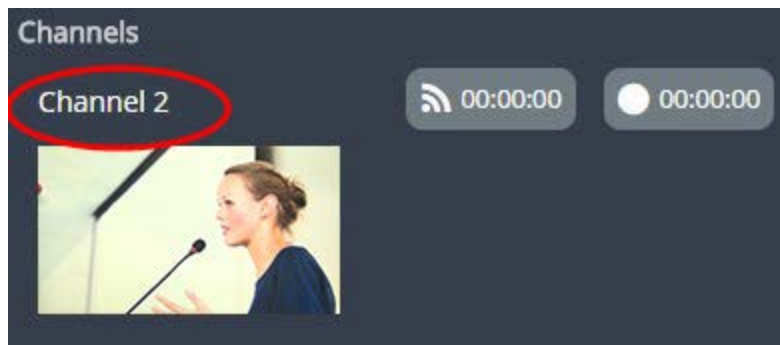
Streaming (and recording) control buttons are located under the **Channels** heading.

For each channel, the stream control is the left-most button containing the "signal" icon, and the recording control is the right-most button containing the circle icon.

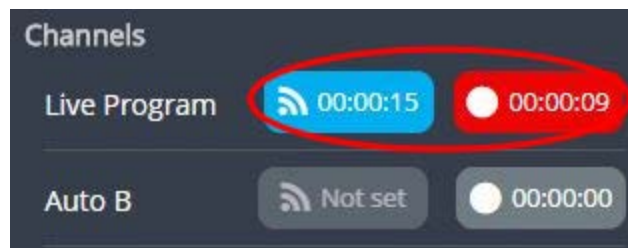


When a channel is not being streamed or recorded, the streaming and recording buttons are gray in color and their respective timers are set to 00:00:00.

You can preview a channel by clicking on its name to display a small dropdown thumbnail view.

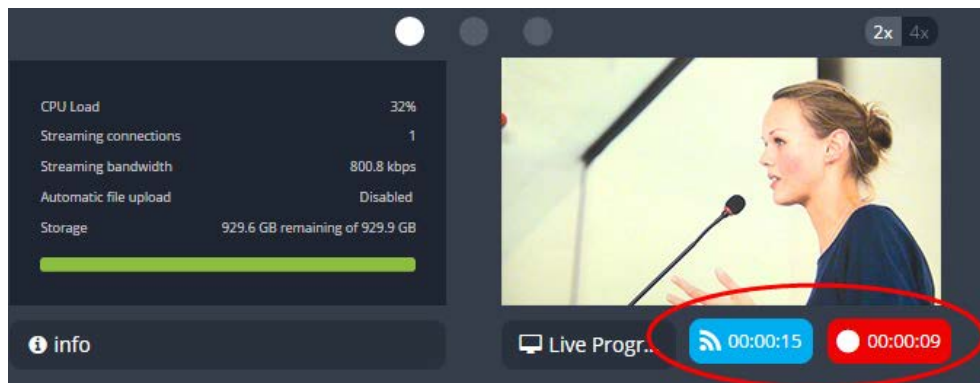


To start recording (and streaming) a channel, simply click the channel's recording (and/or streaming) buttons.



When clicked, the streaming button turns blue in color and the recording button turns red. The timer contained within each respective button also begins to count upward.

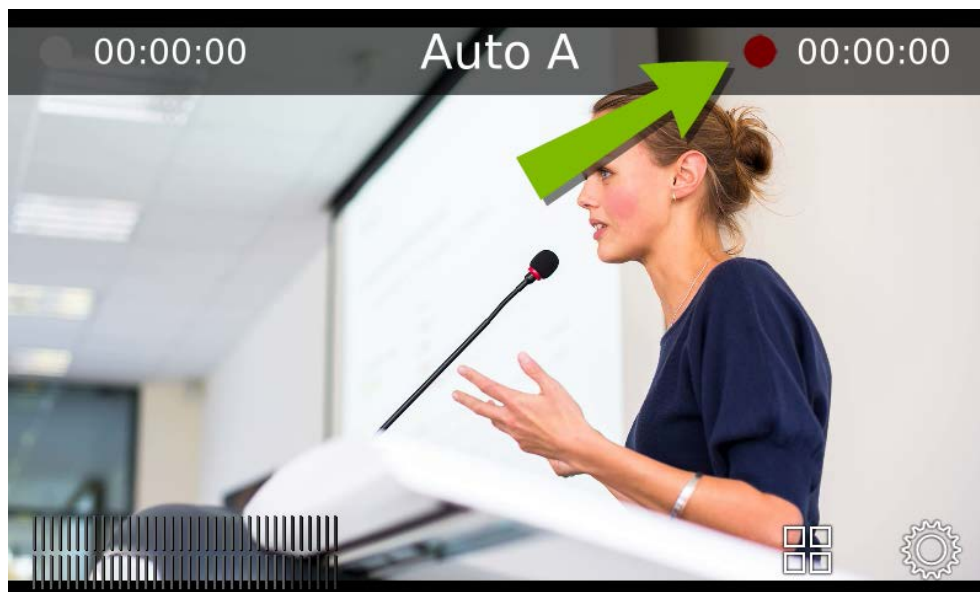
Alternatively, you can also control streaming and recording of a channel via the Dashboard's monitoring panels. See [Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring](#) for more information.



## Record a channel via the touch screen

Pearl-2's touch screen gives you freedom to start and stop recording without needing to log in to the Admin panel.

Simply scroll to the channel you wish to control and press the start or stop recording button.

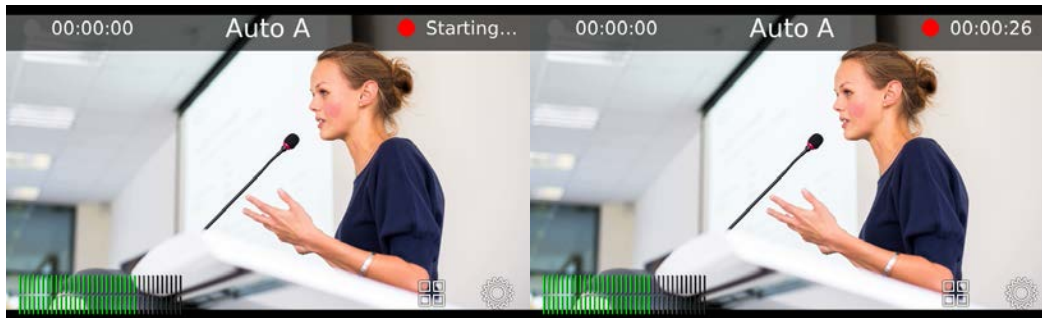


The touch screen may be configured to be always off, to prevent channel preview, or to prevent recording control. If you are unable to follow the instructions below, see the **Configure the touch screen**

To start recording:



1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on or to turn on the screen overlay.
2. If the grid view is showing, tap the channel for which you wish to control recording; the screen displays the channel.
3. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
4. Touch the red record button at the top right of the screen; recording starts and a timer is displayed to show the length of the recording.



To stop recording:

1. If necessary, tap the screen once to turn it on.
2. If the grid view is showing, tap the channel for which you wish to control recording; the screen displays the channel.
3. If necessary, tap the screen once to display controls on the channel view.
4. Touch the red record button at the top right of the screen; recording stops and the timer disappears.



## Configure recording file size and type

By default, recorders and channels record to AVI files. When the recording reaches 30 minutes in length or a file size of 500 MB (whichever occurs first), the system closes the current recording file and opens a new one. This is done seamlessly with no loss in recorded data.

You may find it useful to have recordings divided this way for ease of download, but you may also want to change the recording limits to be larger or smaller to meet your individual situation.

Additionally you can configure the file type (AVI, MP4-Progressive, MP4-Fragmented, MOV-Progressive or MPEG-TS) and the prefix for all recordings (the suffix is the date and time of the recording) and you can exclude a channel or recorder's recordings from automatic upload.



For MP4 recordings, select MP4 for best compatibility with video players and editors. Select MP4-Fragmented for the same file format as releases 3.15.x.

Note: There is no way to tell the difference between the two types of MP4 files once a recording files is saved. Both use the .mp4 extension.

To change the recording configuration:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. For a channel recording:
  - a. Click the desired channel; the channel menu expands.
  - b. Click the **Recording** link for the channel; the Recording page opens.
3. For a recorder:
  - a. Click the desired recorder link from the Recorders section; the recorder configuration page opens.
4. Click the **change** link under Recorder Setup; the recorder setup section expands. (The setup page looks slightly different for Recorders, but the options are the same.)

## Recorder Setup

Recording in **AVI** files with file limits: **30 minutes** and **500 MB**. Excluded from Automatic File Upload ([change](#))

## Recorder Setup

Time limit: 30 minutes ▼

Size limit: 500 MB ▼

File type: AVI ▼

Filename prefix:

☐ Automatic file upload

☐ Share via UPnP

☒ Single touch control

Apply

5. Select a time limit for the recording from the **Time limit** drop down.

6. Select a file size limit from the **Size limit** drop down.



Tip: If you don't know what size to select, do some test recordings to get an idea of the file sizes you can expect. If you want to guarantee the recording lasts to a given time limit, select a file size that is far larger than you saw in your tests.

7. Select a file type from the **File type** drop down.

8. If desired, enter a prefix for the recordings. All new recording files for this channel or recorder will be prefixed with the text you enter.



Tip: It's best to avoid spaces in file names. Use underscores or hyphens to separate words.

9. If desired, click the check box to exclude this channel or recorder from automatic file uploads. (See [File and recording transfer](#) for information on automatic uploads.)

10. Click **Apply**; the changes are saved and the recorder setup displays the new configuration.

### Recorder Setup

Recording in **MOV** files with file limits: **45 minutes** and **100 MB**. Filename prefix is **recording-from-room-a** ([change](#))

The table below describes the options available for recording file configuration.

**Table 36** Recording File Configuration Fields

Label	Description / Options	
Time limit	Specifies the length of time the system waits before the recording file is saved and a new one is started (assuming the size limit has not yet been reached). Values range from 5 minutes to six hours.	
Size limit	Specifies the maximum file size a recording can reach before it is saved and a new recording is started (assuming the time limit has not yet been reached). Values range from 50 MB to 64 GB.	
File type	Specifies the recording file type. Select from AVI, MP4, MP4-Fragmented, MPEG-TS, or MOV. Choose MPEG-TS for UPnP playback.	
	AVI	Generally used for playback on Windows.
	MP4	A progressive version of MP4. This MP4 type has the best video player and editor compatibility. (Note that progressive MP4 files are initially recorded as MP4-Fragmented and are converted when the file is closed. If power is lost during conversion, the files are reverted to (and remain in) fragmented MP4 format.)
	MP4-Fragmented	A newer MP4 format. Fixed 10 second intervals.
	MPEG-TS	Choose for UPnP playback. Does not support PCM audio encoding.
	MOV	A progressive version of MOV. Generally used for playback on Mac OS. This type of MOV has the best compatibility with video players and editors. (Note that progressive MP4 files are initially recorded as MP4-Fragmented and are converted when the file is closed. If power is lost during conversion, the files are reverted to (and remain in)

Label	Description / Options
	<input type="text"/> fragmented MP4 format.)
Filename prefix	Specifies how the recordings are named. Recording files start with the given prefix followed by the date and time. The channel or recorder name is used if no prefix is given. Allowed characters: A-Z, a-z, 0-9, _ , #, -, [], ().
Automatic file upload	Select this if you want this channel or recorder to be part of any scheduled automatic uploads. (See <a href="#">File and recording transfer</a> for information on automatic uploads.)
Share via UPnP	Select this if you want this channel or recorder to be available via UPnP. If global UPnP is not enabled when you select this checkbox, a link appears to let you to fix it. Click the link and click <b>Apply</b> to make the global UPnP change save your recording configuration changes.



If you've chosen MP4 as your file type, the file is initially saved as **MP4 Fragmented**, and at the end of the recording is converted to regular **MP4** (also known as MP4 Progressive) format. If the system loses power during recording or before the conversion completes, the file is preserved but remains in MP4 fragmented format. Simply run the file through ffmpeg or another transcoder, preserving both audio and video output to convert to progressive format.

## Restart recording

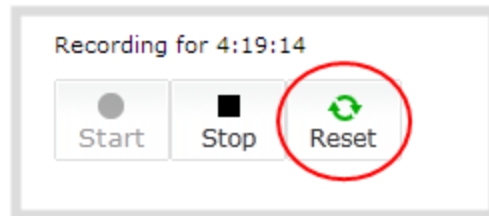
Recording files are automatically saved and new ones opened for writing when they reach the configured time or size limit, when the channel or recorder name is changed, or when changes are made to the stream.

You cannot download files from the system while they are being recorded, so from time to time you may need to close the current recording and restart a new one to facilitate file downloads. The system supports this through the recording reset option, which closes the current recording file and opens a new one without missing any frames.

To close the current recording and start a new file:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. For a channel recording:
  - a. Click the desired channel; the channel menu expands.
  - b. Click the **Recording** link for the channel; the Recording page opens.

3. For a recorder:
  - a. Click the desired recorder link from the Recorders section; the recorder configuration page opens.



4. Click the **Reset** button next to the stop button; the current file is stopped and a new one begins.
5. Refresh the page to see the new recorded files list.

# Recorders

Your Pearl-2 can record the output from each channel and, using Recorders, it can also record multiple channels together in a single multi-track file.

Recording multiple channels at once ensures the recordings are started and stopped at the same time, resulting in perfect synchronization. Once the recording is complete, you can automatically use one of the system's file synchronization methods to copy it off the server, or you can use our built-in tool to split the file into individual tracks for post-processing.



You only need to create recorders for multi-track recordings. For single channel recordings, see **Record a channel via the Admin panel**.

This section describes the following topics for creating and managing multi-channel recorders.

- [Add a recorder](#)
- [Change the channels recorded by a recorder](#)
- [Record with a recorder \(using the admin panel\)](#)
- [Record a recorder \(using One Touch control\)](#)
- [Record a recorder \(using Epiphan Live\)](#)
- [Rename a recorder](#)
- [Delete a recorder](#)

See [What is a recording?](#) to learn how to create recordings and configure recording file sizes.

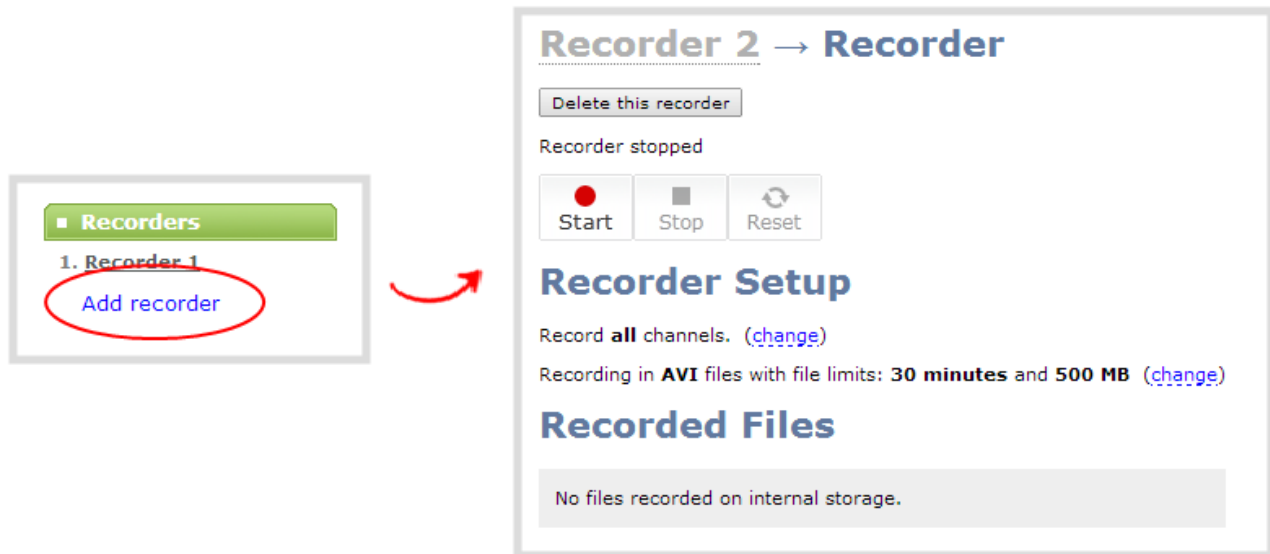
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## Add a recorder

Each channel has its own built-in recorder that is accessible from the Recording link. If you want to record several channels simultaneously to a multi-track file, create a new recorder.

To add a new recorder:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Click the **Add recorder** link from the Recorders section; a new recorder is created and the recorder configuration page opens. By default this recorder uses the next available number and records all channels.



## Change the channels recorded by a recorder

---

By default when you create a new recorder, it records all the channels configured on the system. If new channels are added, they are automatically added to the recorder.

If you wish to record a subset of channels to a single multi-track file, you can edit the channels recorded by a recorder.

To change the channels recorded by a recorder:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the desired recorder link from the Recorders section; the recorder configuration page opens.
3. Click **change** next to the list of what is currently being recorded.



### Recorder Setup

Record **all** channel(s). [\(change\)](#)

Recording in **AVI** files with file limits: **30 minutes** and **500 MB** [\(change\)](#)

### Recorder Setup

**Channels**

- ☒ **All channels**
- ☐ Auto A
- ☐ Auto B
- ☐ HDMI-B
- ☐ HDMI-A
- ☐ SDI-A
- ☐ SDI-B
- ☐ Channel 7

[Apply](#)

Recording in **AVI** files with file limits: **30 minutes** and **500 MB** [\(change\)](#)

4. If the all channels box is selected, click it to deselect it; the other check boxes are enabled.
5. Click the check boxes for the desired channels.



Channels with no active video source are displayed in italics. You can include these channels in your channel selections for the recorder.

6. Click Apply; the changes are reflected in the recorder configuration page.

### Recorder Setup

Record channel(s): **Auto A, HDMI-A.** [\(change\)](#)

Recording in **AVI** files with file limits: **30 minutes** and **500 MB** [\(change\)](#)

## Record with a recorder (using the admin panel)

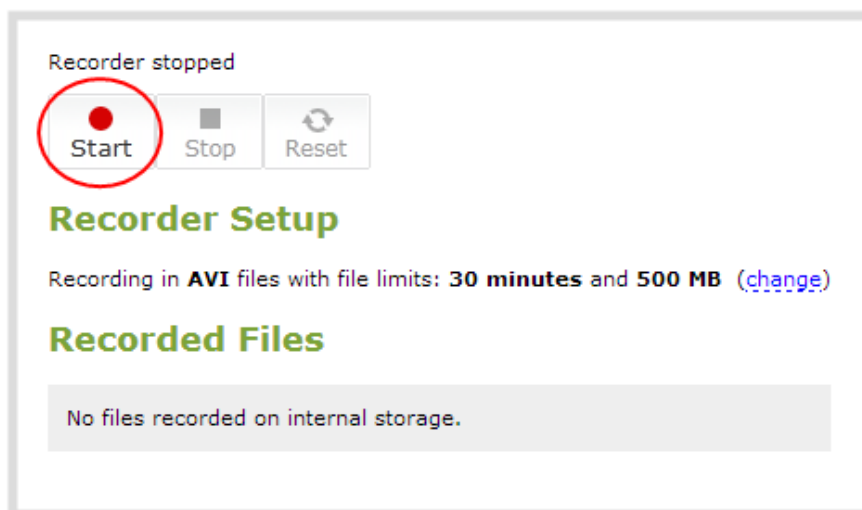
Recorders are stopped and started via their configuration page. Multiple recorders and channel recordings can occur concurrently.

The number of channels being recorded is displayed below the recording stop/start buttons. To configure the channels being recorded, see [Change the channels recorded by a recorder](#).

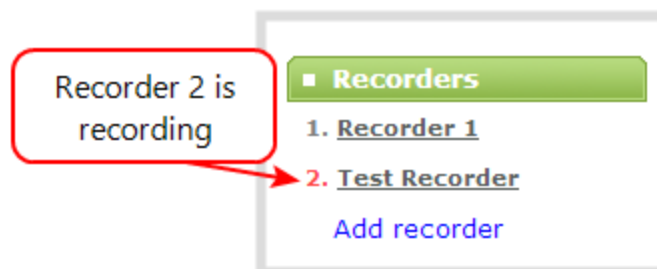
To start and stop recorder:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

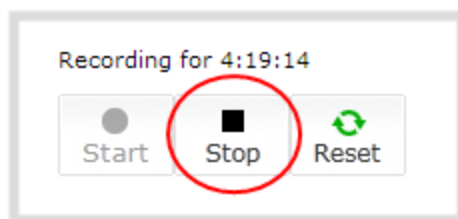
2. Click the name of the desired recorder; the recorder configuration page appears.
3. To start recording:



- a. Click the **Start** button; the recording starts and a timer indicates how long it has been recording.
- b. You may browse away from the page without affecting the recording. When the page refreshes, the recorder number is displayed in red to indicate recording is underway.



- c. The system continues to record this recorder (and any concurrent recordings) until it is stopped. If the system runs out of storage space, the oldest recorded file is deleted to make room for the new recording. The recording is broken into multiple files as defined by the recorder configuration. See [Record with a recorder \(using the admin panel\)](#).
4. To stop recording:



- Click the **Stop** button on the given recorder's configuration page. The recorder number changes to black next time the Admin panel is refreshed (by clicking a link or refreshing the page).

## Record a recorder (using One Touch control)

Pearl-2's **"One Touch" recording/streaming control** allows you to control your recording and streaming across any number of specified channels and recorders simultaneously with the touch of a button. See [One Touch streaming and recording control](#) for more information.

To control recording using One Touch control:

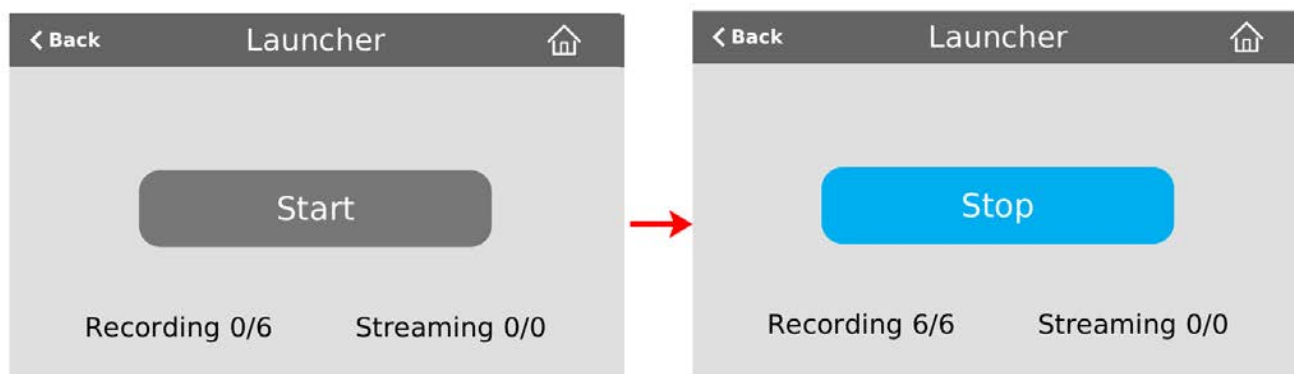
- Configure your desired channels and/or recorders for One Touch control in the admin panel (all channels are enabled for One Touch recording by default) (see [Specify channels and recorders for One Touch recording](#)).
- Touch the **One Touch control** icon in the lower portion of the touch screen to display the One Touch control screen. Note that you can customize how and when the One Touch control screen is displayed in Pearl-2's admin panel (see [Customize how One Touch control is displayed](#)).





If the gear icon is not visible on the touch screen, tap the screen once to activate the control buttons. If the system settings button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's touch screen configuration. See **Configure the touch screen** to enable system information.

3. In the One Touch control screen, simply press **Start** to begin recording. For more information on understanding the visual elements in the One Touch control screen, see [Understand and use One Touch control](#).



4. To stop recording, press **Stop**.

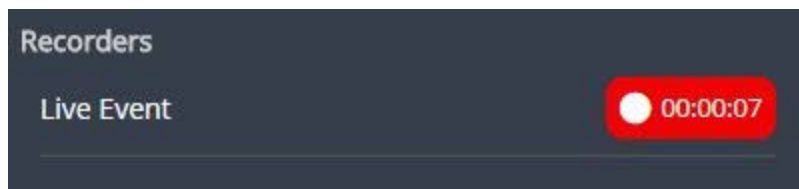
## Record a recorder (using Epiphan Live)

You can record a recorder in Epiphan Live using the button(s) located in the Recorders section of the Dashboard interface. Note that the Recorders section only appears if a recorder has been added via the Admin panel (see [Add a recorder](#) for more information).



When a recorder is not being recorded, the recording button is gray in color and its timers is set to 00:00:00.

To start recording a recorder, simply click the corresponding recording button.



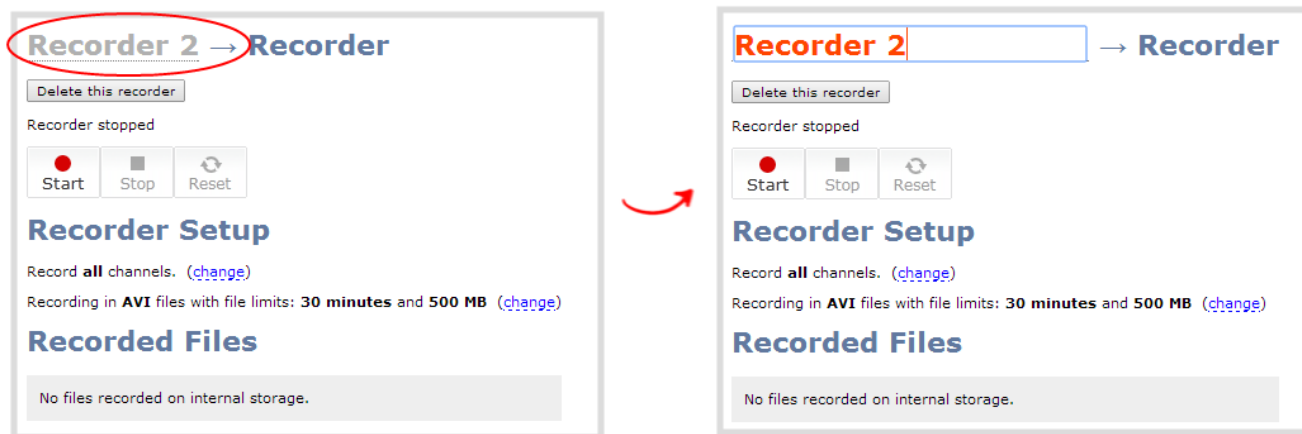
When clicked, the recording button turns red. The timer contained within the button also begins to count upward. Click the button a second time to stop the recording.

See [Epiphan Live](#) to learn more about the Epiphan Live control interface.

## Rename a recorder

To rename a recorder:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the desired recorder link from the Recorders section; the recorder configuration page opens.
3. Click the recorder name to make it editable.



4. Highlight the old name and press backspace or delete to delete it.
5. Type the new name for the channel.
6. Press Enter to save the change; the new name is reflected in the Admin panel.



You must press Enter to save the recorder name change.

## Delete a recorder

When you no longer need a recorder, you can delete it.



Deleting a recorder deletes all the recorded files for the recorder. Be sure you have a copy of any important recorded files.

To delete a recorder:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the desired recorder link from the Recorders section; the recorder configuration page opens.



3. Click the **Delete this recorder** button at the top of the page; a confirmation dialog reminds you that deleting the recorder will delete all recorded files.
4. Click **OK** on the confirmation dialog; the recorder is removed from the list and all its related files are deleted from the system.

## Recorded files

Recordings you make of channels or with recorders are stored on the system's internal hard drive. Pearl-2 has a finite amount of available hard drive storage space. Though it is enough space to hold a lot of recordings, it will eventually run out of space if recordings are added but never removed. When this happens, the system deletes the oldest recorded files to make room for new recordings.

You can use a variety of methods to automatically transfer files from the system to local network storage. Alternatively you can manually select individual recordings to transfer or delete.

This section discusses the following manual file management topics.

- [View list of recorded files](#)
- [Download recorded files manually](#)
- [Extract tracks from a recording](#)
- [Rename recorded files](#)
- [Delete recorded files manually](#)

For information on automatic file transfers, see [File and recording transfer](#).

### View list of recorded files

---

Recordings for Pearl-2 are stored for each channel and each recorder separately. To view all the recordings stored, follow the procedures below for all channels and all recorders you have configured.

To view the recordings for a channels or recorders:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. To view files recorded for a channel:
  - a. Select a channel from the Channels section; the channel menu expands.
  - b. Select the **Recording** link for your channel; the Recording page appears.
3. To view files recoded for a recorder:
  - a. Select the recorder from the Recorders section; the recorder page appears.
4. If there are no files:
  - a. A message indicates there are no recorded files (for this channel).

## Recorded Files

No files recorded on internal storage.

5. Otherwise:

- All files for this channel are listed, sorted by date.

Files that are part of the same recording session are listed one after another. Three dots appear between files of different recording sessions. The file currently being recorded (if applicable) is shown at the top of the list. It cannot be modified or downloaded until it has finished recording.

### Recorded Files

File currently being recorded.

Internal Storage

	File Name	Start	End	Duration	File Size	
Feb 14	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-19-12.avi	14:19:12	14:19:15	3 seconds	0.74 MB	
		...				
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-11-06.avi		14:11:06			
		...				
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_13-43-28.avi	13:43:28	13:43:39	11 seconds	2.30 MB	
		...				
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-50.avi	11:31:50	11:31:59	9 seconds	0.66 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-36.avi	11:31:36	11:31:50	14 seconds	2.66 MB	
		...				
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-08.avi	11:31:08	11:31:14	6 seconds	1.88 MB	

Download Selected

Delete Selected

Delete All

Files from the same recording.

## Download recorded files manually

Recordings can be manually downloaded from the Admin panel. You should consider deleting them from internal storage after you complete the download. See [Delete recorded files manually](#), below.

This procedure explains how to download files to your admin computer. See [File and recording transfer](#) for information on transferring files to a USB drive connected to the system.

To download recordings to your admin computer:

- Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).



- Find the recordings by channel or by recorder. See [View list of recorded files](#).

**Recorded Files**

**Internal Storage**

	File Name	Start	End	Duration	File Size	
Feb 14	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-19-12.avi	14:19:12	14:19:15	3 seconds	0.74 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-19-12.avi			3 seconds	0.74 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_13-43-28.avi	13:43:28	13:43:39	11 seconds	2.30 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-50.avi	11:31:50	11:31:59	9 seconds	0.66 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-36.avi	11:31:36	11:31:50	14 seconds	2.66 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-14.avi	11:31:14	11:31:14	6 seconds	1.88 MB	

To download one file, click the file name.

To download several files, select them and click "Download Selected".

Download Selected Delete Selected Delete All

- To download an individual file:
  - Click the name of a recording file to download it.
- To download multiple files:
  - Select the check box next to the recordings you wish to download from this channel or recorder.
  - Click **Download Selected** to download a zip file containing the selected recordings.

## Extract tracks from a recording

Recorders combine multiple channels and audio sources together in a single multi-track file. If desired, you can create a copy of a recording with only select tracks. This feature is supported for .AVI, .MP4 and .MOV recordings only (MPEG-TS does not support track extraction).



Specific track versions of recorded files are not included in any automatic file transfers and need to be downloaded manually by clicking the extracted track filename. See **Download recorded files manually**.

To create a duplicate recording file with only select tracks:

- Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

2. Select the recorder from the Recorders section; the recorder page appears.
3. Find the file you want to duplicate and click the up arrow icon next to it; a list of tracks appears.

Recorded Files

Internal Storage

	File Name	Start	End	Duration	File Size	
Feb 14	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-19-12.avi	14:19:12	14:31:14	12m 2s	135.90 MB	
	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-11-06.avi	14:11:06	14:11:55	49 seconds	8.98 MB	
	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_13-43-28.avi	13:43:28	13:43:39	11 seconds	2.30 MB	
	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-50	11:31:59	11:31:59	9 seconds	0.66 MB	
	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-36	11:31:50	11:31:50	14 seconds	2.66 MB	
	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-08	11:31:14	11:31:14	6 seconds	1.88 MB	

Download Selected

1: Channel 1:video

2: D2P85606.video:video

3: D2P85606.vga:video

4: Channel 9:audio

5: Channel 9:video

Extract tracks

Cancel

Delete Selected

Delete All

4. Select the track(s) you want to extract.

Tip: To deselect all tracks, click the check box for the top track, then hold SHIFT and click the check box for the bottom track.

5. Click **Extract tracks**; a duplicate of the recording is made with only the selected tracks.

### Recorded Files

Internal Storage						
	File Name	Start	End	Duration	File Size	
Feb 14	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_15-19-14.avi	15:19:14	15:34:33	15m 19s	170.93 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-49-14.avi	14:49:14	15:19:14	30m 0s	338.78 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-19-12.avi	14:19:12	14:49:14	30m 2s	337.45 MB	
...						
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-11-06.avi	14:11:06	14:11:55	49 seconds	8.98 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_13-43-28.avi	13:43:28	13:43:39	11 seconds	2.30 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_13-43-28.avi				0.37 MB	
...						
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-50.avi	11:31:50	11:31:59	9 seconds	0.66 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-36.avi	11:31:36	11:31:50	14 seconds	2.66 MB	
...						
<input type="checkbox"/>	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-08.avi	11:31:08	11:31:14	6 seconds	1.88 MB	

Download Selected Delete Selected **Delete All**

**Duplicate Track**



Only one duplicate recording is saved per recording file. If you create a second duplicate recording, it will overwrite the previous copy. Download the file with your extracted tracks to preserve it.



## Rename recorded files

Recording files are named based on the filename prefix specified during configuration. If needed, you can rename them to something more descriptive.

You can also change the default naming mechanism. See [Configure recording file size and type](#) for more details about setting filename prefixes.

To rename recordings:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Find the recordings by channel or by recorder. See [View list of recorded files](#).
3. Select the pencil and paper icon next to the filename you wish to change.

4. Type the new file name and press enter when finished.



The Admin panel keeps track of the filename extension (i.e. .avi) so you do not need to include it when renaming the file.

## Delete recorded files manually











Recordings can be manually deleted via the Admin panel. You can delete one file at a time, select multiple files for a given recorder or channel and delete those, or you can delete all recordings for a channel or recorder.

If you want to delete all the files on the system, follow this procedure for each channel and recorder listed in the Admin panel.

To delete recordings:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Find the recordings by channel or by recorder. See [View list of recorded files](#).

### Recorded Files

Internal Storage						
	File Name	Start	End	Duration	File Size	
Feb 14	All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-19-12.avi	14:19:12	14:19:15	3 seconds	0.74 MB	
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_14-11-06.avi					 
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_13-43-28.avi	13:43:28	13:43:39	11 seconds	2.30 MB	 
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-50.avi	11:31:50	11:31:59	9 seconds	0.66 MB	 
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-36.avi	11:31:36	11:31:50	14 seconds	2.66 MB	 
	<input type="checkbox"/> All-Channel-Recorder_Feb14_11-31-14.avi	11:31:14	11:31:14	6 seconds	1.88 MB	 

To delete all files, click "Delete All".

To delete files, select them and click "Delete Selected".

3. To delete an individual file:
  - a. Click the X icon to the right of a file entry to request deletion; a confirmation dialog appears.
  - b. Click OK on the confirmation dialog.
4. To delete multiple files for the current channel or recorder:
  - a. Select the check box next to the recordings you wish to delete from this channel or recorder.
  - b. Click **Delete Selected**; a confirmation dialog appears.
  - c. Click **OK** on the confirmation dialog.



The list may not update immediately. You can refresh the list by reloading the Recording page (for channels) or the recorder settings page (for recorders).

5. To delete all files for the current channel or recorder:
  - a. Click **Delete All**; a confirmation dialog appears.
  - b. Click **OK** on the confirmation dialog.



The list may not update immediately. You can refresh the list by reloading the Recording page (for channels) or the recorder settings page (for recorders).

# File and recording transfer

Your Pearl-2 can be configured to automatically upload recordings from local storage to a network storage location or an attached USB drive.

We call this process Automatic File Upload or AFU for short.

This section discusses the following generic automatic upload topics:

- [Automatic file upload \(AFU\) overview](#)
- [Choose files to include in AFU](#)
- [Enable and set timing for AFU](#)

And the following specific configurations based on the location of upload:

- [AFU to an FTP server](#)
- [AFU using RSync](#)
- [AFU using CIFS](#)
- [AFU to a secure FTP server](#)
- [AFU using SCP](#)
- [AFU or copy to USB drive](#)
  - Automatic
  - As a one-time copy
  - Manually

Lastly, this section describes how to view file upload logs and manage the AFU queue:

- [View the AFU log](#)
- [View AFU status](#) (via Pearl-2's touch screen)
- [Manage the AFU queue](#)

---

## Automatic file upload (AFU) overview

Pearl-2 can automatically upload files to an accessible off-system storage location.



Do not reboot Pearl-2 with USB stick inserted. Doing so will result in a failure to boot.

The following types of off-system storage are supported for AFU: **FTP, CIFS, RSync, SFTP, SCP** and **USB Drive**.



Only **one** type of AFU can be used at once.

Files are uploaded once (i.e. are automatically not re-uploaded during future sessions) and a log is kept showing the file transfers (see below for details on viewing the log). The first transfer occurs after the configured amount of time expires or after the current file completes recording. If connection is lost during the transfer, the transfer is automatically restarted when the connection is reestablished.

By default, channels and recorders are not configured to support automatic file upload for their recorded files. You must enable this feature for each channel or recorder you wish to include in your automatic file transfers.

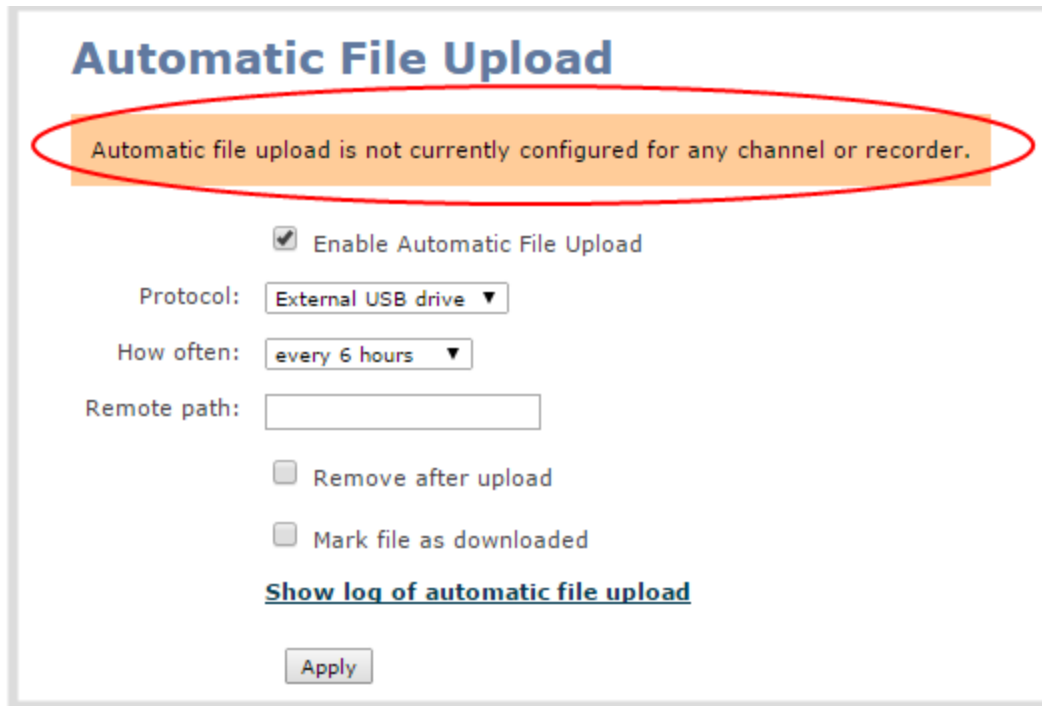
If recorded files are selected for upload while the AFU is at maximum upload capacity or when the AFU is unavailable, they are added to an upload queue. Files and their relevant information are displayed in a list format, and each file will be uploaded when upload capacity becomes available.

## Choose files to include in AFU

---

When configuring automatic file upload (AFU) you need to tell the system which channels and recorders you want included in the upload schedule.

When you log into the system and attempt to configure your desired type of AFU you see the following warning in the Automatic File Upload configuration page if no channels or recorders are configured to be part of AFU.



## Automatic File Upload

Automatic file upload is not currently configured for any channel or recorder.

☒ Enable Automatic File Upload

Protocol:

How often:

Remote path:

☐ Remove after upload

☐ Mark file as downloaded

[Show log of automatic file upload](#)

For each channel or recorder you want to add to your AFU schedule:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. For a channel recording:
  - a. Click the desired channel; the channel menu expands.
  - b. Select the **Recording** link for the channel; the Recording page opens.
3. For a recorder:
  - a. Click the desired recorder link from the Recorders section; the recorder configuration page opens.
4. Select the **change** link under Recorder Setup; the recorder setup section expands. (The setup page looks slightly different for Recorders, but the options are the same.)



### Recorder Setup

Recording in **AVI** files with file limits: **30 minutes** and **500 MB**. Excluded from Automatic File Upload [\(change\)](#)

### Recorder Setup

Time limit: 30 minutes ▼

Size limit: 500 MB ▼

File type: AVI ▼

Filename prefix:

☐ Automatic file upload

☐ Share via UPnP

☒ Single touch control

5. Check the **Automatic file upload** check box.
6. Click Apply; the Recording page is refreshed and the new settings are reflected.

### Recorder Setup

Recording in **AVI** files with file limits: **30 minutes** and **500 MB**. Included into Automatic File Upload [\(change\)](#)

Now that AFU is enabled for your desired set of files, enable AFU and configure your desired mechanism.

## Enable and set timing for AFU

After configuring the channels and recorders to include in your AFU schedule, you must enable AFU and configure the frequency of transfers.



Files saved before you complete automatic file upload configuration are not part of the automatic upload. Manual file transfer is required for these files. See **Download recorded files manually**.

To enable and configure frequency automatic uploads:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select **Automatic File Upload** from the Configuration section; the Automatic File Upload configuration page opens.

### Automatic File Upload

Enabled for: [HDMI-A](#)

☒ Enable Automatic File Upload

Protocol: External USB drive ▼

How often: every 6 hours ▼

Remote path:

☐ Remove after upload

☐ Mark file as downloaded

[Show log of automatic file upload](#)



If your screen does not indicate that AFU is enabled for at least one channel or recorder, return to **Choose files to include in AFU**Enable and set timing for AFU.

3. Select the **Enable Automatic File Upload** checkbox.
4. Specify how often automatic updates should happen.

The first transfer occurs after the specified amount of time expires, or after the current file completes recording (i.e. if the value is set to every hour and five videos are saved the first hour, those five videos are uploaded after the first hour, and one hour later the videos saved in the second hour are uploaded).

The following table describes the available options.

**Table 37** Automatic File Upload Interval Options

Name	Description
On file rotation	The system uploads each file after it stops recording it. You can control file size and length to determine when files are done recording. You can also use the reset button to close the current file and open a new one. See <a href="#">Configure recording file size and type</a> .
Every hour	The system uploads completed recordings every hour.
Every 6 hours	The system uploads completed recordings every six hours.
Every 12 hours	The system uploads completed recordings every 12 hours.
Every 24 hours	The system uploads completed recordings every 24 hours.

- Indicate the remote path, if desired. If no path is specified, the files are copied to the root folder of the destination file system.



If the remote path does not exist on the remote server or USB drive, the file transfer fails.

- If desired, check **Remove after upload** to have the files deleted from local storage when upload completes.
- If desired, check **Mark file as downloaded** to have the color of the file link in the recording list change to show the files are downloaded. This only applies if the files are not deleted after upload is complete.
- Select the protocol or destination for upload. The following table describes the options.

**Table 38** Automatic File Upload Interval Options

Name	Description
FTP Client	The system uploads to an FTP server.
RSync Client	The system uploads to a network location using RSync to copy the file.
CIFS Client	The system uploads to a network location using CIFS (also known as SMB or samba) such as a shared folder on a Windows machine.
SFTP Client	The system uploads to a secure FTP server. Authentication is done either by password or uploaded SSH key.
SCP Client	The system performs secure copy (SCP) to a remote server. Authentication is done either by password or uploaded SSH key.

Name	Description
External USB Drive	The system uploads to a USB drive connected directly to the system.

9. Follow one of the procedures below to configure your selected protocol or transfer type.

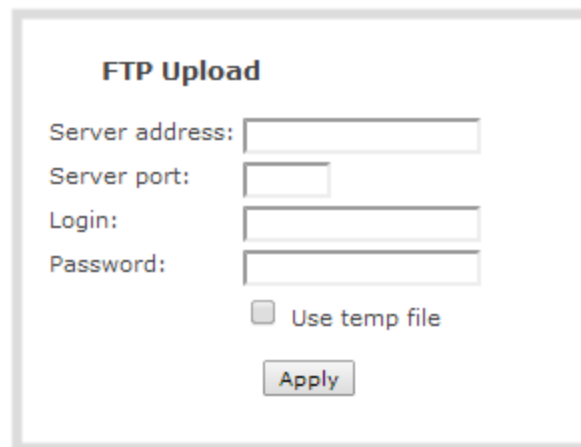
- [AFU to an FTP server](#)
- [AFU using RSync](#)
- [AFU using CIFS](#)
- [AFU to a secure FTP server](#)
- [AFU using SCP](#)
- [AFU or copy to USB drive](#)

## AFU to an FTP server

This procedure assumes you have completed the steps in [Enable and set timing for AFU](#) and wish to continue with configuration of upload to an FTP Server.

To configure upload to an FTP server:

1. Select **FTP Client** from the protocol drop down list in the Automatic File Upload configuration page; the lower half of the page reflects the selection.



The screenshot shows a web form titled "FTP Upload". It contains four text input fields: "Server address:", "Server port:", "Login:", and "Password:". Below these fields is a checkbox labeled "Use temp file". At the bottom of the form is an "Apply" button.

2. Specify the target **Server address**. If your system is configured with DHCP or has a valid DNS configuration (see [Configure DHCP](#)), you can use the server's fully qualified domain name instead of the IP address.
3. Specify the **Server Port** used for the target FTP server. The standard port is 21.

4. Enter the FTP account username in the **Login** field.
5. Enter the FTP account password in the **Password** field; the characters are masked with dots.
6. Select **Use temp file** to name files with a temporary filename extension (.part) on the server until upload is complete.
7. Click **Apply**; if there are any problems the system notifies you with a message: One or more parameter values are not valid and those were not applied!

The following table describes the options applicable to configuring upload to an FTP server.

**Table 39** *FTP Automatic Upload Configuration Options*

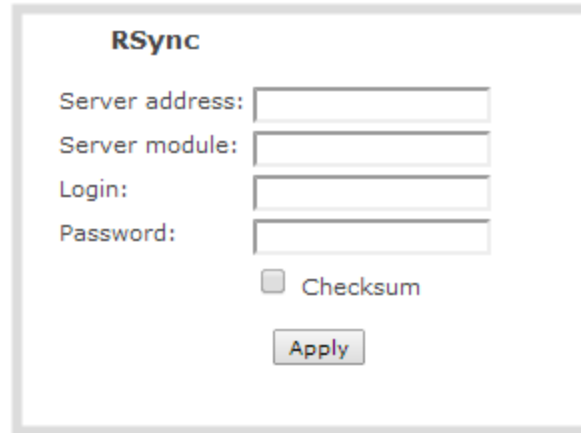
Name	Description / Options
Server address	The IP address (or fully qualified domain name) of the FTP server.
Server port	The port used by the target FTP server. Standard port is 21.
Login	Username for the FTP server.
Password	Password for the FTP user.
Use temp file	Causes files to be named with .part extension on the server during active upload. When the upload completes, the file is renamed to the appropriate extension (.mov, .mp4 or .avi).

## AFU using RSync

This procedure assumes you have completed the steps in [Enable and set timing for AFU](#) and wish to continue with configuration of upload using RSync.

To configure upload using RSync:

1. Select **RSync Client** from the protocol drop down list in the Automatic File Upload configuration page; the lower half of the page reflects the selection.

A screenshot of a configuration window titled "RSync". It contains four text input fields labeled "Server address:", "Server module:", "Login:", and "Password:". Below these fields is a checkbox labeled "Checksum". At the bottom center is an "Apply" button.

2. Specify the target **Server address**. If your system is configured with DHCP or has a valid DNS configuration (see [Configure DHCP](#)), you can use the server's fully qualified domain name instead of the IP address.
3. Specify the **Server module**. This is the name of the shared folder on the server. If needed, request this value from your network administrator.
4. Specify a username for the RSync Server in the **Login** field. The user must have write permissions for the module.
5. Specify the password for the user in the **Password** field; the value is masked by dots.
6. If desired, select the **Checksum** check box to add a checksum validation to the transfer between the system and the recipient server.
7. Click **Apply**; if there are any problems the system notifies you with a message: One or more parameter values are not valid and those were not applied!

The following table describes the options applicable to configuring upload to an RSync server.

**Table 40** RSync Automatic File Upload Configuration Options

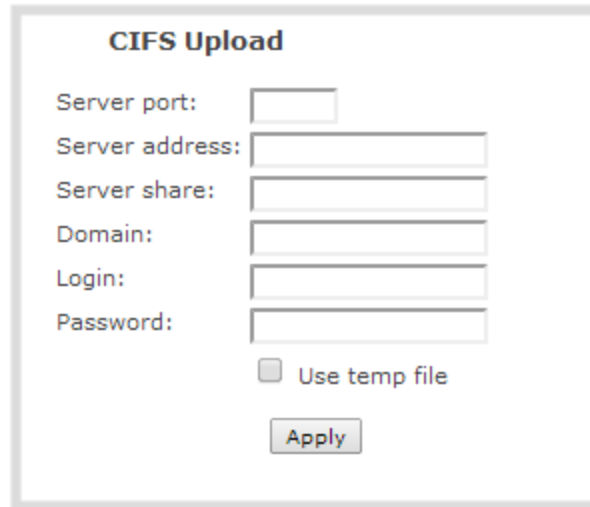
Name	Description / Options
Server address	The IP address (or fully qualified domain name) of the RSync server.
Server module	The name of the shared folder on the RSync server.
Login	Username for the RSync server.
Password	Password for the RSync user.
Checksum	Select to enable checksum checking during file transfer. This increases the time taken to transfer, but also increases reliability of the transfer.

## AFU using CIFS

This procedure assumes you have completed the steps in [Enable and set timing for AFU](#) and wish to continue with configuration of upload using CIFS (also known as SMB or samba).

To configure upload using CIFS:

1. Select **CIFS Client** from the protocol drop down list in the Automatic File Upload configuration page; the lower half of the page reflects the selection.



The screenshot shows a window titled "CIFS Upload". It contains several input fields: "Server port:", "Server address:", "Server share:", "Domain:", "Login:", and "Password:". Below these fields is a checkbox labeled "Use temp file". At the bottom of the window is an "Apply" button.

2. Specify the target **Server address**. If your system is configured with DHCP or has a valid DNS configuration (see [Configure DHCP](#)), you can use the server's fully qualified domain name instead of the IP address.
3. Enter the target **Server port**, if you have configured the server to use something non-standard. Leave this value blank to use the default port.
4. Specify the **Server share**. This is the CIFS share name or the name of the shared folder on the server. If needed, request this value from the network administrator.
5. If the system is in a different domain than the server or if it is part of Active Directory, enter the **Domain name** of the CIFS server.
6. Specify a username for the CIFS Server in the **Login** field. The user must have write permissions for the share folder.
7. Specify the password for the user in the **Password** field; the value is masked by dots.
8. Select **Use temp file** to name files with a temporary filename extension (.part) on the server until upload is complete.

- Click **Apply**; if there are any problems the system notifies you with a message: One or more parameter values are not valid and those were not applied!

The following table describes the options applicable to configuring upload to a CIFS server.

**Table 41** CIFS Automatic File Upload Configuration Options

Name	Description / Options
Server Port	The CIFS server port. Leave blank to use the default port, or enter the port used for your CIFS server.
Server address	The IP address (or fully qualified domain name) of the CIFS server.
Server share	The name of the shared folder on the CIFS server.
Domain	The CIFS server's Windows domain or Work Group name . Needed if the server is part of Active Directory or a Domain Controller.
Login	Username for the CIFS server.
Password	Password for the CIFS user.
Use temp file	Causes files to be named with .part extension on the server during active upload. When the upload completes, the file is renamed to the appropriate extension (.mov, .mp4, .ts or .avi).

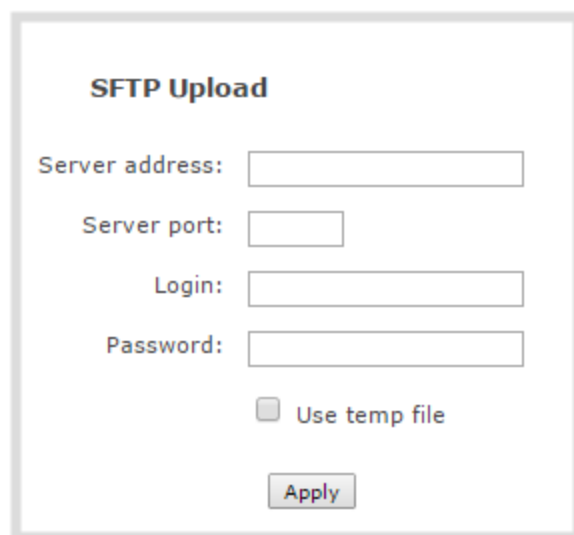
## AFU to a secure FTP server

This procedure assumes you have completed the steps in [Enable and set timing for AFU](#) and wish to continue with configuration of upload to a secure FTP Server (SFTP).

To configure upload to a secure FTP (SFTP) server:

- Select **SFTP Client** from the protocol drop down list in the Automatic File Upload configuration page; the lower half of the page reflects the selection.





2. Specify the target **Server address**. If your system is configured with DHCP or has a valid DNS configuration (see [Configure DHCP](#)), you can use the server's fully qualified domain name instead of the IP address.
3. Specify the **Server Port** used for the target SFTP server. The standard port is 22.
4. Enter the SFTP account username in the **Login** field.
5. Enter the SFTP account password in the **Password** field; the characters are masked with dots. (Alternatively you can choose to use a private key instead of a password for authentication.)
6. Select **Use temp file** to name files with a temporary filename extension (.part) on the server until upload is complete.



For secure file transfer you can upload an SSH identity for your Pearl-2. This key must be trusted by the destination server. Details for generating the key and setting up this trust are beyond the scope of this document.

7. If desired, scroll down to the section labelled **SSH identity for SCP and SFTP clients**.
  1. If no identity is uploaded, or to upload a new identity (overwrites the old identity):
    - a. Click **Choose File**; a file selection dialog opens.
    - b. Select the private key file from your hard drive and click **Open**.



The system accepts RSA keys for SSH-1; DSA, ECDSA, EC25519 and RSA for SSH-2. Keys must be in **OpenSSH** format.

- c. Click **Upload** to upload the file.
2. Use the **Test your key** field to test your uploaded key against the secure server, if desired.
8. Click **Apply**; if there are any problems the system notifies you with a message: One or more parameter values are not valid and those were not applied!

The following table describes the options applicable to configuring upload to a SFTP server.

**Table 42** SFTP Automatic Upload Configuration Options

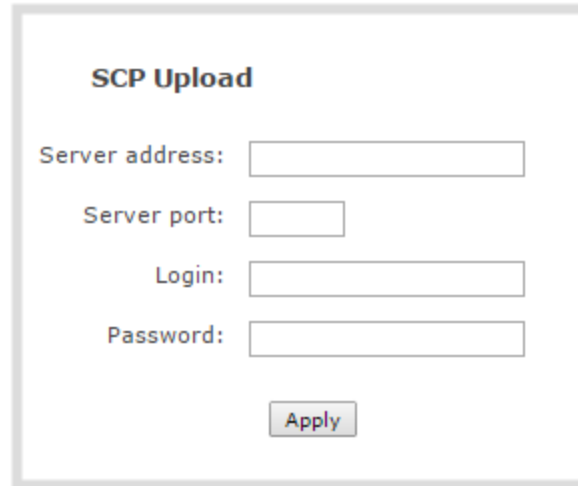
Name	Description / Options
Server address	The IP address (or fully qualified domain name) of the SFTP server.
Server port	The port used by the target SFTP server. Standard port is 22.
Login	Username for the SFTP server.
Password	Password for the SFTP user.
Use temp file	Causes files to be named with .part extension on the server during active upload. When the upload completes, the file is renamed to the appropriate extension (.mov, .mp4 or .avi).

## AFU using SCP

This procedure assumes you have completed the steps in [Enable and set timing for AFU](#) and wish to continue with configuration of upload via secure copy (SCP).

To configure upload via SCP:

1. Select **SCP Client** from the protocol drop down list in the Automatic File Upload configuration page; the lower half of the page reflects the selection.



**SCP Upload**

Server address:

Server port:

Login:

Password:

2. Specify the target **Server address**. If your system is configured with DHCP or has a valid DNS configuration (see [Configure DHCP](#)), you can use the server's fully qualified domain name instead of the IP address.
3. Specify the **Server Port** used for the destination SCP server. The standard port is 22.
4. Enter the SCP account username in the **Login** field.
5. Enter the SCP account password in the **Password** field; the characters are masked with dots. (Alternatively you can choose to use a private key instead of a password for authentication.)



For secure copy you can upload an SSH identity for your Pearl-2. This key must be trusted by the destination server. Details for generating the key and setting up this trust are beyond the scope of this document.

6. If desired, scroll down to the section labelled **SSH identity for SCP and SFTP clients**.
  1. If no identity is uploaded, or to upload a new identity (overwrites the old identity):
    - a. Click **Choose File**; a file selection dialog opens.
    - b. Select the private key file from your hard drive and click **Open**.



The system accepts RSA keys for SSH-1; DSA, ECDSA, EC25519 and RSA for SSH-2. Keys must be in **OpenSSH** format.

- c. Click **Upload** to upload the file.
  2. Use the **Test your key** field to test your uploaded key against the secure server, if desired.

- Click **Apply**; if there are any problems the system notifies you with a message: One or more parameter values are not valid and those were not applied!

The following table describes the options applicable to configuring upload using SCP.

**Table 43** *SCP Automatic Upload Configuration Options*

Name	Description / Options
Server address	The IP address (or fully qualified domain name) of the destination server.
Server port	The SCP port used by the target server. Standard port is 22.
Login	Username for the SCP server.
Password	Password for the SCP user.

## AFU or copy to USB drive

The system is equipped with USB ports that can be used to copy files from internal storage to external USB flash drives or hard drives. An example use of this feature is to provide speakers with a copy of their presentation before they leave the presentation venue.

The external drive must be formatted with one of the following file systems:

- FAT16
- FAT32
- XFS
- EXT2
- EXT3
- EXT4
- NTFS



Do not power up the system with a USB drive connected. Doing so can cause unpredictable problems with system startup.

File transfer to a USB drive occurs in one of the following ways. This section describes the procedures.

- AFU to a USB drive
- One-time copy/move of all recorded files to USB drive
- Manually copy recorded files to USB drive
- View available USB storage space
- Safely eject the USB drive



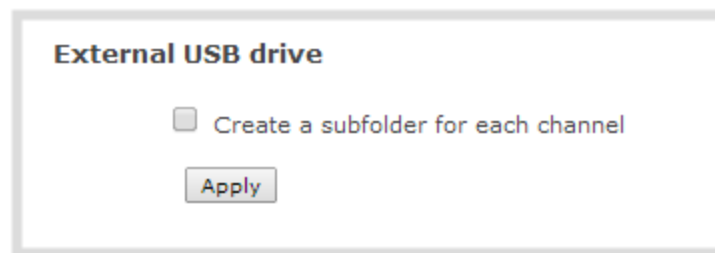
Only one copy or move to USB operation is permitted at a time, even though the UI may appear to let you start a second one. Please wait until the first is complete before starting a new operation.

## AFU to a USB drive

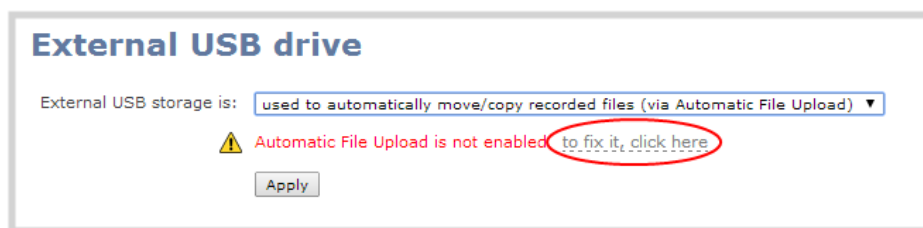
This procedure assumes you have completed the steps in [Enable and set timing for AFU](#) and wish to continue with configuration of upload to a USB drive.

To configure automatic upload to a USB drive:

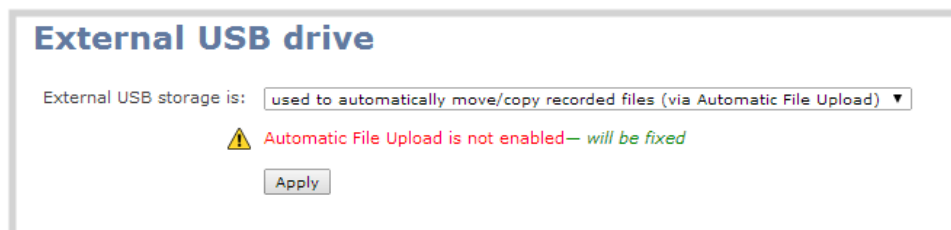
1. Insert the properly formatted USB drive into one of the system's USB ports. (USB ports are available on both the back and the front of Pearl-2.)
2. Select **External USB Drive** from the protocol drop down list in the Automatic File Upload configuration page; the lower half of the page reflects the selection.



3. If your Automatic File Upload setting conflicts with your new USB drive setting, a message is displayed.



4. Click the fix link.





Using the fix link disables any other type of automatic file upload you have configured. When you are done with USB uploads, return to the **Automatic File Upload** configuration page and re-configure FTP, RSYNC, or CIFS.



After clicking the fix link, the text changes to "will be fixed", however changes are saved only after clicking **Apply**.

5. Select **Create a subfolder for each channel** to have recordings organized by channel.
6. Click **Apply**; the changes are saved.

## One-time copy/move of all recorded files to USB drive

When configured to make a one-time copy of files, the system will automatically begin to copy files to an inserted USB drive, starting with the newest recording. Files will continue to copy until all are copied, the specified maximum number of files is copied, or the target drive runs out of storage space.



The file currently being recorded (if any) cannot be transferred until recording is completed.

This procedure is separate from automatic file upload and does not need any pre-configuration in the automatic file upload page.



Ideally only USB drives with visible activity indicators should be used.

To configure a one-time copy of all recorded files to a USB drive:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **External USB Drive** link in the Configuration section; the External USB Drive configuration page is displayed.
3. Select **used for one-time move/copy of the recorded files (upon insertion)** from the drop down list.

External USB drive

External USB storage is:

used for one-time move/copy of the recorded files (upon insertion) ▼

Maximum number of files to transfer:

☐ create subfolder with serial number (2B97E0EB)
 ☐ create subfolder for each channel
 ☐ remove after copying
 ☐ mark file as downloaded
 ☐ ignore already downloaded files

Apply

- Select the appropriate check boxes based on the descriptions provided in the following table. If your USB drive does not have activity indicators it is suggested you select either remove after copying or mark file as downloaded so you know when the transfer is complete.

**Table 44** One-Time Transfer/Copy to External USB Drive Options

Name	Description
create subfolder with serial number (<serial>)	If checked, the transfer process creates a sub-folder with the system's serial number on the USB drive. This is useful if you are using the same drive to collect recordings from multiple systems and want to know which system they came from.
create subfolder for each channel	If checked, the transfer process creates a sub-folder for each channel and recorder (within the subfolder for the serial number, if that option is also selected). Files are copied to their respective folders.
remove after copying	If checked, the file(s) are removed after being copied to the USB drive. Checking this box makes the transfer a move instead of a copy.
mark file as downloaded	If checked, the files that are downloaded are marked with a downloaded icon when viewing file lists. This has no effect if remove after copying is checked.
ignore already downloaded files	If checked, files that were previously downloaded or marked as downloaded are not included in subsequent downloads.

- Click **Apply**; the changes are saved.



If a conflict is reported regarding the Automatic file upload, go to the Automatic File Upload configuration page and disable automatic file upload or switch it to a non-USB based upload type. Repeat the steps above.

6. Insert the properly formatted USB drive into one of the system's USB ports; the drive is recognized and the transfer begins. If the drive has an activity indicator light, it flashes during the transfer.
7. When the activity light stops flashing, remove the USB drive.
8. If your USB drive does not have activity indicators:
  - a. Check the **Recording** list for each channel and the **Recorded Files** list for each recorder to verify if there are files that have yet to be copied.
  - b. **Safely eject the USB drive** when you are satisfied all files have been copied, or if you see the USB drive is out of storage space ([View available USB storage space](#)).

## Manually copy recorded files to USB drive

You can manually copy recorder files to a USB drive connected to Pearl-2.

This procedure is separate from automatic file upload and does not need any pre-configuration in the automatic file upload page.

To manually copy recorded files to a USB drive:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **External USB Drive link** in the Configuration section; the External USB Drive configuration page is displayed.
3. Select **used to manually move/copy selected files via the Admin panel** from the drop down list.



**External USB drive**

External USB storage is: used to manually move/copy selected files via web interface ▼

Apply

4. Click **Apply**; the changes are saved.



If a conflict is reported regarding the Automatic file upload, go to the Automatic File Upload configuration page and disable automatic file upload or switch it to a non-USB based upload type. Repeat the steps above.

5. Insert your USB drive in an available USB port on the system. (It is recommended you only use one USB drive at a time.) (USB ports are available on both the back and the front of Pearl-2.)



6. To download files for a specific channel:
  - a. Select the desired channel from the Channels list
  - b. Click the **Files Archive** link for the selected Channel
7. To download files for a recorder:
  - a. Select the desired recorder from the Recorders list
8. Select the check box next to the files you wish to download. In the example below the topmost file is still recording and cannot be downloaded.

**Recorded Files**

**Internal Storage**

		End	Duration	File Size
Feb 14	D2P85606_v	14:11:11	27 seconds	0.25 MB
<input type="checkbox"/>	D2P85606_video_Feb14_11-30-32.avi	11:30:32	18 seconds	0.18 MB
<input type="checkbox"/>	D2P85606_video_Feb14_11-30-20.avi	11:30:20	12 seconds	0.11 MB

To download or move files, select them and click the appropriate button.

Download Selected      Delete Selected      **Delete All**

Copy Selected to external drive      Move Selected to external drive

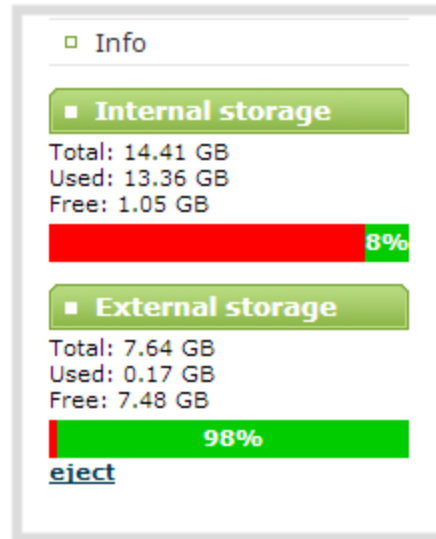
9. To copy the files to the USB drive:
  - a. Click **Copy Selected to external drive**
10. To move the files to the USB drive (i.e. erase the files after the copy)
  - a. Click **Move Selected to external drive**
11. Repeat the steps to select a channel or recorder and copy or move files to the external drive until you have copied all the files you wish.
12. Follow the steps to [Safely eject the USB drive](#).

## View available USB storage space

When you insert a USB drive in an available port of Pearl-2 and select an **External USB Drive** action other than **ignored** (i.e. manual copy, automatic copy, etc), the total and free space are calculated and displayed in the Admin panel.

To see the available USB storage space:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Insert your USB drive in an available USB port on the system. (It is recommended you only use one USB drive at a time.)(USB ports are available on both the back and the front of Pearl-2.)
3. Scroll to the bottom of the Admin panel page; external USB storage is displayed under internal storage space.

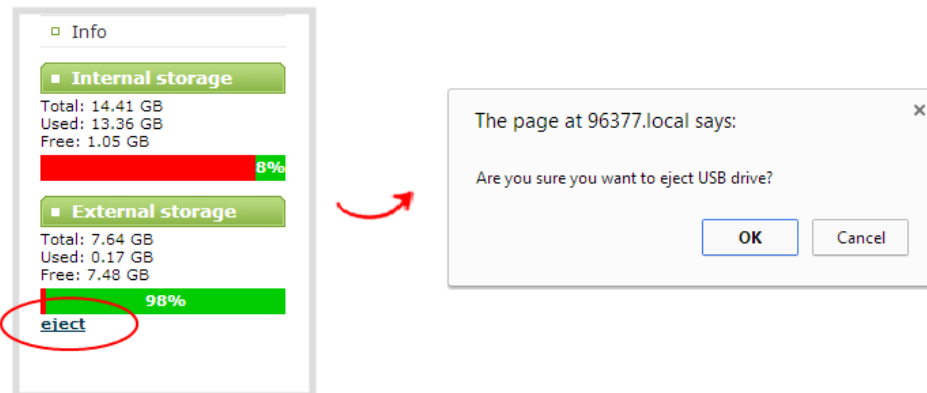


## Safely eject the USB drive

When you have completed work with the USB drive you can safely eject it by using the link at the bottom of the Admin panel page.

To safely eject the USB drive:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Scroll to the bottom of the Admin panel page; click the eject link below external storage space.



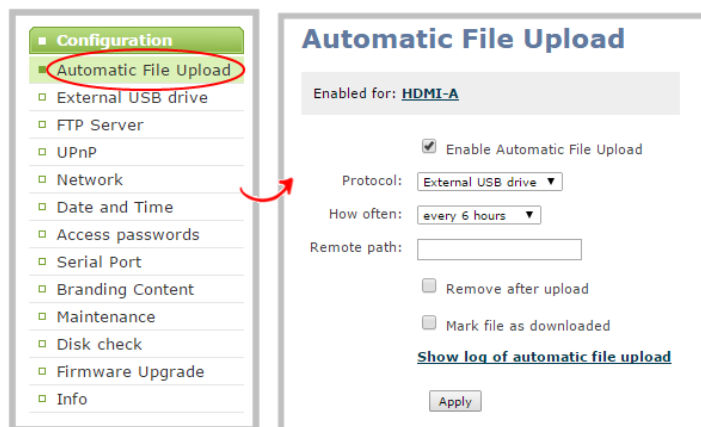
3. When prompted, click OK to confirm that you want to eject the USB drive.
4. Disconnect the USB drive from the system.

## View the AFU log

A log is kept of automatic file uploads.

To view the log:

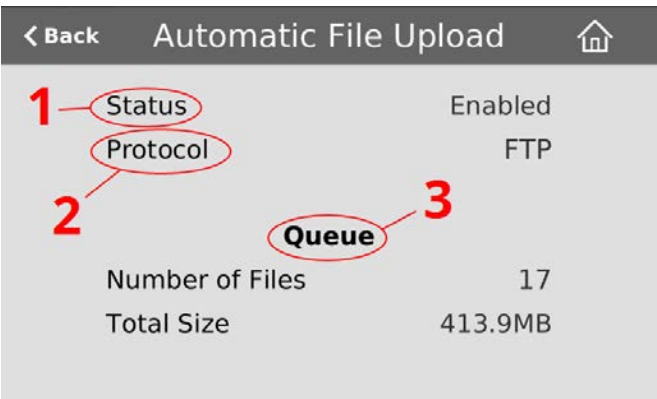
1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select **Automatic File Upload** from the Configuration section; the Automatic File Upload configuration page opens.



3. Click the **Show log of automatic file upload** link; the log page opens. Note the page is blank if there are no logs present.
4. Click the browser's back button when you are done.

## View AFU status

You can view basic Automatic File Upload (AFU) information from your Pearl-2's touch screen.



See [File and recording transfer](#) to learn how to configure AFU settings in the Admin panel.

**Table 45** AFU status touch screen components

Label	Name	Description
1	Status	Indicates the AFU status: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enabled</li> <li>• Disabled</li> <li>• Waiting – files are in queue to be transmitted for upload according to specified time interval – within the next 6, 12 or 24 hours. (See <a href="#">Enable and set timing for AFU</a>)</li> <li>• Error – an error has occurred with the AFU</li> </ul>
2	Protocol	Provides the configured AFU protocol: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FTP</li> <li>• RSYNC</li> <li>• CIFS</li> <li>• SCP</li> <li>• SFTP</li> <li>• External USB drive</li> </ul>
3	Queue	Displays the number of files currently in the AFU queue and the total file size.

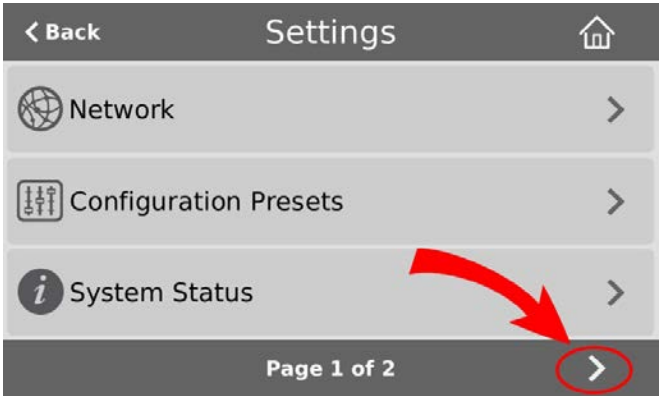
To access the Automatic File Upload status in the touch screen:

1. Touch the system settings button (the gear icon) in the lower right corner of the screen.

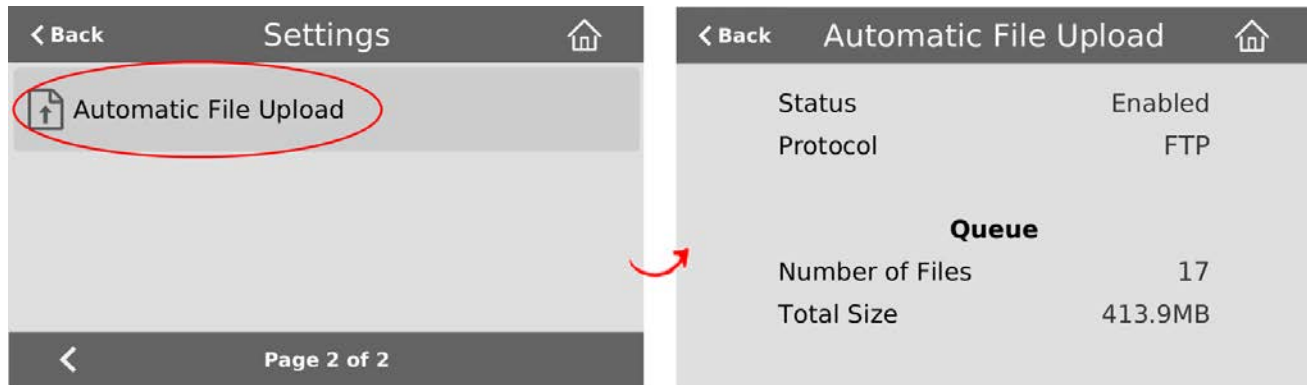


If the gear icon is not visible on the touch screen, tap the screen once to activate the control buttons. If the system settings button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's touch screen configuration. See **Configure the touch screen** to enable system information.

2. Touch the arrow icon in the lower-right corner of the screen to naviaget to the second Settings page.



3. Touch **Automatic File Upload** to display the AFU Status page.



To close the system information screen, touch **Back** (in the upper-left corner of the screen) to return to the **System Settings** view, or the **Home** icon to return to the channel view.

## Manage the AFU queue

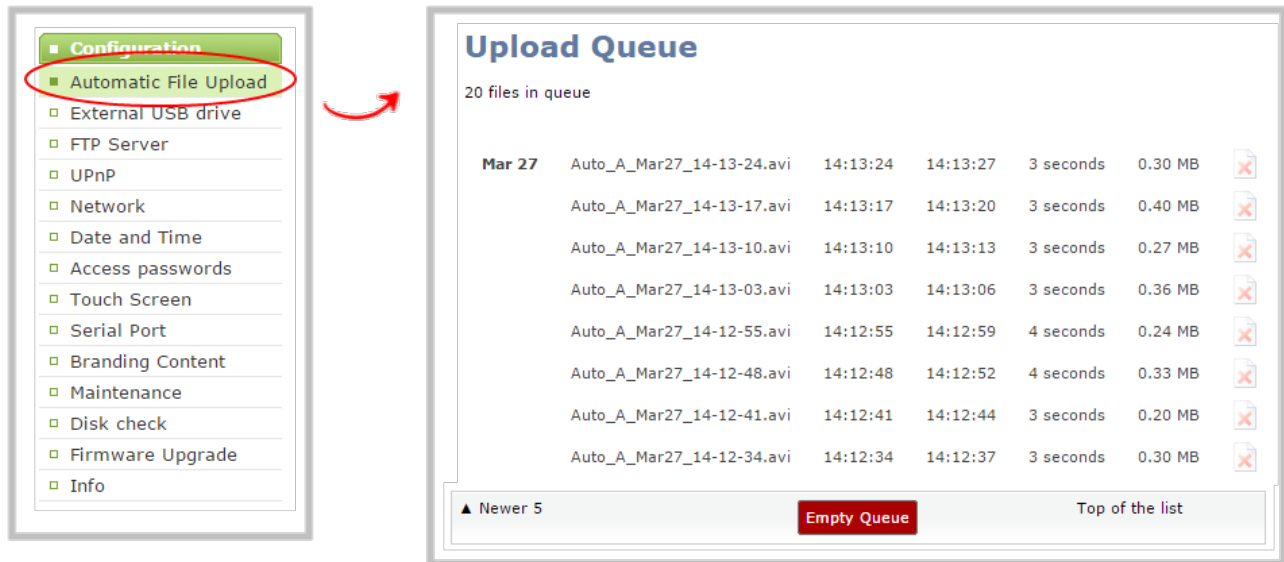
The AFU queue displays a list of recording files waiting to be uploaded. Individual file details can be viewed using the Admin panel.

### Access the AFU queue

Accessing the AFU queue allows you to view the list of files queued for upload using the Admin panel.

To access the AFU queue:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
3. From the Admin panel, click **Automatic File Upload**; if there are files to be uploaded, they are displayed under the Upload Queue header.

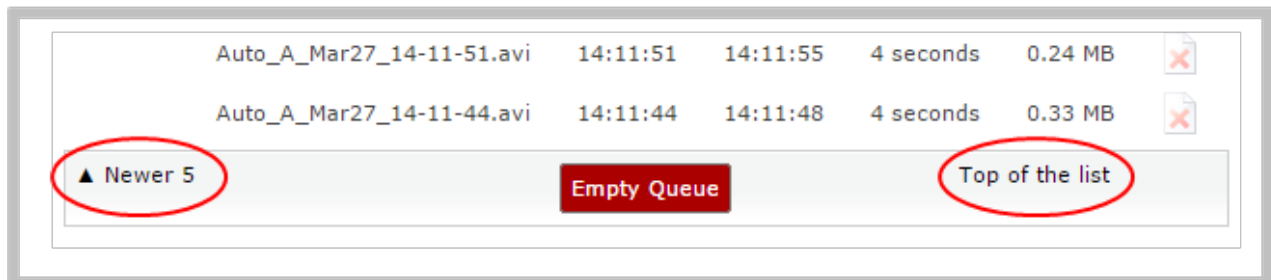


## View content in the AFU queue

There are several buttons in the Admin panel that allow you the ability to control how you see your queued content.

To control how you view content in the AFU queue:

1. Navigate to the bottom of the upload queue list and manipulate the list view using the **Newer 5** and **Top of the List** buttons.




The upload queue can display only 15 files at one time. Additional content is still stored and is viewed in increments of five files using the **Newer 5** button.

## Delete content in the AFU queue



Files can be deleted from the upload queue, either individually or as a group.


To remove content from the upload queue:

1. Navigate to the bottom of the upload queue and click **Empty Queue** to delete the entire upload queue, or click the red 'X' icon at the end of each row to remove files individually.



Note that there is no confirmation prompt after pressing **Empty Queue**. Once pressed, the queue is immediately deleted with no way to restore the queued files.

Auto_A_Mar27_14-11-51.avi	14:11:51	14:11:55	4 seconds	0.24 MB	
Auto_A_Mar27_14-11-44.avi	14:11:44	14:11:48	4 seconds	0.33 MB	

 Newer 5

**Empty Queue**

Top of the list



## Local FTP server

Pearl-2 can act as an FTP server, allowing you to manually or automatically connect to the system and download recordings. Depending on configuration of the FTP server, you may also be able to remotely delete files after download, maximizing available system storage.

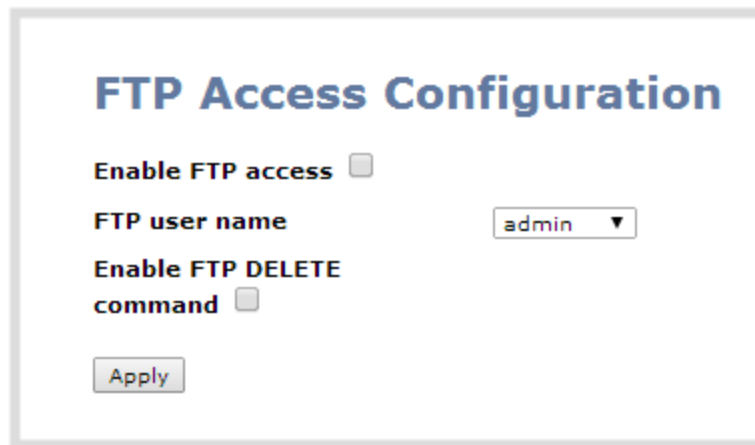
This section discusses the following FTP Server topics.

- [Configure the local FTP server](#)
- [Using the local FTP server](#)

### Configure the local FTP server

To configure your sysetem's local FTP server:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **FTP Server** link in the Configuration menu; the FTP Server configuration page opens.



**FTP Access Configuration**

Enable FTP access ☐

FTP user name admin ▼

Enable FTP DELETE command ☐

Apply

3. To enable the FTP server:
  - a. Select the **Enable FTP access** check box.
  - b. Select a user from the **FTP user name** drop down.



The ftp password is the regular access password for the selected user. See **User administration** for details on user names and passwords.

- c. Click **Apply**.

4. To allow the FTP user to delete files:
  - a. Select the **Enable FTP DELETE command** check box.
  - b. Click **Apply**.



Any currently logged in ftp users must log out and back in again to have access to the command.

5. To disable the FTP server:
  - a. De-select the **Enable FTP access** check box.
  - b. Click **Apply**.
6. To disable file deletion by FTP:
  - a. De-select the **Enable FTP DELETE command** check box.
  - b. Click **Apply**.



Any currently logged in users will continue to have access to the delete command until they log out and log in again.

The following table summarizes the options for configuring the local FTP server.

**Table 46** *FTP Server Configuration Options*

Name	Description / Options
Enable FTP access	The check box controls whether or not the system acts as an FTP server. By default this is disabled.
FTP user name	Select one of the system users: admin, operator, or viewer. The ftp password will be the access password for the selected user. By default the admin user is selected.
Enable FTP DELETE command	Controls whether or not FTP users can delete files. By default file deletion is not permitted.

## Using the local FTP server

Once you have configured a local FTP server, you can use the tool of your choice to download files from the system.

The system stores files in a folder structure with a folder for each channel and a folder for each recorder. Channel folders are labeled video<channel number> (i.e. video3 for channel 3). Recorder folders are labeled videom<recorder number> (i.e. videom1 for the first recorder). Channel and recorder numbers are displayed next to the name of the channel or sources in the Admin panel.

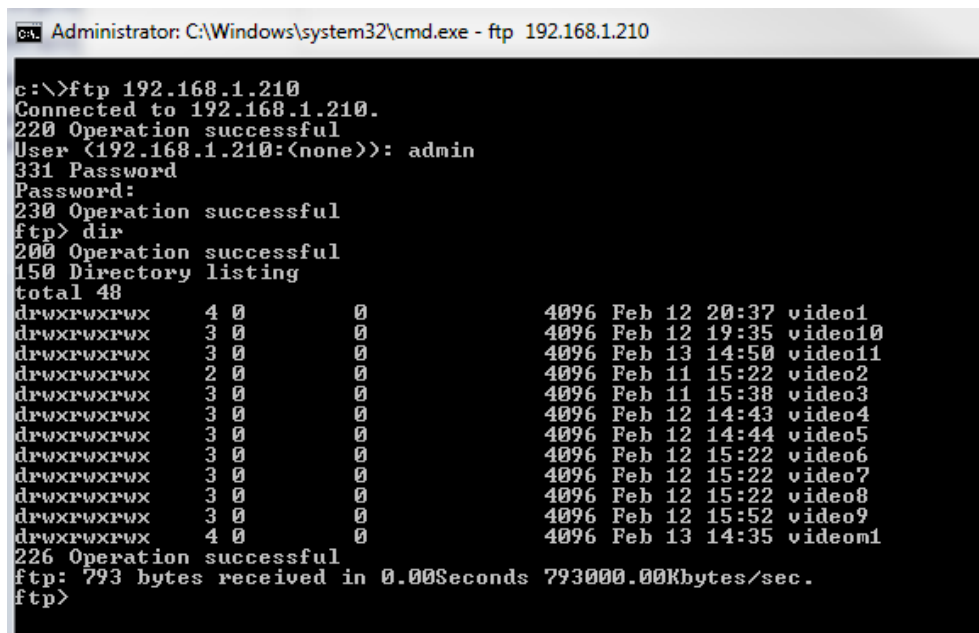
To get started you will need:

- The IP address of your system (found in the **Network** configuration menu)
- An FTP tool
- The username and password for your FTP user (See [Configure the local FTP server](#))

In the example below, the IP address of Pearl-2 is 192.168.1.210, the username is admin, there is no password, and the Windows command line ftp utility is used.

To connect to the FTP server:

1. Open a command window on Windows (alternatively open a terminal window on Linux/Mac, or open your FTP utility of choice).
2. Establish an ftp connection using the command: ftp 192.168.1.210.
3. Provide the username: admin (provide the username of your FTP user).
4. Provide the password: (provide the correct password for your FTP user); the connection is opened.
5. Use the dir command to see the file structure.



```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - ftp 192.168.1.210

c:\>ftp 192.168.1.210
Connected to 192.168.1.210.
220 Operation successful
User (192.168.1.210:(none)): admin
331 Password
Password:
230 Operation successful
ftp> dir
200 Operation successful
150 Directory listing
total 48
drwxrwxrwx  4 0      0      4096 Feb 12 20:37 video1
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 19:35 video10
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 13 14:50 video11
drwxrwxrwx  2 0      0      4096 Feb 11 15:22 video2
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 11 15:38 video3
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 14:43 video4
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 14:44 video5
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 15:22 video6
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 15:22 video7
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 15:22 video8
drwxrwxrwx  3 0      0      4096 Feb 12 15:52 video9
drwxrwxrwx  4 0      0      4096 Feb 13 14:35 videom1
226 Operation successful
ftp: 793 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 793000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp>
  
```

6. Use dir or your tool's GUI to look in each folder for recordings.
7. Use get or your tool's transfer mechanism to transfer files to your computer.

```
ftp> dir videom1
200 Operation successful
150 Directory listing
total 920
-rw-r--r--  1 0      0      934130 Feb 13 14:35 UGA.1392302138.Recorder_1.avi
drwxrwxrwx  2 99     99     4096 Feb 12 20:44 trash
226 Operation successful
ftp: 163 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 163.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> get videom1/UGA.1392302138.Recorder_1.avi
200 Operation successful
150 Opening BINARY connection for videom1/UGA.1392302138.Recorder_1.avi (934130 bytes)
226 Operation successful
ftp: 934130 bytes received in 0.08Seconds 12131.56Kbytes/sec.
ftp>
```

8. If enabled in the FTP configuration page, delete the file after downloading it by issuing the delete command, or using your tool's delete mechanism.



If the delete command is not enabled, attempting to delete a file will result in an Unknown Command error.

# PART 5: Maintenance

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This section covers topics that will keep your Pearl-2 running smoothly. It also covers the Epiphan Live interface and ways to configure and operate your system using third party tools via HTTP or RS-232.

Specific topics covered are:

- Power down and system restart
- Perform factory reset
- Firmware upgrade
- Support
- Storage disk maintenance
- Third party integration

# Power down and system restart

This section covers the following topics:

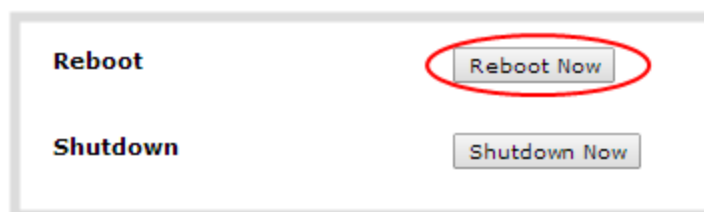
- Restarting the device via the Admin panel
- Shutting down the device via the Admin panel
- Shutting down the device manually

## Restarting the device via the Admin panel

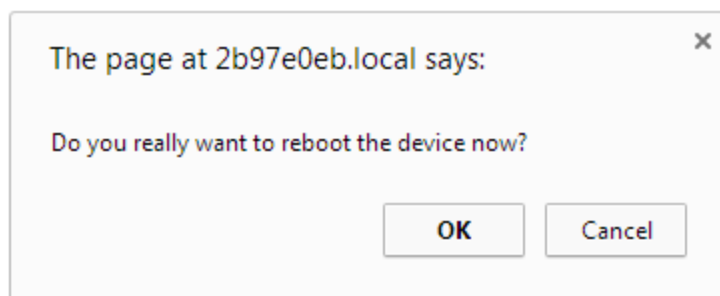
Pearl-2's Admin panel allows you to reboot the system.

To restart the system:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.



3. Click the **Reboot Now** button; a confirmation dialog appears.



4. Click **OK**.

## Shutting down the device via the Admin panel

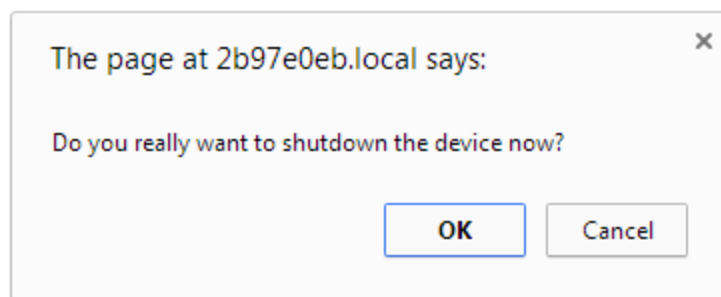
The Pearl-2 Admin panel allows you to shut down the system.

To shut down the system:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.



3. Click the **Shutdown Now** button; a confirmation dialog appears.



4. Click OK.

## Shutting down the device manually

You can manually shut down the Pearl-2 via the button physically located on the system.

Note: The power button for Pearl-2 is found on the front.

To shut down the system manually:

1. Double-click (two successive fast presses and releases) the system power button to initiate a safe power down; the system shuts down.



If the system is unresponsive, press and hold the power button for 4 seconds to force an immediate power down.

# Save and restore device configuration

The previously used backup and restore procedure is replaced by configuration presets, which are the perfect way to backup all or any set of your configuration items for future import back to the same system or another. See [Configuration presets](#) for more details.



# Perform factory reset

If you've been testing with your Pearl-2 and are ready to reset it back to factory settings, you can do this through the Admin panel.

This section covers the following topics:

- [Restore factory configuration via the Admin panel](#)

## Restore factory configuration via the Admin panel

The Admin panel allows you to restore the factory configuration to return your Pearl-2 back to the original settings it had when you purchased it.



Restoring the factory settings erases everything on the system. This includes all your source settings, channels, configuration presets, network settings and all saved files.

Consider using the factory default configuration preset if you want to preserve files. See **Configuration presets**.



EDIDs are **not** restored to factory settings with the factory resets. Re-apply factory EDIDs manually using the Source's configuration page.

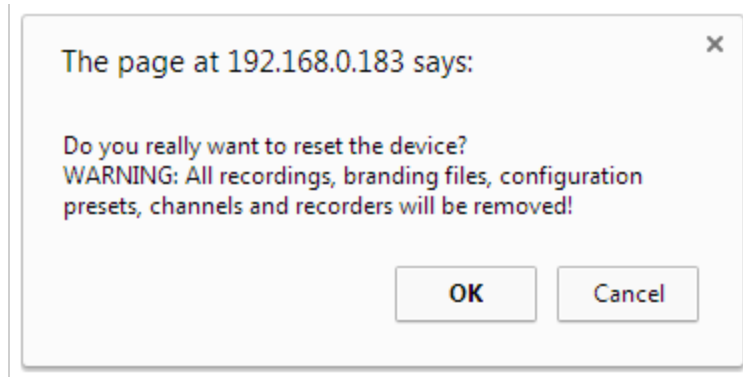
Only proceed if you know this is what you want to do.

To restore the factory configuration via the Admin panel:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.



3. Click the **Reset** button next to **Factory Reset**; a warning dialog appears asking you to confirm this destructive action.



4. Click **OK** on the warning dialog; the system resets to factory defaults and reboots.
5. Wait for the system to reboot and begin re-configuration.

# Firmware upgrade

Epiphan will from time-to-time issue an updated firmware revision to bring new features to your Pearl-2. To take advantage of these new features, you will need to install the new firmware on the system.

This section covers the following topics:

- [Check for firmware updates](#)
- [Install firmware](#)

## Check for firmware updates

---

When you register your product with Epiphan you are given a choice to be notified by email of firmware updates for your system. If you selected this choice, you will be notified of updates applicable to Pearl-2.

If your Pearl-2 has internet access, you can check for updates directly by following the procedure below.

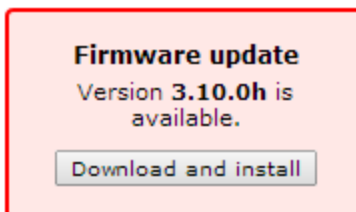
The system will also automatically check for firmware updates if the **Maintenance** page option **Enable connection to maintenance server** is checked.



This is the preferred method of checking for firmware updates. The built-in firmware update mechanism checks for updates that match your specific product and hardware revision.

To check for new firmware:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Firmware Upgrade** link in the Configuration menu; the firmware upgrade page opens.
3. Click the check for updates link next to your current firmware version; the system connects to Epiphan servers to look for updates.
4. If an update is found a red box appears in the top left side of the Admin panel with a link to download and install the firmware.



5. Follow the steps below to download and install the firmware.

## Install firmware

When you've received a new firmware file from Epiphan's support team, schedule a time where you can update the firmware without negatively impacting viewers or file recordings.



It is good practice to take a backup of your current configuration before applying a firmware update. In the rare case that you wish to downgrade the firmware, you will be able to apply this configuration backup and restore your previous state. See **Create a configuration preset**.

There are two ways to install new firmware: from the download link via the Admin panel, or from a file provided by Epiphan.



Installing new firmware takes a few minutes. Broadcasting and recording is not available until the upgrade is complete.

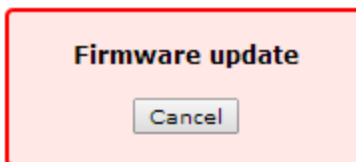
While the firmware update is applied, the touch screen displays a firmware update in-progress notice and no other interaction is possible.

### Install firmware directly from the Admin panel:

If your Pearl-2 has internet access, the easiest method of installing new firmware is to use the download link provided when you check for new firmware.

To download new firmware directly:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Save a copy of the current system configuration, if desired. See [Configuration presets](#).
3. Select the **Firmware Upgrade** link in the Configuration menu; the firmware upgrade page opens.
4. Click the check for updates link next to your current firmware version; the system connects to Epiphan servers to look for updates.
5. Click **download** from the red box that appears at the top left of the Admin panel; the firmware is downloaded and immediately starts to install and the firmware update box changes to have a cancel button.

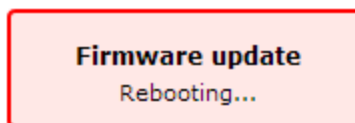


6. The touch screen, if enabled, also displays a notice that the firmware update is in progress.



Do not interrupt power to the system during the firmware upgrade.

7. When the firmware update is complete, the message lets you know it is going to reboot.



8. Wait for the system to restart. Depending on the upgrade, a disk rebuild may be required, causing the restart process to take much longer than usual.
9. Connect to the Admin panel using your preferred connection mechanism. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
10. Login as admin.
11. Select the **Firmware Upgrade** link in the Configuration menu; the firmware upgrade page opens.
12. Verify that the firmware version is the expected new version.

Although unexpected, it is possible the firmware update fails. In this case, the touch screen reports the failure. Please collect system information such as device serial number and, if known, the previous firmware version along with the new firmware version and contact [info@epiphan.com](mailto:info@epiphan.com)



## Install firmware from a file

Before getting started, ensure you have the firmware file accessible from your admin computer.

To install new firmware from a file:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Save a copy of the current system configuration, if desired. See [Configuration presets](#).
3. Select the **Firmware Upgrade** link in the Configuration menu; the firmware upgrade page opens.
4. Note the current firmware version listed.
5. Click the **Choose File** button next to Select firmware upgrade file; a file selection box opens.
6. Select the firmware upgrade file from your local computer.
7. Click **Apply**; the file is uploaded. The system unpacks and verifies the file. If the file is valid, the upgrade begins.
8. The touch screen, if enabled, also displays a notice that the firmware update is in progress.



Do not interrupt power to the system during the firmware upgrade.

9. Wait for the system to restart.
10. Connect to the Admin panel using your preferred connection mechanism. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
11. Login as admin.
12. Select the **Firmware Upgrade** link in the Configuration menu; the firmware upgrade page opens.
13. Verify that the firmware version is the expected new version.

Although unexpected, it is possible the firmware update fails. In this case, the touch screen reports the failure. Please collect system information such as device serial number and, if known, the previous firmware version along with the new firmware version and contact [info@epiphan.com](mailto:info@epiphan.com)



# Support

Epiphan provides a complimentary one-year support plan with your purchase (starting one year from the original product shipment date) as well as two extended support plans, SupportPlan and SupportPlan+. Both plans add two more years to extend the support to three years from original product shipment date.



To contact Epiphan support:

- **Email:** [support@epiphan.com](mailto:support@epiphan.com)
- **Online chat:** [www.epiphan.com/support](http://www.epiphan.com/support) (Monday to Friday between 9am and 5pm Eastern)
- **Call:** 1-877-599-6581 / 613-599-6581

From time to time, Epiphan support may ask you for logs from your system. Follow the instructions in this section to download the log files for support.

- [Download logs and "allinfo"](#)

Pearl-2 also supports remote troubleshooting by Epiphan's support team. This service is only available to systems covered by SupportPlan+.

Remote support allows Epiphan to assist in troubleshooting issues you experience with the system and can also assist with resetting lost admin passwords. No private information is sent to the Epiphan maintenance server.

By default, all systems are setup with remote support configuration enabled.

This section describes procedures for the following topics:

- [Configure remote support](#)
- [Disable remote support](#)



Remote support is only provided for systems covered by SupportPlan+. For more information about our service plans, see [www.epiphan.com/supportplan](http://www.epiphan.com/supportplan).

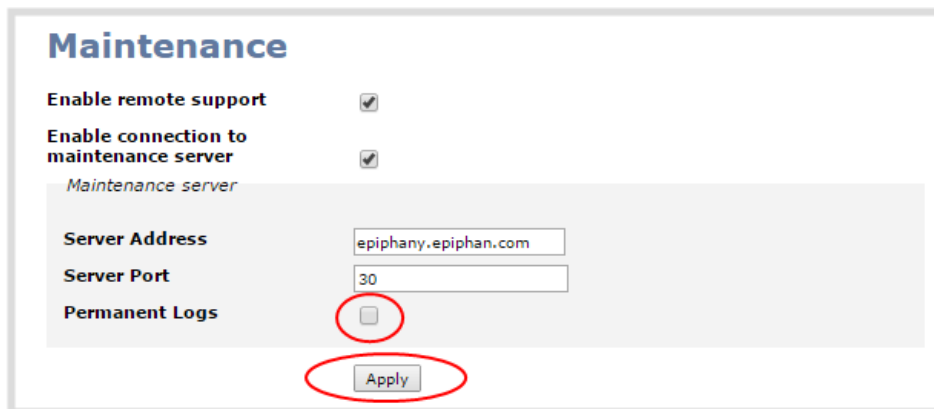
## Download logs and "allinfo"

If requested by Epiphan support, you can download the logs files and/or "allinfo" data from your system. These files help our support team troubleshoot problems.

To download the logs and allinfo file:



1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.



**Maintenance**

Enable remote support ☒

Enable connection to maintenance server ☒

*Maintenance server*

Server Address

Server Port

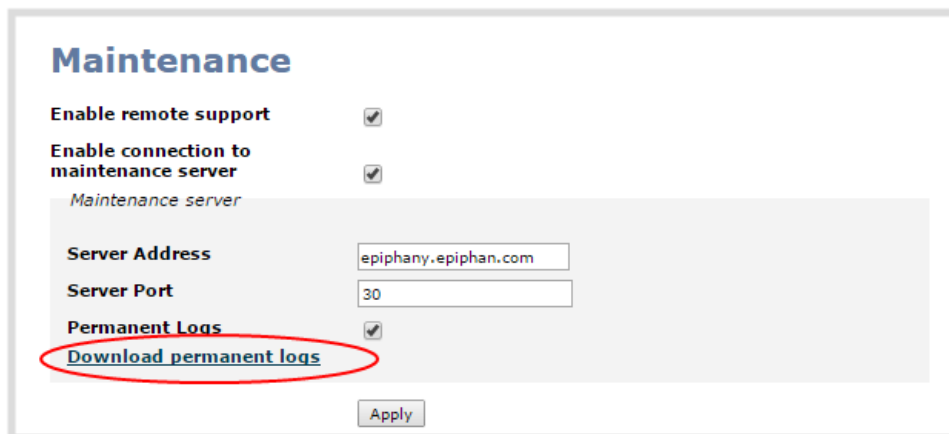
Permanent Logs ☒

[Apply](#)

3. Select the **Permanent Logs** check box.
4. Click **Apply**; the page updates to let you know the changes were applied.

Remote Support settings updated

5. Select the **Maintenance** link again; the maintenance page opens.



**Maintenance**

Enable remote support ☒

Enable connection to maintenance server ☒

*Maintenance server*

Server Address

Server Port

Permanent Logs ☒

[Download permanent logs](#)

[Apply](#)

6. Click **Download permanent logs**; a zip file containing system logs begins to download.
7. From your browser, run the allinfo script; a file is saved to your computer.

`http://<ip address of your system>/admin/allinfo.cgi`

8. Share the log files and allinfo results with Epiphan support.

## Configure remote support

Remote support is configured by default to connect to the Epiphan maintenance server with the domain name `epiphany.epiphan.com`. The system must be able to resolve this domain name to connect to the server and permit remote support. Remote support uses ports 22 and 30, therefore this port must be available for communication. If your system is protected from the Internet by a firewall, speak to your network administrator to configure the firewall appropriately.



Remote support is available from Epiphan only if your device is covered by SupportPlan+.

To configure remote support:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.

**Maintenance**

**Enable remote support** ☒

**Enable connection to maintenance server** ☒

*Maintenance server*

**Server Address**

**Server Port**

**Permanent Logs** ☐

**Apply**

3. Click **Enable remote support** if the check box is not selected. This setting controls incoming links from Epiphan.
4. Click **Enable connection to maintenance server** if the check box is not selected. This setting configures outgoing links to Epiphan.

5. Ensure the **server address** is `epiphany.epiphan.com`, unless Epiphan support directs you to change it.
6. Ensure the **port** is 30, unless Epiphan support directs you to change it.
7. Click **Apply**.
8. Test that the system can access the maintenance server:
  - a. Select the **Network** link under Configuration.
  - b. Type `epiphany.epiphan.com` **Network Diagnostics** box.
  - c. Click **ping**.
  - d. Ensure the result shows an IP address for `epiphany.epiphan.com` and report any packet loss to Epiphan support.
9. If the system cannot reach the maintenance server, check the network settings (see [Configure DHCP](#)) to ensure DHCP is selected or a DNS server is listed and try again. Consult with your network administrator if problems persist.
10. If the system reaches the maintenance server, ensure your firewall, if you have one, has port 30 open for the system.
11. Confirm with Epiphan support that they are able to access your Pearl-2 for remote troubleshooting.

## Disable remote support

---

By default, remote support is on. If you want to turn it off, you may use the following procedure.



Disabling remote support for Pearl-2 removes the ability for Epiphan to reset a lost admin password. If you forget the admin password and remote support feature is off, you will need to return the system to Epiphan for reprogramming.

To disable remote support:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Maintenance** link in the Configuration menu; the maintenance page opens.
3. Click **Enable remote support** check box to deselect it. This prevents incoming links from Epiphan.
4. Click **Enable connection to maintenance server** to deselect it. This prevents outgoing links to Epiphan.
5. Click **Apply**.

# Storage disk maintenance

Your Pearl-2 is equipped with a solid-state storage drive for storage of recordings. Occasionally, maintenance is required for these disks. This section describes procedures for the following topics:

- [Check disk storage space](#)
- [Check disk storage space via the touch screen](#)
- [Schedule disk check](#)
- [Perform disk check](#)

## Check disk storage space

Pearl-2 has a finite amount of storage. This storage space holds a lot of recordings, but it can get full. It's a good idea to monitor your current disk usage.

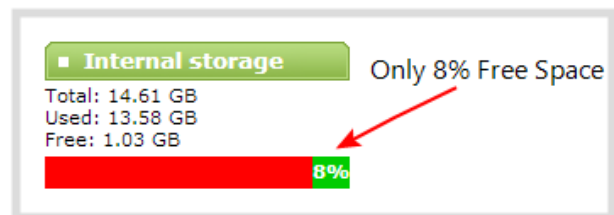
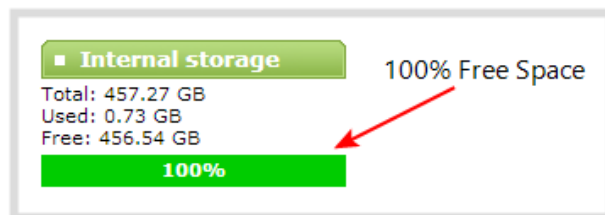
If available storage is low, consider removing some unneeded recordings or setting up an automatic file transfer with deletion after transfer. See [Recorded files](#) and [File and recording transfer](#).



Disk space can also be checked via the Epiphan Live control interface. See **Configuring Dashboard panels for visual confidence monitoring** for more information.

To check disk storage space:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin** or **operator**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Check the **Internal Storage** section at the bottom of the menu column. The bar will be mostly green if there is lots of space left, or mostly red if storage space is nearly full.



3. If available storage is low, take action to remove files as discussed in [Recorded files](#) and [File and recording transfer](#).

## Check disk storage space via the touch screen

Pearl-2's touch screen can show you the system's disk space on the system information screen.

To show system information on the touch screen:

1. If the system information button does not appear on the screen, tap the screen once to turn on the control buttons.
2. If the system information button is still not visible, it is disabled in the system's touch screen configuration. See [Configure the touch screen](#) to enable system information.
3. Touch the system information button (**i**) on the screen

System Status			
<b>Device</b>		<b>Status</b>	
Serial	D569D134	Date	1-Jun-2015
Grabber	D2P280194	Time	16:18:46
Firmware	3.15.1a	Uptime	2:37:09
		t, °C	77.0 / 53.6
<b>Network</b>		<b>Storage</b>	
IP Address	192.168.0.183	929.8 free of 929.9 GB	
MAC	C0:3F:D5:69:D1:34	100%	

To close the system information screen:

1. Touch anywhere on the screen to return to the previous screen.

## Schedule disk check

A disk maintenance schedule is used to check the system storage drives for errors. Two values are supplied, one to specify the number of system restarts that should occur before disk check, and the second to specify the number of months before performing a disk check. The disk check happens based on whichever event occurs first.

For example, let's say the restart setting is set to 50 and the months setting is set to 6. If six months pass and less than 50 restarts happened, a disk check will occur on the next restart. However if you do 50 restarts in one month, the disk check will happen after the fiftieth restart.



Disk check occurs during start up and can cause a lengthy delay in starting up the system.

To set the disk check schedule:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).

2. Select the **Disk Check** link in the Configuration menu; the disk maintenance page opens.
3. Set the **number of restarts to occur before the next check**. Set to 0 if you don't want to force a disk check after a specific number of restarts.
4. Set the **number of months to pass before the next check**. Set to 0 if you don't want to force a disk check after a specific number of months.
5. Click **Save**.

## Perform disk check

A disk maintenance schedule is used to periodically check the system storage drives for errors. If you prefer, you can run the disk check manually at a time that is convenient for you.

Running the disk check manually resets the timers for the scheduled disk check (i.e. next check won't happen automatically until either the number of restarts or months passes).



If the system is recording when you start a disk check, it will stop recording and resume after the check is complete. Frames presented during the disk check are not part of any recording.

To start a manual disk check:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Disk Check** link in the Configuration menu; the disk maintenance page opens.
3. Click the **Check Now** button; a new page opens showing you the progress of the disk check.



Do not interrupt power to the system during the disk check.

← → ↻ 192.168.1.164/admin/fsck.cgi

### Disk check in progress

**DO NOT** navigate away from this page, interrupt or power down until the disk check is completed.

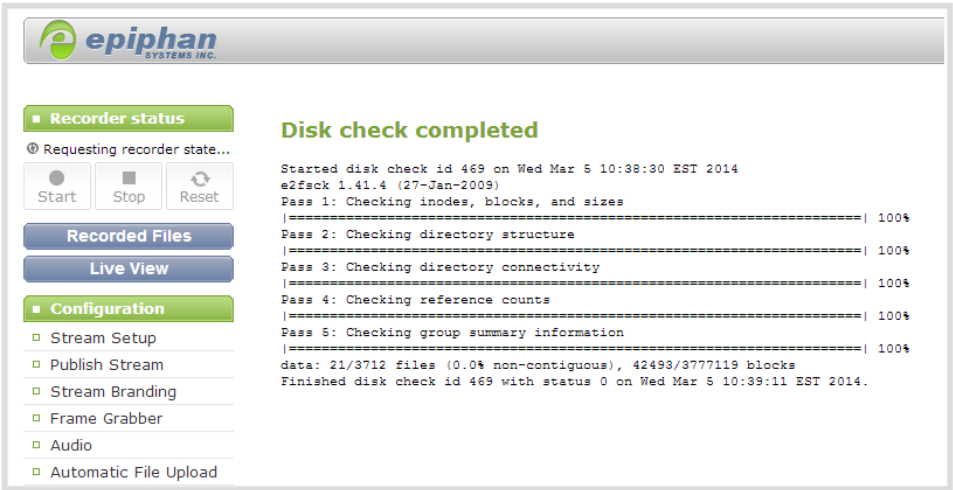
Started disk check id 31500 on Mon Feb 3 15:52:20 EST 2014

e2fsck 1.41.4 (27-Jan-2009)

Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes

|===== | 96.0%

4. When the disk check is complete, the main page returns and a summary is shown.



5. If any unrecoverable errors are detected, contact Epiphan support.

# Third party integration

Pearl-2 has a comprehensive set of APIs to allow integration with third party tools.

You can use either the HTTP or RS-232 commands to configure your system exactly how you need it. For example you can start and stop recordings, you can configure meta data on a channel, or even change a channel's frame size and encoding settings.

The following topics are covered in this section:

- [Control with RS-232 / serial port](#)
- [Control with HTTP commands](#)
- [Configuration keys for third party APIs](#)



## Control with RS-232 / serial port

Pearl-2 presents an RS-232 / serial port control interface for integration with existing control room and board room equipment. This section covers the following topics:

- [Connect and configure the RS-232 cable](#)
- [Control Pearl-2 with RS-232](#)
- [RS-232 / Serial port command examples](#)

### Connect and configure the RS-232 cable

To connect your control equipment to Pearl-2 you will need a standard RS-232 cable.

To connect the serial port cable:

1. Attach the RS-232 cable to the control interface.
2. Connect the RS-232 cable to the back of the system.

The only configuration available for the serial port is flow control. Flow control changes the rate of data transfer over the cable. Some communication settings are static and cannot be changed. The static settings are:

- Baud rate set at 19200
- Parity set to none
- Stop bits set to one

To configure serial port flow control:

1. Login to the Admin panel as **admin**. See [Connect to the Admin panel](#).
2. Select the **Serial Port** link in the Configuration menu; the serial port configuration page opens.
3. Select **Hardware**, **Software**, or **None** from the drop-down menu. Refer to the table below for a description of the options.

**Table 47** Serial Port Flow Control Options

Label	Description / Options
Hardware	A hardware handshake mechanism is used for flow control. This is also called RTS / CTS flow control. Select this when your control terminal requires it (see control terminal manual).
Software	A software handshake that uses XON/XOFF characters to control the flow of data. Select this when your control terminal requires it (see control terminal manual).

Label	Description / Options
None	No flow control is used. Only select this if your control terminal requires it (see control terminal manual).

4. Click **Apply**.

## Control Pearl-2 with RS-232

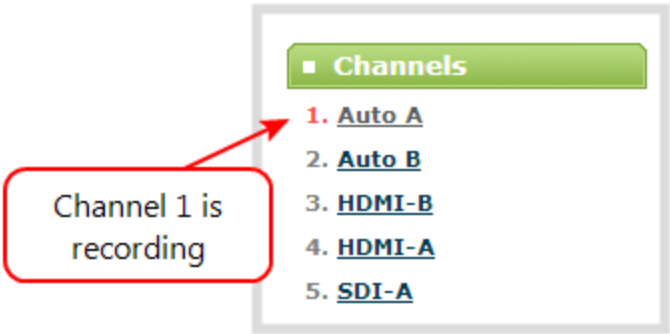
You can use the null-modem cable and your control terminal software to issue commands to Pearl-2 such as when to start or stop recording, or to retrieve or set the value for various settings.



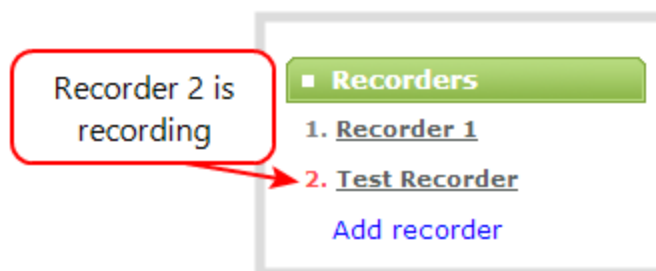
Each command sent to Pearl-2 via RS 232 must be terminated with a line feed (LF) character (ASCII code 10). Your software may need to be configured to add the line feed to each command.

Some commands require a *channel* or *recorder* name as an argument. In those commands, the channel or recorder name is separated from the command name by a period, as shown in the table. The channel name value can be either the name or the index of the recorder or channel. Use of the index is recommended.

A channel's index is found by looking at the Channels list in the Admin panel. In the screen capture below, the channel with index 1 is currently recording (it's index number is red). To address this channel via RS-232 commands, use the index 1.




For commands requiring a recorder index, determine your recorder's index by combining the recorder's number with the prefix m. In the example below, the second recorder's index is 2. To access this recorder via RS-232 commands, use the index m2.



The table describes the RS-232 commands supported by Pearl-2.

**Table 48** Supported RS-232 Commands

Command Name	Description
Recording Commands	
START.<channel> START.<recorder>	Starts recording for the provided channel or recorder. This can alternatively be accomplished with the following set commands:  SET.<channel>.rec_enabled=on SAVECFG  If the channel is already recording, the current recording is continued.
START	Starts recording for all channels and recorders.  <div>  <p>There is no RS-232 command to restart recording. If recording is already active when the start command is issued, the recording continues.</p> </div>
STOP.<channel> START.<recorder>	Stops recording for the provided channel or recorder. This can alternatively be accomplished with the following set commands:  SET.<channel>.rec_enabled="" SAVECFG
STOP	Stops recording for all channels and recorders.
SNAPSHOT.<channel>	Takes a snapshot image of the current channel (supported only if the channel is configured to use the Motion JPEG codec). Snapshots are saved with recording files on the system.
SNAPSHOT	Takes a snapshot image of all channels (supported only for channels configured to use the Motion JPEG codec). Snapshots are saved with recording files on the

Command Name	Description
	system.
Configuration Commands (see <a href="#">Configuration keys for third party APIs</a> for available keys)	
GET.<channel>.<key> GET.<recorder>.<key>	Gets the saved value of a given parameter for the specified channel or recorder.
SET.<channel>.<key> SET.<recorder>.<key>	Sets the value of a given parameter for the specified channel or recorder. The value is not saved until the SAVECFG command is sent.
SAVECFG	Saves the parameters modified by the SET command.
Status Commands	
STATUS.<channel> STATUS.<recorder>	Reports the recording status of the specified channel or recorder. Status is one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RUNNING</li> <li>• STOPPED</li> <li>• UNINITIALIZED</li> </ul>
STATUS	Reports the recording status of each channel and recorder. Status is one of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RUNNING</li> <li>• STOPPED</li> <li>• UNINITIALIZED</li> </ul>
FREESPACE	Reports the free storage space, in bytes.
RECTIME.<channel> RECTIME.<recorder>	Reports the elapsed recording time for the current file on the specified channel or recorder.
RECTIME	Reports the elapsed recording time for the current file on each channel.

Additionally, the system automatically reports its status changes back along the RS-232 connection using the following automatic messages:

**Table 49** RS-232 Status Changed Messages

Command Name	Description
STATUS.<channel> <status>	Provides the status of the recording service for the channel's as one of:

Command Name	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Running</li><li>• Stopped</li><li>• Uninitialized</li></ul> <p>The Uninitialized status is sent when there is an internal error. Check the system for more details.</p>

## RS-232 / Serial port command examples

The following examples demonstrate how to use some of the RS-232 commands supported by the system. The list of supported SET and GET parameters are found in [Configuration keys for third party APIs](#).



Each command sent to Pearl-2 via RS 232 must be terminated with a line feed (LF) character (ASCII code 10). Your software may need to be configured to add the line feed to each command.

For values with spaces, enclose the value in quotation marks. For empty values, use empty quotation marks with nothing between.



You must always follow a "SET" command in RS-232 with the "SAVECFG" command. Otherwise the new configuration setting(s) will not take effect. See "SET" examples below.

1. To start recording on channel 2:

```
START.2
```

2. To stop recording on channel 2:

```
STOP.2
```

3. To start recording on all channels and recorders:

```
START
```

4. To get the value of the frame size (resolution) for channel 2:

```
GET.2.framesize
```

5. To set the frame size (resolution) on channel 2, enclose the parameter in quotes to preserve the spaces:

```
SET.2.framesize="640 x 480"  
SAVECFG
```

6. To enable broadcasting audio on channel 2:

```
SET.2.audio=on  
SAVECFG
```

7. To disable broadcasting audio on channel 2:

```
SET.2.audio=""  
SAVECFG
```

## Control with HTTP commands

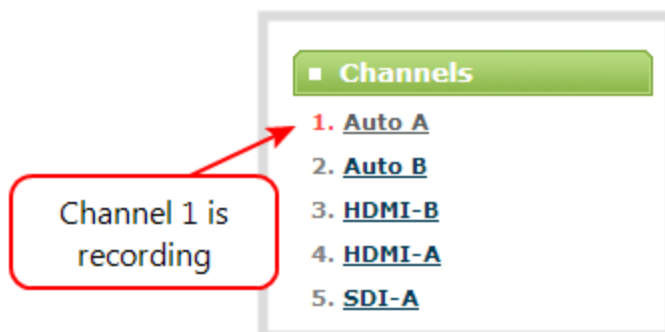
Pearl-2 has an HTTP API interface for configuration and control by a third party application or with a script that sends commands to the system as a series of URLs. This section covers the following topics:

- [HTTP command syntax](#)
- [HTTP command examples](#)
- [Global variable HTTP command syntax for custom layouts](#)

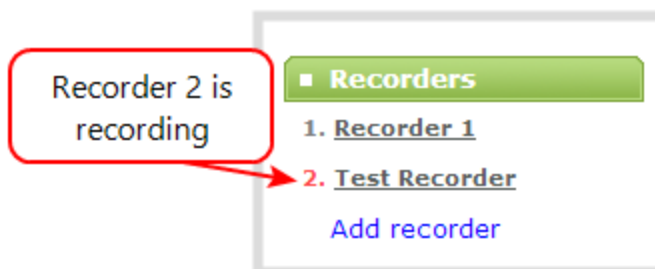
### HTTP command syntax

Control of Pearl-2 by HTTP is done by sending commands to one of two URLs and specifying the target configuration item. Syntax for the get and set commands follows.

Many commands require a *channel* or *recorder* index as an argument. A channel's index is found by looking at the Channels list in the Admin panel. In the screen capture below, the channel with index 1 is currently recording (it's index number is red). To address this channel via http commands, use the index `channel1`.



For commands requiring a recorder index, determine your recorder's index by combining the recorder's number with the prefix *channelm*. In the example below, the second recorder's index is 2. To access this recorder via http commands, use the index `channelm2`.



To Get configuration settings:

```
http://<address>/admin/channel<N>/get_params.cgi?key
```

(or for recorders, add 'm' before the recorder number, i.e. channelm1 for recorder 1)

```
http://<address>/admin/channelm<N>/get_params.cgi?key
```

To Set configuration settings:

```
http://<address>/admin/channel<N>/set_params.cgi?key=value
```

(or for recorders, add 'm' before the recorder number, i.e. channelm1 for recorder 1)

```
http://<address>/admin/channelm<N>/set_params.cgi?key=value
```

Where <address> is the IP address of the system, channel<N> is the channel number (i.e. channel2 for channel number two), channelm2 for recorder two, key is the key for the configuration item being checked or changed (see the list in [Configuration keys for third party APIs](#)), and value is the value to set for the configuration item.

## Multiple requests at once

You can include multiple key/value pairs in a single command by separating the statements with &.

For example, the key for product name is product\_name and the key for firmware version is firmware\_version. To send a request for both the product name and the firmware version, use the following command:

```
http://<address>/admin/channel1/get_params.cgi?product_name&firmware_version
```

Or, to turnoff publishing (set to 0) and set the bitrate (vbitrate) to 256,000:

```
http://<address>/admin/channel1/set_params.cgi?publish_type=0&vbitrate=256K
```

## Third party applications like wget

If you're using a third party application like wget to send commands to the system, always include the admin username and password when viewing or setting configuration items.

The syntax for wget commands is shown below. Specify your system's IP address, password and the key(s) or value(s) you wish to query. Note your system may require use of single quotes around the password to handle special characters such as exclamation marks.



get\_param using wget:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=<password> http://<address>/admin/channel<N>/get_params.cgi?<key>[&<key>]
```

set\_param using wget:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=<password> http://<address>/admin/channel<N>/set_params.cgi?<key>=<value>[&<key>=<value>]
```

## HTTP command examples

Some configuration of Pearl-2 can be done by non-interactive http commands. The following examples demonstrate how to use wget to exercise some of the HTTP commands supported by the system.



For values with spaces, encode space as %20. i.e.: set\_params.cgi?framesize=640%20x%20480

The examples assume a system IP address of 192.30.23.45 and admin password pass123.

1. To get the type of stream being published and frame size for channel 1:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=pass123 http://192.30.23.45/admin/channel1/get_params.cgi?publish_type&framesize
```

2. To set the publish stream type to RTMP Push (6) and at the title "System Stream" for channel 2:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=pass123 http://192.30.23.45/admin/channel2/set_params.cgi?publish_type=6&title=System%20Stream
```

3. To start recording on channel 2:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=pass123 http://192.30.23.45/admin/channel2/set_params.cgi?rec_enabled=on
```

4. To stop recording on channel 2:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=pass123 http://192.30.23.45/admin/channel2/set_params.cgi?rec_enabled=""
```

5. To start recording on recorder 2:

```
wget --http-user=admin --http-passwd=pass123 http://192.30.23.45/admin/channelm2/set_params.cgi?rec_enabled=on
```

## Global variable HTTP command syntax for custom layouts

Your Pearl-2 can create global variables via HTTP for use specifically with custom layout as responsive text overlay elements. See [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#) for more information on adding a global variable into a custom layout.

### Important considerations for global custom layout variables

- Each system variable must have its own unique name
- System variable names and variable values are case sensitive
- Each variable must start with a letter or underscore sign and is followed by any combination of letters, digits and underscore characters [A-Za-z\_0-9]{0,32} to a limit of 32 total characters (note that saving an empty string to a variable will clear the variable value)
- There is a limit of 12 total unique system variables per Pearl-2 system
- System variables can be used in text labels across any number of channels
- System variable commands can be issued at a frequency of 5 per second, and up to 6 variables may be set in a single command (for example, variables "gpsvar1", "gpsvar2" and "gpsvar3" can be updated in a single command, five times per second). After issuing a set command, all channels using the specified variable(s) are updated. The frequency of commands issued is not influenced by the number of channels on your Pearl-2 system.
- System variables are considered volatile data and are erased when your Pearl-2 system reboots

### Set variables – syntax and example

A set command saves a value to a variable, where **<address>** is the IP address of the Pearl-2, **name** is the unique name for each variable, and **value** is the text/character content stored in each variable.

You can set multiple variables at the same time by separating each variable with an "&" (as shown within the square brackets in the syntax below).

To "set" variables, use the following syntax:

**http://<address>/admin/set\_variables.cgi?name1=value1[&nameN=valueN]**

For values with spaces, encode space as %20. (i.e.: set\_variables.cgi?name1=640%20x%20480)

To erase a previously set variable, simply set the variable's name with an empty space.

**Example:** "http://192.168.0.129/admin/set\_variables.cgi?gpsvar1=N103%2068201%20W765%2029712&gpsvar2=S490%2018731%20E756%2019890&gpsvar3=N123%2046891%20W345%2065431&gpsvar4=S767%2033410%20E770%2004513"

```
sets:
"gpsvar1" to "N103 68201 W765 29712"
"gpsvar2" to "S490 18731 E756 19890"
"gpsvar3" to "N123 46891 W345 65431"
"gpsvar4" to "S767 33410 E770 04513"
```

## Get variables – syntax and example

A get command returns the value of a variable (called **name** in the syntax). You can return multiple variables at the same time by separating each variable with an "&" (as shown within the square brackets in the syntax below).

To "get" a variable (or a list of specified variables), use the following syntax:

**http://<address>/admin/get\_variables.cgi?name1[&nameN]**

**Example:** "http://192.168.0.129/admin/get\_variables.cgi?gpsvar1"

```
returns:
"gpsvar1=N103 68201 W765 29712"
```

To "get" a list of **all** variables saved to your Pearl-2, use the following syntax:

**http://<address>/admin/get\_variables.cgi**

**Example:** "http://192.168.0.129/admin/get\_variables.cgi"

```
returns:
"gpsvar1=N103 68201 W765 29712"
```

```
gpsvar2=S490 18731 E756 19890  
gpsvar3=N123 46891 W345 65431  
gpsvar4=S767 33410 E770 04513"
```

To learn how to use global variables as text overlays in custom channels, see [Add a text overlay \(custom channel\)](#).

## Configuration keys for third party APIs

Using HTTP or RS-232, you can send commands to the system to query or configure the system. For the RS-232 and HTTP syntax see [Control with RS-232 / serial port](#) and [Control with HTTP commands](#).



Using a "SET" command in RS-232 must always follow with the "SAVECFG" command for the new configuration setting(s) to take effect.

When setting keys to values with spaces use the following syntax.

For RS-232:

Enclose in quotes: SET.2.framesize="640 x 480"

For HTTP:

Encode each space as %20: set\_params.cgi?framesize=640%20x%20480

The following sections describe the API keys supported by the system in each of these categories:

- [System-level settings keys \(read-only\)](#)
- [System-level settings keys \(read/write\)](#)
- [System-level custom layout keys \(read/write\)](#)
- [Touch screen settings keys \(read/write\)](#)
- [Recording configuration keys](#)
- [HTTP server configuration keys](#)
- [IP-based access control configuration keys](#)
- [UPnP configuration keys](#)
- [Frame grabber configuration keys](#)
- [Broadcast configuration keys](#)
- [Channel encoder configuration keys](#)
- [Channel layout configuration keys](#)
- [Audio configuration keys](#)

- Stream publishing configuration keys
- RTSP Announce configuration keys (Publish type 2)
- RTP/UDP configuration keys (Publish type 3)
- MPEG-TS configuration keys (Publish types 4 and 5)
- RTMP push configuration keys (Publish type 6 and 7)
- Livestream configuration keys (Publish type 8)
- Content metadata configuration keys

The list of supported keys is also available for viewing from your system. Browse to the following URL (where <address> is the IP address of the system):

```
http://<address>/admin/http_api.cgi
```

## System-level settings keys (read-only)

The following read-only system-level setting keys are supported. The channel number can be omitted from the command when requesting the value for these keys.

**Table 50** Supported Read-Only System-level Settings configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
firmware_version	String, including the text FIRMWARE_VERSION=.	The system's firmware version. The value is read-only.
mac_address	String	The system's mac address. Useful for debugging. The value is read-only.
product_name	String	The product's name. Useful to confirm you are communicating with the right product or for debugging purposes. The value is read-only.
vendor	Epiphan Video	Name of the vendor. The value is always "Epiphan Video". The value is read-only.

## System-level settings keys (read/write)

The following read/write system-level setting keys are supported. The channel number can be omitted from the command when requesting the value for these keys.

**Table 51** Supported Read/Write System-level Settings configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
frmcheck_enabled	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables automatic firmware update checking. To enable firmware update checking, set to on. To disable firmware update checking, set to an empty string ("").
description	string	To give this system a name in the Epiphan discovery utility, specify a description string.

## System-level custom layout keys (read/write)

The following read/write system-level custom layout keys are supported.

**Table 52** Supported read/write system-level custom layout keys

Key	Values	Description
name	Any combination of letters, digits and underscore characters [A-Za-z_0-9]{0,32} to a limit of 32 total characters	Each unique name key contains a variable value. Used for dynamic overlay text in custom layouts (see <a href="#">Control with HTTP commands</a> and <a href="#">Add a text overlay (custom channel)</a> )

## Touch screen settings keys (read/write)

The following configuration keys are supported for modifying the touch screen configuration. The channel number can be omitted from the command when requesting or setting the value for these keys.

**Table 53** Supported Touch Screen Settings configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
touchscreen_backlight	integer( 0...255)	Specify the touchscreen backlight level.
touchscreen_enabled	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables the touch screen. To enable the touch screen, set to on.

Key	Values	Description
		To disable the touch screen, set to an empty string ("").
touchscreen_info	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables system information from the touch screen. To enable system info from the touch screen, set to on. To disable system info from the touch screen, set to an empty string ("").
touchscreen_preview	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables channel preview on the touch screen. To enable preview on the touch screen, set to on. To disable preview on the touch screen, set to an empty string ("").
touchscreen_recordctl	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables recording control from the touch screen. To enable recording from the touch screen, set to on. To disable recording from the touch screen, set to an empty string ("").
touchscreen_settings	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables settings changes from the touch screen. To enable settings changes from the touch screen, set to on. To disable settings changes from the touch screen, set to an empty string ("").
touchscreen_timeout	integer	Specify the time in seconds before the touchscreen times out. For no timeout, use 0.

## Recording configuration keys

The following recording settings are supported. When using,, specify the channel or recorder you wish to configure.

**Table 54** Supported Recording configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
rec_enabled	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables recording. To enable recording, set to on. To disable recording, set to an empty string ("").
rec_format	avi mov mp4	Specifies the format of the saved file. (mp4 is used for the progressive mp4 file format, mp4f for fragmented)



Key	Values	Description
	mp4f ts	
rec_prefix	string	Specifies a prefix for the recorded filenames.
rec_sizelimit	integer	Specifies the file size limit, in kilobytes (kB).
rec_timelimit	string (no quotes) hh:mm:ss	Specifies the time limit before a new recording file is created. For example, for 3 hour recordings, use 3:00:00
rec_upnp	on off	Specifies whether or not recordings should be available over UPnP.

## HTTP server configuration keys

The following settings are supported for configuration of the HTTP server run by the system.

**Table 55** Supported HTTP Server configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
http_port	integer	Specifies the HTTP server port.
http_sport	integer	Specifies the HTTP server SSL port (HTTPS port).
http_usessl	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables HTTPS (SSL Server) To enable SSL, set to on. To disable SSL, set to an empty string ("").

## IP-based access control configuration keys

The following settings are supported for configuring allowed and denied IP addresses for the system ONLY, not for individual channels. See [Restrict viewers by IP address](#) for more information on Allow and Deny lists.

**Table 56** Supported IP-Based Access configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
allowips	string: comma-separated list of IP addresses and/or ranges. empty string("")	Specifies the IP addresses to permit access. To restrict access, provide a list of permitted IP addresses. To clear allowed IP restriction, set to an empty string ("").

Key	Values	Description
denyips	string: comma-separated list of IP addresses and/or ranges. empty string("")	Specifies the IP addresses to deny access. To restrict access, provide a list of denied IP addresses. To clear denied IP restriction, set to an empty string ("").

## UPnP configuration keys

The following settings are supported for UPnP streaming.

**Table 57** Supported UPnP Streaming configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
share_archive	on empty string("")	Enables sharing of recorded files via UPnP. To enable sharing files over UPnP, set to on. To disable sharing files over UPnP, set to an empty string ("").
share_livestreams	on empty string("")	Enables sharing of the live stream via UPnP. To enable stream sharing over UPnP, set to on. To disable stream sharing over UPnP, set to an empty string ("").
server_name	string	Specifies the UPnP server name. To use the system name, set to an empty string ("").

## Frame grabber configuration keys

These configuration keys are not supported for use with Pearl-2. Please perform tweaks to the frame grabber using the Admin panel. See [Configure a source](#).

Key	Values	Description
gain	0...255	Specifies ADC gain adjustments. 0 is brightest, 255 is darkest.
hshift	-999...999	Specifies horizontal shift. For shifts to the left, use positive values. For shifts to the right, use negative values.
offset	0...63	Specifies ADC offset. 0 is brightest, 63 is darkest.

Key	Values	Description
pll	-999...999	Specifies PLL adjustment. Changes the number of pixels in the line.
tune_interval	0...9999	Specifies the number of seconds between auto-adjustments. To disable auto-adjustments, set to 0.
vshift	-20...20	Specifies vertical shift. For shifts up, use positive values. For shifts down, use negative values.

## Broadcast configuration keys

The following settings for streaming to viewers (broadcasting) are supported, including stream access control settings.

**Table 58** Supported Broadcast configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
bcast_disabled	on empty string ("" )	Enables or disables the broadcast. To disable broadcast, set to on. To enable broadcast, set to empty string ("" ).
rtsp_port	1000...65535, but not 5557	Specifies the port for RTSP streaming. Note port 5557 is used for network discovery and cannot be used for streaming.
streamport	1000...65535, but not 5557	Specifies the port used for streaming. Note port 5557 is used for network discovery and cannot be used for streaming.
ac_override	on empty string ("" )	Overrides the global stream access settings or uses global stream access settings. To use global stream access settings, set to empty string ("" ). To override global stream access settings and use local viewer access permtnions, set to on.
ac_viewerpwd	string	Specifies the password for Viewers.
ac_allowips	integer	Displays a list of the allowed IP addresses for live streams
ac_denyips	integer	Displays a list of the denied IP addresses for live streams

## Channel encoder configuration keys

The following encoder settings are supported for each channel. For more information on individual items listed, see [Configure encoding](#).

**Table 59** Supported channel encoder configuration keys

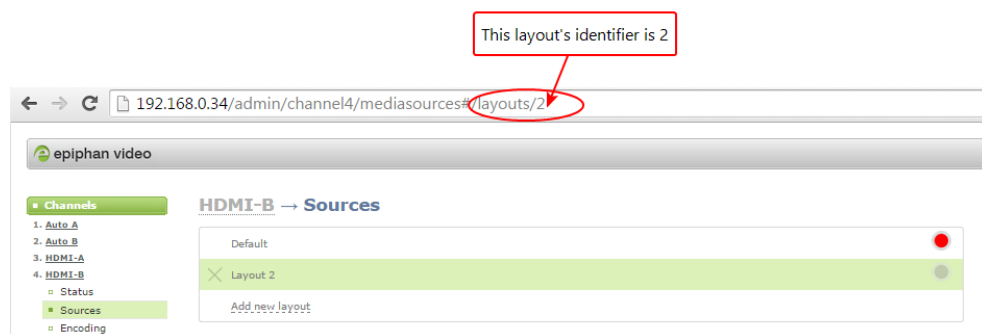
Key	Values	Description
autoframesize	on empty string ("" )	Enables or disables use of the current signal's resolution as the frame size. Is switched to off if a frame size is manually specified. To use current signal's frame size, set to on. To specify frame size directly, set to empty string ("" ).
codec	h.264 mpeg4 mjpeg	Specifies the stream codec.
fpslimit	1-60	Specifies the frame per second limit. Set to your desired limit.
framesize	wxh  for example: 640x480, 720x400, 1024x768, 1920x1080	Specifies the frame (width by height) size in pixels.  Set to desired size. Choose from the list in the UI or set a custom value of your choosing up to the maximum output resolution supported by Pearl-2
slicemode	on empty string ("" )	Enables or disables H.264 slicing for RTP. To enable slicing, set to on. To disable slicing, set to empty string ("" ).
vbitrate	Integer	Gets or changes the video bit rate in kbit/s.
vbufmode	1 (low delay) 2 (storage)	Specifies the broadcast compression level. For low delay when streaming, specify 1. For best results or recording, set to 2.
vencpreset	0 (Software) 5 (Hardware Accelerated)	Specifies a video encoding preset. For software, set to 0. For hardware acceleration (recommended), set to 5
vkeyframeinterval	integer	Interval time in seconds between key frames in the encoded stream.

Key	Values	Description
vprofile	66 77 100	Specifies the h.264 video profiles. For Baseline profile, select 66. For Main profile, select 77. For High profile, select 100.
qvalue	0...100	Specifies quality for M-JPEG videos.

## Channel layout configuration keys

The following settings are channel layout configuration.

To work with layouts, you need to know the integer identifier for the layout. To find your layout's identifier, select the layout from the Admin panel and look for the identifier in the browser's url bar.



**Table 60** Supported channel layout configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
active_layout	integer	Specifies which layout is currently active for the specified channel.

## Audio configuration keys

The following audio configuration keys are supported. For more information on individual items listed, see [Configure Encoding \(Multi-source\)](#).

**Table 61** Supported Audio configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
audio	on empty string ("")	Enables or disables audio for the stream. To enable audio, set to on. To disable audio, set to an empty string ("").

Key	Values	Description
audiobitrate	32 64 96 112 128 160 192	Specifies the audio bitrate for the stream. Not applicable for PCM audio codecs.
audiochannels	1 (mono) 2 (stereo)	Specifies the number of audio channels. For mono, set to 1. For stereo, set to 2.
audiopreset	CODECS: pcm_s16le (PCM) libmp3lame (MP3) libfaac (AAC)  RATES: 16000 (AAC only) 22050 44100 48000	Specifies an audio code preset in the format CODEC;RATE. i.e. libfaac;22050

## Stream publishing configuration keys

The system supports the following stream publishing settings. For more information on publishing the stream, see [What is streaming?](#).

**Table 62** Supported Stream Publishing configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
publish_enabled	on off / any other value	Starts or stops streaming to CDN servers (RTSP, RTMP type streaming including Epiphan.tv, Original Livestream and Wowza Cloud). See <a href="#">Stream to a CDN</a> .  To turn streaming on, set to on. To turn streaming off, set to off or to any other value.
publish_type	0 (do not publish) 1 (via Epiphan.tv) 2 (RTSP Announce)	Specifies the type of stream publishing, if any.

Key	Values	Description
	3 (multicast RTP/UDP) 4 (multicast MPEG-TS over UDP) 5 (multicast MPEG-TS over RTP/UDP) 6 (RTMP push) 7 (Wowza Streaming Cloud) 8 (Original Livestream)	

## RTSP Announce configuration keys (Publish type 2)

The following settings are supported when the publish type is set to RTSP Announce. For more information on RTSP and these settings, see [To stream content to a CDN using RTSP announce](#) [What is streaming?](#).

**Table 63** Supported RTSP Announce configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
rtsp_url	string	Specifies the RTSP server announce URL.
rtsp_transport	tcp udp or empty string ("")	Specifies the RTSP transport, either tcp or udp.  Use udp or "" for udp transport Use tcp for tcp transport.
rtmp_username	string	Specifies the username for the RTSP server.
rtmp_password	string	Specifies the password for the RTSP server.

## RTP/UDP configuration keys (Publish type 3)

The following settings are supported when the publish type is set to RTP/UDP. For more information on RTP/UDP and these settings, see [What is streaming?](#).

**Table 64** Supported RTP/UDP configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
unicast_address	string (IP address)	Specifies the unicast/multicast address.

Key	Values	Description
unicast_apt	1000...65535, but not 5557	Specifies the UDP port for RTP/UDP audio streaming. Note port 5557 is used for network discovery and cannot be used for streaming.
unicast_vport	1000...65535, but not 5557	Specifies the UDP port for RTP/UDP video streaming. Note port 5557 is used for network discovery and cannot be used for streaming.

## MPEG-TS configuration keys (Publish types 4 and 5)

The following settings are supported when the publish type is set to MPEG-TS and for associated SAP distribution. For more information on MPEG-TS and these settings, see [What is streaming? Viewing with Session Announcement Protocol \(SAP\)](#).

**Table 65** Supported MPEG-TS and SAP configuration keys

Key	Values	Description
unicast_address	string (IP address)	Specifies the unicast/multicast address.
unicast_mport	1000...65535, but not 5557	Specifies the UDP port for MPEG-TS streaming. Note port 5557 is used for network discovery and cannot be used for streaming.
sap	on empty string ("")	Enables sharing of recorded files via SAP. To enable sharing files over SAP, set to on. To disable sharing files over SAP, set to an empty string ("").
sap_channel_no	integer	Specifies the SAP channel number.
sap_group	string	Specifies the SAP group name.
sap_ip	string	Specify the SAP announcement IP.

## RTMP push configuration keys (Publish type 6 and 7)

The following settings are supported when the publish type is set to RTMP Push. For more information on RTMP and these settings, see [To stream content to a CDN using RTMP push](#) and [What is streaming?](#).

**Table 66** Supported RTMP Push Configuration Keys

Key	Values	Description
rtmp_url	string	Specifies the RTMP server URL.



Key	Values	Description
rtmp_stream	string	Specifies the RTMP stream name, as configured with the CDN.
rtmp_username	string	Specifies the username for the RTMP server.
rtmp_password	string	Specifies the password for the RTMP server.

## Livestream configuration keys (Publish type 8)

The following settings are supported when the publish type is set to Original Livestream. For more information on these settings, see [Stream to Original Livestream What is streaming?](#).

**Table 67** Supported Livestream configuration Keys

Key	Values	Description
livestream_channel	string	The channel name, configured at the Livestream server.
rtmp_username	string	Specifies the username for the Livestream server.
rtmp_password	string	Specifies the password for the Livestream server.

## Content metadata configuration keys

The following keys are available for configuration of the content's metadata.

**Table 68** Supported Content Metadata Configuration Keys

Key	Values	Description
author	string	Specifies the name of the author for the stream/recording. Refer to description above on handling white space (spaces) in the string.
comment	string	Specifies a comment for the stream/recording. Refer to description above on handling white space (spaces) in the string.
copyright	string	Specifies the copyright for the streaming/recording. Refer to description above on handling white space (spaces) in the string.
title	string	Specifies the title for the stream/recording. Refer to description above on handling white space (spaces) in the string. (This string can be displayed by certain viewing applications by

Key	Values	Description
		looking at the stream's metadata information.)

# Troubleshooting

Use the follow table for help if you are experiencing problems or unexpected behavior from your Pearl-2.

Problem	Action(s) to Resolve
Not sure if the connected video inputs are being captured.	<p>Check each source's input from the source preview in the Admin panel.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Check the touchscreen interface to view confidence monitoring for each channel. See <a href="#">Touchscreen overview</a>.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Check the Dashboard interface in Epiphan Live. See <a href="#">Monitoring video and audio sources</a>.</p>
No sound is coming from an audio source.	<p>Verify that you are using the correct audio input by following the steps in <a href="#">Configure encoding</a>.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Check the audio meter from the Dashboard view in Epiphan Live. See <a href="#">Monitoring video and audio sources</a>.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Check the touchscreen interface for audio monitoring or use the 3.5 mm audio jack on the front of Pearl to verify audio. See <a href="#">Touchscreen overview</a>.</p>
Captured SDI audio contains audible "clicking" sound or other audio distortions upon playback.	<p>Ensure audio sample rate is set to 48 kHz. Lower sample rates (i.e. 32 kHz and 44 kHz) can sometimes cause audio distortion.</p>
Timestamps between Pearl-2 and an RTSP source are not synchronized.	<p>Reconnect your RTSP source to reset desynchronized timestamps. Verify that you are using a local NTP server on your Pearl-2 as a time synchronization server for your RTSP source. See <a href="#">Configure synchronized time (NTP, PTP v1 and RDATE)</a>.</p>
Too much noise is present in the audio output.	<p>Modify the <b>Input Amplifier Volume</b> parameter in the Audio menu. Start with setting it to 40% and reduce until the noise is no longer present. See for details on this setting.</p>

Problem	Action(s) to Resolve
Image quality is poor or insufficient.	<p>The following tips can help improve image quality:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ensure the source resolution is used as the output or recorded resolution. Up-scaling and down-scaling can affect picture quality.</li> <li>2. Increase the <b>Bitrate</b> value and/or decrease the <b>Limit frame rate</b> value in the Encoding menu. See <a href="#">Configure encoding</a>.</li> </ol>
Frames per second are lower than expected.	<p>The following tips can help improve frames per second (fps):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Increase <b>the Limit frame rate</b> value and/or decrease the <b>Bitrate</b> value in the Encoding menu. See <a href="#">Configure encoding</a>.</li> <li>2. Reduce the number of actions happening simultaneously on the system (i.e. if streaming, recording, and copying files, consider waiting to copy files until after streaming and recording are complete).</li> <li>3. Enter a low negative value (i.e. -5) in the Frame Grabber's Vertical Shift field.</li> <li>4. Reduce the number of channels encoding data.</li> <li>5. Ensure the hardware-accelerated H.264 encoding preset is chosen for all channels.</li> </ol>
Stream won't play in my media player or browser.	<p>Verify that the Stream Type matches with the media player used and that you have the correct url or SDP file for the player. See <a href="#">Stream content using HTTP or RTSP</a> and <a href="#">Stream to a media player</a>.</p> <p>If you still cannot see the stream, try disabling your local computer firewall.</p> <p>If the issue is still not resolved, contact Epiphan Support at <a href="mailto:support@epiphan.com">support@epiphan.com</a>.</p>
The stream interrupts or the image breaks up.	<p>The following tips can help diagnose image problems:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ensure the source resolution is used as the output or recorded resolution. Up-scaling and down-scaling can affect picture quality. <a href="#">Configure encoding</a>.</li> <li>2. Increase the <b>Bitrate</b> value and/or decrease the <b>Limit</b></li> </ol>

Problem	Action(s) to Resolve
	<p><b>frame rate</b> value in the Encoding menu. See <a href="#">Configure encoding</a>.</p> <p>3. Check network settings including filters, routers and application settings. Packet loss can result in stream failure.</p>
Recording issues.	If recording will not start, check the Disk Status Information to see if the system is out of disk space. See <a href="#">Check disk storage space</a> and <a href="#">Recorded files</a> .
Firmware upgrade fails.	Reboot the system and try again. If the problem persists, contact Epiphan support at <a href="mailto:support@epiphan.com">support@epiphan.com</a> .
System is not starting up correctly.	Ensure there are no USB sticks inserted into the USB ports during power up. They may be conflicting with the internal hard drive, causing unexpected behavior.

# Limitations and known issues

This section includes known issues or limitations that affect functionality or usability and ways that you can work around these limitations.

## Important notes about upgrading from firmware older than 3.16.0

1. In release 3.16.0, configuration presets replaced the concept of backup files. These new files use a new format to accommodate portability between systems. As a result, backup files from previous versions (prior to 3.16.0) cannot be loaded on systems running firmware 3.16.0 or newer. Further, if upgrading from a release older than 3.16.0, all existing configuration presets are deleted during the firmware upgrade. Be sure to keep notes for any configuration presets you wish to recreate.
2. As of release 3.16.0, streaming can be enabled and disabled independently from streaming credential configuration. If upgrading from a release older than 3.16.0, streaming defaults to enabled (started) until set to disabled.

## Affecting encoding

- **Limitation:** When Pearl is overloaded, video frames or audio samples can be dropped causing variable frame rate and audio cracks.  
**Workaround:** Pearl is a powerful system capable of many simultaneous tasks, but like any other computing device, it has finite resources. If this problem is observed, check the CPU load from your system's Info page. To reduce system load do any of the following: disconnect unused video displays from Pearl's video output ports, delete unused channels and unused layouts, or reduce the complexity of layouts by scaling at the source instead of having the system scale, or reduce the number of sources in layouts, or reduce the frame size or frame rate for channels displayed on the video output ports. Note that actions performed in the Admin panel and Epiphan Live can increase overhead (such as adding channels/sources to Epiphan Live's Dashboard preview panels), as can switching layouts via Pearl's touch screen.
- **Limitation:** When audio is enabled on an SDI source where video is already being captured, it takes up to 15 seconds for the system to detect the audio. Once detected, the audio is properly synchronized with the video.  
**Workaround:** Start the SDI signal with audio enabled, or check to ensure audio is detected before streaming or recording.
- Encoding with MPEG-4 sometimes results in poor quality.  
**Workaround:** From the channel's stream setup, increase the video bitrate to improve picture quality.
- Video bitrate for MJPEG streams is larger than the configured value.  
**Workaround:** Verify the actual bitrate on the channel's channel status page when there are connected viewers. If lower bitrates are important, select another codec.
- Some cameras are sensitive to EDIDs and are not captured at optimal settings. When capturing from these cameras, the HD signal may be down-sampled by the camera to an SD signal because the Epiphan system doesn't share the EDID the camera expects for its HD signal.  
**Workaround:** Contact Epiphan customer support for a custom EDID to resolve this issue.
- Encoding video at 60 fps with either 16 MHz or 22 MHz AAC audio can result in some dropped video frames.  
**Workaround:** Select another video frame rate, a different audio sampling rate, or choose MP3 audio.

- Audio is temporarily unavailable for up to 20 seconds while streaming and/or recording when the audio signal parameters (e.g. sample rate) are changed.  
**Workaround:** Refrain from changing audio parameters while streaming and/or recording. Any audio setting changes must be completed while the stream/recording is stopped.
- **Limitation:** Encoding digital video signals (such as HDMI™) for recording or DisplayPort output occasionally causes very small color distortions on thin, black visual elements displayed against white backgrounds (i.e. black text font on a white page).

## Affecting streaming and recording

- When switching layouts while streaming or recording it's possible to have a small number of frames (approximately 100ms worth) repeated in the stream or recording file, and over the same time period a small number of frames from the new layout skipped.  
**Workaround:** If dropped frames are problematic for your application, avoid the layout switching feature.
- CPU is under high load when rotating a source through the sources configuration menu.  
**Workaround:** If possible, manually or programatically rotate the source image (e.g. rotate the camera or use the source's software settings) instead of rotating via the streaming system's configuration pages.
- Streaming status on the touch screen does not include Wowza Streaming Cloud transcoder settings.  
**Workaround:** Start the transcoder from the Pearl or Wowza web UI.
- Disconnecting an SDI source while streaming/recording a different source in the Auto A channel causes minor loss of video and audio frames.  
**Workaround:** Avoid unplugging SDI sources while streaming and/or recording an Auto channel. If an SDI source must be unplugged while streaming and/or recording, restart the stream to fix any resulting frame loss.
- Streams and recordings at very low frame rates (e.g. 1 fps) are not playable in VLC media player.  
**Workaround:** Use an alternative media player, such as Windows Media Player and Quicktime Player.

## Affecting the Admin panel

- It is possible to name two or more channels with the same value. Use of automatic file transfer and UPnP is unpredictable if this occurs.  
**Workaround:** Ensure each channel has a unique name.
- The automatic file upload (AFU) file queue shows a maximum of 15 files, Newer 15 and Top of the list buttons do not work. All files are transferred, even though they are not listed.  
**Workaround:** Wait for the queue to have fewer files in the list.
- Saving layout changes in a channel's layout editor and then immediately navigating to a different layout occasionally causes the second layout to temporarily malfunction.  
**Workaround:** Wait 1-2 seconds after pressing Save in the custom layout editor before performing further actions on the page. If the error has already occurred, simply refresh the page in your web browser to restore the malfunctioning layout.
- When deleting video or audio items in a custom layout and then navigating away from the page, the "Save" prompt does not appear, and layout changes remain unsaved.  
**Workaround:** Click the "Save" button at the bottom of the customer layout editor page to save all layout changes before navigating to a different page.

## Affecting the touch screen

- When "streaming/recording touch screen control" is disabled in the Admin panel, the single touch control button continues to display on the touch screen but does not open the single touch control interface when pressed.

**Workaround:** Simply ignore the icon, or restore its functionality by enabling "streaming/recording touch screen control" in the Admin panel.

## Affecting Epiphan Live

- Navigating to the Switcher interface before the Dashboard monitoring panels finish loading any configured channel or source previews can sometimes cause the monitoring panels to display an error upon return to the Dashboard interface.

**Workaround:** Allow the monitoring panels to load any channel or source previews before navigating to the switcher interface. If the error has already occurred, simply refresh the page in your web browser to restore monitoring panel previews.

- Streaming status on the Epiphan Live Dashboard interface (and touch screen) does not include information regarding Wowza Streaming Cloud transcoder settings.

**Workaround:** Ensure the transcoder in the Wowza Streaming Cloud web interface is enabled.

- When a DisplayPort output assigned to a Dashboard preview panel has its source changed, the preview panel does not automatically update to reflect the change.

**Workaround:** Refresh the Epiphan Live Dashboard in your web browser to update any changes in your preview panels.

## Affecting video output ports

- Sometimes, short audio clicks are heard on the video output port and through the confidence monitoring headphones, particularly during switching. These audio distortions are only present in the output port and through the confidence monitoring headphones, all resulting recordings or streams are unaffected.

- Some audio distortion is heard on video output port using PCM 22 kHz encoding or very low frame rate (1-5 fps).

**Workaround:** For best results, use AAC 48 kHz or PCM 48 kHz audio encoding and encode the channel at higher than 5 frames per second.

- When changing encoding parameters for a channel that is displayed via the video output port, the video output port may revert to the display's default resolution if the output resolution is set to "Same as source".

**Workaround:** To resolve, change the video output port to a different resolution then back to "Same as source".

- Some monitors, when attached to one of the video output ports, prevent the system from restarting properly after a software initiated reboot. (This was observed with a Samsung 4k monitor.)

**Workaround:** If you observe this problem, use the hardware button for shutdown and startup or disconnect the monitor during reboots.

## Affecting other areas

- Pearl fails to restart after improper shutdown (power cable removed or rapid power cycle). LED and touch screen blink.



**Workaround:** Restart Pearl by removing the power cable for 20 seconds, then reattaching the cable and powering the system back on.

- Due to changes in the way channel layouts are created, some HTTP and RS-232 remote layout commands are no longer available. These include values for setting the text overlay, logo, logo positioning, keep aspect ratio and no signal image.

**Workaround:** Update your scripts to avoid using these commands. See the manual for a full list of available commands.

- HTTP commands sent in quick succession are occasionally not properly executed, and may report incorrectly that they were executed.

**Workaround:** For best results, add 1 second sleep or delay between HTTP commands.

- On Windows 10, the Movies & TV app fails to playback AVI files using AAC or MP3 audio and fails to playback MP4 files with PCM or MP3 audio.

**Workaround:** If possible, use another video playback application. If you require playback by the Movies & TV app, set your recording settings to use PCM audio if creating AVI files or to AAC audio if creating MP4 file recordings.

- AFU status is sometimes inaccurately displayed in Epiphan Live, the Admin panel and the touch screen.

**Workaround:** Perform occasional manual confidence monitoring/debugging on AFU queue to ensure files are being uploaded correctly.

# Previous releases and features

This section outlines the features introduced with previous product release. This is the inaugural firmware release for Pearl-2 but since it uses the same firmware as Pearl, the list below should provide a good idea of the legacy aspects of the firmware.

## Release 3.17.0

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- IP camera support
- Epiphan Live
- Dynamic Text
- One Touch Control
- Expanded touch screen functionality

## Release 3.16.1

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- Updated VU meter ballistics
- Capture volume control changed to input gain

## Release 3.16.0

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- Video output ports
- Streaming control
- Portable configuration presets
- Progressive MP4 and improved Adobe Premiere Pro support
- Power button change (double-press to shut down instead of single-press)

## Release 3.15.3 features

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- Configuration improvements
- Enhanced user control

## Release 3.15.2 features

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- Layout items can now be reordered
- Finer layout item position control
- Video switching via RS-232 and HTTP APIs

## Release 3.15.1 features

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Firmware release 3.15.1 was a big release with a lot of new features for Pearl, making it your perfect, go-to favorite when recording or streaming live video events.

- Front-mounted audio jack for Pearl
- Live video switching
- Audio monitoring on Pearl
- Video source cropping
- Use a picture as a video source
- Transparent PNG overlays
- Stream background, logo and text overlay improvements
- New multi-source layout designer

## Release 3.14.4 features

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- Live Streaming via Wowza Cloud

## Release 3.14.3 features

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- Configuration presets
- Network configuration via the touch screen
- Stereo audio encoding
- Support for 256 kbps and 320 kbps audio sampling
- LDAP support
- SCP and SFTP file transfer

## Release 3.14.1 features

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- Capture 4 HD sources simultaneously
- 48 kHz audio support
- Simplified H.264 video encoding presets
- Configurable EDID
- MP4 support

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March 28, 2014

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The equipment that you bought has required the extraction and use of natural resources for its production. It may contain hazardous substances that could impact health and the environment. In order to avoid the dissemination of those substances in our environment and to diminish the pressure on the natural resources, we encourage you to use the appropriate take-back systems. Those systems will reuse or recycle most of the materials of your end life equipment in a sound way. The crossed-out wheeled bin symbol invites you to use those systems. If you need more information about collection, reuse and recycling systems, please contact your local or regional waste administration. You can also contact us for more information on the environmental performance of our products.

## **Important Safety Warnings**

**WARNING:** This product has no user-serviceable parts and the battery used in this device is not replaceable. Do not attempt to disassemble. Return the device for service.

**CAUTION, RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK:** This device may have multiple AC power cords installed. All power sources shall be disconnected before servicing to avoid shock hazard.

**ATTENTION:** Cet appareil ne contient aucun composant pouvant être entretenu ou réparé par l'utilisateur. En cas de panne, retourner l'appareil pour réparation.

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ATTENTION, RISQUE DE CHOC ÉLECTRIQUE: Cet appareil peut être équipé de multiples cordons d'alimentation en courant alternatif. Pour placer cet appareil hors tension, débrancher tous les cordons d'alimentation sans exception.

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This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause harmful interference
2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Marking by the symbol **CE** indicates compliance of this device with EMC directive of the European Community and meets or exceeds the following technical standard.

EN 55022 - Limits and Methods of Measurement of Radio Interference Characteristics of Information Technology Equipment.



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